

- 1 **omnīs = omnēs**, a common alternative form of the accusative plural. **studeō, -ēre, -uī**, to be eager. **praestō, -āre, -stitī, -stātum (-stitum) + dat.** to stand before, surpass. [**ops**], **opis f.** power, strength.
- 2 **nītor, nīti, nisus (nixus) sum**, to strive. **velutī adv.** as, like. **pecus, -oris n.** cattle; herd. **prōnus, -a, -um**, bent, leaning, facing downward. **venter, -ris m.** belly.
- 3 **ōboedio, -ire, -ivi (-ii), -itum + dat.** to obey. **figō, -ere, finxi, fictum**, to form, fashion; invent, pretend. **vis f.** strength, force, violence, vigor, power. **situs, -a, -um**, placed.
- 4 **magis comp. adv.** more, rather. **ūtor, ūtī, ūsus sum + abl.** to use. **dis = deīs**, a common syncopation. **bēlua, -ae**, beast.
- 5 **quō**, wherefore. **rectius = comparative adj.** **vidētur = "it seems"** (impersonal). **ingenium, -ī**, nature; character; ability; intellect.
- 6 **quaerō, -ere, -sīvī, -sītum**, to seek; ask. **quoniam conj.** because. **fruor, frui, fructus sum + abl.** to enjoy.
- 7 **maximē = maximē**, an archaism. **efficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum**, to make, accomplish. **dīvitiae, -ārum f.pl.** riches, wealth. **forma, -ae f.** shape, form, beauty. **fluxus, -a, -um**, flowing; perishable. **fragilis, -e**, fragile.
- 8 **clārus, -a, -um**, clear, bright, famous. **habētur = "is held"**.
- 9 **dīū adv.** for a long time. **mortalis, -e adj.** mortal; *subst.* a man; *pl.* mankind. (*inter mortalis = inter mortalēs*). **certāmen, -inis n.** struggle, contest. **vine . . . an**, whether . . . or (used for alternative indirect questions).
- 10 **prōcedō, -ere, -cessī, -cessum**, to go forward, proceed; advance; prosper. **incipiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum**, to begin. **consultum, -ī n.** deliberation; decision.
- 11 **consulō, -ere, -uī, -tum**, to consult, ask the advice of; deliberate on. **mātārē adv.** timely, seasonably. **factum, -ī n.** deed, act, action. **opus est + abl. = "there is a need of"**. **uterque, utraque, utrumque pron.** each (of two). **per se = "in itself" or "by itself"**. **indigens, -entis adj.** needy, deficient (participle of *indigeō, -ēre*, to be in want, need).
- 12 **auxilium, -ī n.** help. **egeo, -ēre, -uī + abl. or gen.** to be in need, want.
- 13 **igitur adv.** therefore. **initium, -ī n.** beginning. **dīvorsus (dīversus), -a, -um**, differing, taking different directions.
- 14 **pars . . . alii**, some . . . others. **exerceō, -ēre, -uī, -itum**, to keep busy, occupy, employ, exercise. **etiam conj.** also; even. **tum adv.** then, at that time. **cupiditas, -atis f.** desire, greed.
- 15 **agito (1)** to agitate, rouse, urge on; pass (time). **sua = "his own things"**. **placeo, -ēre, -ui**, to be pleasing. **postea quam conj.** after.
- 16 **coepī, coepisse, coeptum**, to have begun. **coepere = coepērunt**. **subigo, -ere, -ēgī, -actum**, to compel; subjugate. **lubidō (libidō), -inis f.** desire, lust.
- 17 **dominor, -āri, -ātus sum**, to rule. **habeō, -ēre, -ui, -itum**, to have, hold; consider, regard. **putō (1)** to think, regard.
- 18 **dēmum adv.** at last. **negōtium, -ī n.** business, employment, occupation. **comperiō, -ere, -perī, -pertum**, to find out, learn, discover. **plūrumum (plūrimum) adv.** mostly, chiefly. **plūrumum esse = to be most effective.**
- 19 **quod si = "but if"**. **imperātor, -ōris m.** commander, general. **virtūs, -ūtis m.** manliness, courage; energy; merit, worth. **ita ut = "just as"**.
