

DEMONSTRATIVE PRONOUNS AND ADJECTIVES

I. Hic, haec, hoc (*this, these*)

	Singular (<i>this</i>)			Plural (<i>these</i>)		
	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.
Nom.	hic	haec	hoc	hī	hae	haec
Gen.	huius	huius	huius	hōrum	hārum	hōrum
Dat.	huic	huic	huic	hīs	hīs	hīs
Acc.	hunc	hanc	hoc	hös	häs	haec
Abl.	hōc	hāc	hōc	hīs	hīs	hīs

II. Ille, illa, illud (*that, those*)

	Singular (<i>that</i>)			Plural (<i>those</i>)		
	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.
Nom.	ille	illa	illud	illī	illae	illa
Gen.	illius	illius	illius	illōrum	illārum	illōrum
Dat.	illī	illī	illī	illis	illis	illis
Acc.	illum	illam	illud	illös	illäs	illa
Abl.	illō	illā	illō	illis	illis	illis

Demonstrative adjectives will, of course, agree with the noun they modify in number, case and gender:

Puer has puellas pulsat - *The boy beats these girls.*

Puellae hos pueros pulsant - *The girls beat these boys.*

The demonstrative adjective may also act as a pronoun (in substitution for a noun):

Puer has pulsat - *The boy beats them (feminine).*

Vir haec dicit - *The man says these things (neuter plural).*