- 20 **aequālis, -e**, equal. **constanter adv.** firmly (*constantius*, more firmly). **se habere**, to hold oneself (often the equivalent of "to be"). **res humanae**, human affairs. **ferri = to be carried** (from *fero, ferre, tuli, lātum*). **aliud aliō = "one (in one direction) another (in the other)"**. *Alius* repeated in another case (or with an adverb from the same stem) expresses briefly a double statement.
- 21 **mūtō (1)** to change; exchange. **misceō, -ere, -uī, mixtum (mistum)**, to mix; throw into confusion. **cernō, -ere, crēvī, crētum**, to discern, perceive. **retineo, -ēre, -ui, -tentum**, to hold back, retain, keep.
- 22 **pariō, -ere, peperī, partum**, to give birth to, produce. **vērūm, adv.** truly; but. **desidia, -ae f.** sloth. **continentia, -ae f.** self-restraint. **aequitās, -ātis f.** fairness, equity.
- 23 **superbia, -ae f.** arrogance. **invādō, -ere, -vāsī, -vāsum**, to go in, enter. **simul cum = "at the same time as"**. **mōs, mōris m.** manner, custom, usage; **mōrēs**, morals, manners. **immūtō (1)** to change, transform.
- 24 **optumus quisque = "all the best"** (*quisque* used with a superlative to express universality).

- 25 **quae**, the “antecedent” is *omnia*. **arō** (1) to plow, cultivate. **aedificō** (1) to build. **pāreō, -ēre, -uī** + *dat.* to obey, be subject to.
- 26 **dedō, -ere, -didī, -ditum**, to give up, surrender. **venter, -tris** *m.* belly. **somnus, -ī** *m.* sleep. **indoctus, -a, -um**, untaught, unskilled. **incultus, -a, -um**, uncultivated. **sicutī** *adv.* just as. **peregrinor, -ārī, -ātus sum**, to travel about; be a foreigner.
- 27 **transiēre = transiērunt** (from *transeo, -ire*, to go across or through). **profectō** *adv.* truly, certainly. **voluptās, -ātis** *f.* pleasure. **onus, -eris** *n.* burden.
- 28 **iuxtā** *adv.* near, next to; alike, equally. **aestimō** (1) to value, judge. **quoniam** *conj.* because. **uterque, utraque, utrumque**, each (of two). **siletur** = “there is silence” (impersonal).
- 29 **dēmum** *adv.* in the end, at last. **fruor, fruī, fructus sum** + *abl.* to enjoy, make use of. **videtur** = he seems. **aliqui, aliqua, aliquod** *adj.* some, any. **negōtium, -ī** *n.* business, employment, occupation. **intentus, -a, -um**, intent; eager; active. **praeclārus, -a, -um**, outstanding, excellent.
- 30 **facinus, -oris** *n.* deed; crime. **fama, -ae, f.** fame, reputation. **quaerō, -ere, -sivī, -situm**, to seek.
- 31 **copia, -ae** *f.* supply, plenty. **aliud aliī** = one (road) to one, another (road) to the other. See note at line 20. **iter, itineris** *n.* journey, way. **ostendō, -ere, -ī, -tentum**, to show.
- 32 **faciō, -ere, fēcī, factum**, to make, do, perform, act. **etiam** *adv.* also, even. **haud** *adv.* hardly, not at all. **pax, pacis** *f.* peace. **bellum, -ī** *n.* war. **vel . . . vel**, either . . . or. **clarus, -a, -um**, clear, bright, famous.
- 33 **fiō, fierī, factus sum**, to be made, become. **licet**, it is allowed (impersonal). **fecēre = fecērunt. factum, -ī** *n.* deed, act. **scripsēre = scripsērunt**.
- 34 **quīdem** *adv.* indeed, certainly. **tametsī** *conj.* although. **haudquāquam** *adv.* not at all. **pār, paris** *adj.* equal. **āctor, -ōris** *m.* driver; agent; doer.
- 35 **in primīs** (often *imprimīs*) especially, chiefly. **arduus, -a, -um**, difficult. **dictum, -ī** *n.* saying, word, remark.
- 36 **exaequō** (1) to make equal. **dehinc** *adv.* from here; henceforth; thereupon; next. **plērusque, plēraqua, plērumque**, a very great part, most (*plērique* = very many). **dēlictum, -ī** *n.* fault, offense, crime. **reprehendō, -ere, -ī, -sum**, to blame, censure. **malevolentia, -ae** *f.* malice. **invidia, -ae** *f.* jealousy, envy, ill will. **memorō** (1) to recall, recount.
- 38 **quisque, quaeque, quidque**, each. **factū** = “to do” (a supine). **aequus, -a, -um**, equal, fair; calm. **velutī** *adv.* as, like. **fungō, -ere, finxi, fictum**, to form, fashion; invent, pretend.
- 39 **initium, -ī**, beginning. **studium, -ī** *n.* zeal, desire. **latus sum**, from *fero*.
- 40 **advorsa = adversa. fuēre = fuērunt. pudor, -ōris** *m.* sense of shame; modesty. **abstinentia, -ae** *f.* integrity, self-denial.
- 41 **audacia, -ae** *f.* boldness; insolence. **largitio, -ionis** *f.* giving freely, liberality; profligacy. **avaritia, -ae** *f.* greed. **vigēō, -ēre, -uī**, to be lively, flourish. **aspernor** (1) to despise, reject. **insolens, -entis** *f. + gen.* unaccustomed.
- 42 **vitium, -ī** *n.* defect; vice. **imbēcillus, -a, -um**, weak, feeble. **aetās, -ātis** *f.* age. **ambitiō, -iōnis** *f.* striving after honors. **corruptō, -ere, -rūpī, -ruptum**, to break completely, burst; ruin, destroy.
- 43 **reliquī** *m.pl* the others. **dissentiō, -īre, -sēnsī, -sēnsū**, to dissent, disagree. **nihilō minus** *adv.* nevertheless.
- 44 **honōs, -ōris** *m.* political office; honor. **cupidō, -inis** *m.* desire, lust. **vexō** (1) to vex, annoy, harass.
- 45 **igitur** *adv.* therefore. **miseria, -ae** *f.* misery, misfortune. **requiēscō, -ere, -quiēvī**, to rest.
- 46 **reliquus, -a, -um**, remaining. **procul** *adv.* far off, at a distance. **dēcernō, -ere, -crēvī, -crētum**, to decide, determine, decree. **consilium, -ī** *n.* deliberation; plan; advice. **socordia, -ae** *f.* idleness.
- 47 **desidia, -ae** *f.* sloth. **otium, -ī** *n.* leisure. **conterō, -ere, -trīvī, -trītum**, to wear away, waste. **colō, -ere, -uī, cultum**, to cultivate. **vēnor, -ārī, -ātus sum**, to hunt.
- 48 **servilis, -e**, servile, of slaves. **officium, -ī** *n.* duty, service. **intentus, -a, -um**, intent; eager; active. **agō, agere, ēgī, actum**, to drive, do; spend (time). **intentus, -a, -um**, intent; eager; active. **inceptum, -ī** *n.* beginning, undertaking.
- 49 **dētineō, -ēre, -uī, -tentum**, to hold back, detain. **eōdem** *adv.* to the same place, in the same place. **regredior, -ī, -gressus sum**, to go back. **statuō, -ere, -uī**, to decide. **carptim** *adv.* in separate parts.

- 50 **perscribō, -ere, -scripsī, -scriptum**, to write at length. **eō** *adv.* for that reason. **magis** *adv.* more. **spēs, -ēī** *f.* hope. **metus, -ūs** *m.* fear.
- 51 **pars, partis** *f.* part; faction. **coniūratiō, -iōnis** *f.* conspiracy, plot. **quam vērissimē**, “as truthfully as possible”. Recall that *quam* + a superlative translates “as . . . as possible”.
- 52 **paucis = paucis verbis**: “in a few words”. **absolvō, -ere, -ī, -ūtum**, to release, absolve; pay off; set forth. **facinus, -oris** *n.* deed; crime. **in prīmīs**, especially, above all. **memorābilis, -e**, memorable, remarkable.
- 53 **existimō (1)** to judge, deem. **scelus, -eris** *n.* crime, wicked deed. **novitās, -ātis** *f.* novelty. **mōs, mōris** *m.* custom, habit; *pl.* character, morals. **pauca**, “a few things”. **prius . . . quam = priusquam**. (*tmesis*).
- 54 **explānō (1)** to make clear, explain. **initium, -ī**, beginning. **narrandī**: a gerund.
- 55 **nōbilis, -e**, noble. **genus, -eris** *n.* race, descent, lineage. **nātus**, “born” (from *nāscor, nāscī, nātus sum*) governing an ablative of origin. **magnā vī**: “of great power” (ablative of description).
- 56 **ingenium, ī**, nature, character. **prāvus, -a, -um**, crooked, preverse. **ab adulescentiā**: “from his youth”. **intestīnus, -a, -um**, internal. **caedēs, -is** *f.* slaughter, massacre. **rapīna, -ae**, rapine, pillage.
- 57 **discordia, -ae**, discord, dissension. **cīvilis, -e**, civil. **grātus, -a -um**, pleasing. **fuēre = fuērunt**. **iuventūs, -ūtis** *f.* youth. **exerceō, -ēre, -uī, -itum**, to exercise, train, practice. **patiens, -ientis**, suffering; enduring.
- 58 **inedia, -ae**, lack of food, fasting. **algor, -ōris** *m.* cold. **vigilia, -ae**, watchfulness, sleeplessness. **suprā** *adv.* above, beyond, more. **crēdibilis, -ē**, believable. **audax, -ācis**, bold, daring.
- 59 **subdolus, -a, -um**, sly, cunning. **varius, -a, -um**, changing, fluctuating. **quīlibet, quaelibet, quodlibet**, whatever you wish. Note the *tmesis*. **simulātor ac dissimulātor**: the former pretends to be something he is not; the latter conceals what he is. **aliēnus, -a, -um**, another’s. **appetō, -ere, -īvī, -itum**, to lay hold of, strive after.
- 60 **profusus, -a, -um**, profligate, extravagant. **ardens, -entis**, burning, eager. **cupiditās, -ātis** *f.* desire, lust. **satis** *adv.* enough (+ *partitive genitive*). **ēloquentia, -ae** *f.* eloquence. **sapientia, -ae**, wisdom. **parum** *adv.* (too) little (+ *partitive genitive*). **vāstus, -a, -um**, vast, enormous.
- 61 **immoderātus, -a, -um**, excessive. **nimis** *adv.* too (much). **alta**: “lofty things”.
- 62 **dominātiō, -iōnis** *f.* domination, mastery. **libīdō, -inis** *f.* desire, longing. **invādō, -ere, -vāsī, -vasum**, to invade, go in. **reī pūblicae capiendae**: “of the republic being seized”.
- 63 **modus, -ī** *m.* measure, size; means, manner. **assequor, -sequī, -secūtus sum**, to pursue, attain. **dum + subj.** as long as, provided that. **parō (1)** to prepare; obtain. **quicquam**, anything. **pēnsūm, -ī**, consideration. **quicquam pensī habere**, to consider of any importance.
- 64 **agitō (1)** to stir up, rouse. **in diēs**: “day by day, every day”. **ferox, -ōcis**, fierce. **inopia, -ae**, lack, want. An ablative of cause with *ferox*. **rēs familiaris**, family wealth. **conscientia, -ae**, knowledge, conscience, remorse.
- 65 **scelus, -eris** *n.* crime, wicked deed. **uterque, utraque, utrumque**, each (of two). **augeō, -ēre, auxī, auctum**, to increase, enlarge. **memorō (1)** to recall, mention. **incitō (1)** to incite, excite.
- 66 **praeterea** *adv.* moreover. **dīversa inter sē**, different among themselves (i.e., mutually opposed). **lūxuria, -ae**, extravagance, luxury.
- 67 **avaritia, -ae**, avarice, greed. **vēxō (1)** to vex, harass, disturb.
- 68 **hortor (1)** to urge on. **quoniam** *conj.* because, since, now that. **admoneō, -ēre, -uī, -itum**, to recall, call to mind; warn. **suprā** *adv.* above; previously; more.
- 69 **repetō, -ere, -īvī, -itum**, to seek again, go back to. **institutum, ī** *n.* arrangement, custom. **mairōres = “ancestors”**. **domī militaeque**: “at home and on military service”.
- 70 **quantus, -a, -um**, how great. **relinquō, -ere, -liqūī, -lictum**, to leave behind. **paulātim** *adv.* gradually. **immūtō (1)** to change, alter.
- 71 **flāgitiōsus, -a, -um**, shameful, disgraceful. **disserō, -ere, -uī, -ertum**, to discuss.
- 72 **sicutī** *adv.* just as. **condō, -ere, -didī, -ditum**, to store; found (a city). **initium, ī** *n.* beginning.
- 73 **Aenea duce**, an ablative absolute. **profūgus, -ī** *m.* fugitive. **sēdēs, -is** *f.* seat; dwelling place. **incertus, -a, -um**, uncertain. **vagor (1)** to roam, wander. **genus, -eris** *n.* birth, origin; race, nation.
- 74 **agrestis, -e**, rural, country. **lex, legis** *f.* law. **imperium, -ī** *n.* (supreme) rule. **liber, -era, -erum**, free. **solūtus, -a, -um**, unbound, loose. **postquam** *conj.* after.

- 75 **moenia, -ium** *n.pl.* city walls. **conveniō, -īre, -vēnī, -ventum**, to come together. **dispār, -is**, unlike. **genus, -eris** *n.* birth, origin; race, nation. **dissimilis, -e**, dissimilar. **aliī aliō**, see note on line 20. **mōs, mōris** *m.* manner, custom, usage; **mōrēs**, morals manners.
- 76 **memorātū**, a supine from *memorō* (1) to recall, relate. **facile** *adv.* easily. **coalēscō, -ere, coaluī**, to bring together. **brevi = brevi tempore**. **multitūdō, -inis** *f.* multitude.
- 77 **vagus, -a, -um**, wandering. **concordia, -ae** *f.* unity, harmony. **civitās, -ātis** *f.* city; citizenery.
- 78 **postquam** *conj.* after. **cīvis, -is** *m.* citizen. **augeō, -ēre, auxī, auctum**, to increase.
- 79 **pollēns, -entis**, powerful. **sicutī** *adv.* just as. **plērusque, plēraque, plērumque**, a great part of, most. **mortālis, -e** *adj.* mortal; *subst.* a man; *pl.* mankind. **invidia, -ae** *f.* jealousy, envy. **opulentia, -ae** *f.* wealth, riches. **orior, -īrī, ortus sum**, to arise.
- 80 **finitimus, -a, -um**, bordering, neighboring. **temptare . . . esse**: historical infinitives.
- 81 **cēterus, -a, -um**, the other. **metus, -ūs** *m.* fear. **percellō, -ere, -culī, -culsum**, to strike, beat. **domī militaeque**: “at home and on military service”. **intentus, -a, -um**, intent; eager; active.
- 82 **festinō** (1) to hasten. **parō** (1) to prepare. **alius alium**, see note on line 20. **hortor** (1) to encourage. **obviam ire**, to go to meet.
- 83 **parentis = parentēs**. **tegō, -ere, tēxī, tectum**, to cover. **prōpellō, -ere, -pulī, -pulsum**, to drive; drive off.
- 84 **dandis . . . accipiendis**, gerundives in the ablative, modifying *beneficiūs*. **amicitia, -ae** *f.* friendship. **parō** (1) to prepare; obtain.
- 85 **imperium, -ī** *n.* (supreme) rule. **lēgitimus, -a, -um**, lawful. **regius, -a, -um**, royal. **dēligō, -ere, -lēgī, -lectus**, to choose, select. **annus, -ī** *m.* year.
- 86 **īnfirmus, -a, -um**, weak, feeble. **ingenium, -ī**, nature; character; ability; intellect. **sapientia, -ae** *f.* wisdom. **validus, -a, -um**, strong, vigorous. **cōnsultō**, to consider, deliberate; provide for + *dat.* **vel . . . vel**, either . . . or. **aetās, -ātis** *f.* age.
- 87 **cura, -ae** *f.* care, diligence. **similitūdō, -inis** *f.* similarity. **initium, -ī** *n.* beginning.
- 88 **conservandae . . . augendae**, gerundives agreeing with *libertatis* and *augendae* in a rare genitive of purpose (seen also in Livy and Tacitus). **superbia, -ae** *f.* arrogance.
- 89 **dominātiō, -iōnis** *f.* domination, mastery. **convertō, -ere, -vertī, -versum**, to turn completely, transform. **immūtō** (1) to change, alter. **annuus, -a, -um**, annual, lasting a year. **binī, binae, bina**, in twos, two. **imperātor, -ōris** *m.* commander.
- 90 **fecere = fecerunt**. **licentia, -ae** *f.* license, lawlessness. **insolēscō, -ere**, to become haughty.
- 92 **tempestās, -ātis** *f.* season, time; storm. **coepere = coepērunt**. **ingenium, -ī**, nature, character; talent.
- 93 **promptus, -ūs** *m.* display, readiness (found only in the ablative). **suspectus, -a, -um**, suspicious.
- 94 **aliēnus, -a, -um**, belong to another. **formīdulōsus, -a, -um**, fearful, terrible. **adipiscor, -ī, adeptus sum**, to attain, obtain (here in a passive meaning).
- 95 **crescō, -ere, crēvī, crētum**, to grow, increase. **cupīdō, -inis** *f.* desire, lust. **incēdō, -ere, -cēssī, -cēssum**, to go in, advance, increase. **iuventūs, -ūtis** *f.* youth, early manhood. **simul ac**, “as soon as”.
- 96 **patiens, -ientis**, suffering; enduring. **ūsus, -ūs** *m.* use; practice; profit. **discō, -ere, didicī**, to learn.
- 97 **decōrus, -a, -um**, handsome. **scortum, -ī** *n.* harlot. **convīvium, -ī** *n.* feast, banquet. **lubīdō (libīdō), -inis** *f.* desire, lust.
- 98 **insolitus, -a, -um**, unaccustomed. **asper, -era, -erum**, harsh, rough, adverse. **arduus, -a, -um**, steep, difficult.
- 99 **hostis, -is** *m.* public enemy. **virtūs, -ūtis** *m.* manliness, courage; energy; merit, worth. **domō, -āre, -uī, -itum**, to tame, subdue.

- 100 **certāmen, -inis** *n.* struggle, contest. **quisque, quaeque, quidque**, each. **hostis, -is** *m.* public enemy. **feriō, -īre**, to strike. **mūrus, -ī** *m.* wall. **ascendō, -ere, -ī, -censum**, to climb.
- 101 **conspiciō, -ere, -spēxī, -spectum**, to see, catch sight of. **tālis, -e**, such a. **facinus, -oris** *n.* deed; (bad) deed. **properō** (1) to hasten. **dīvitiae, -ārum** *f.pl.* riches, wealth. **fama, -ae** *f.* fame, reputation.
- 102 **nōbilitās, -ātis** *f.* nobility. **putō** (1) to think, deem, consider. **laus, laudis** *f.* praise. **avidus, -a, -um**, eager. **liberālis, -e**, generous.
- 103 **ingens, -entis**, huge, great, vast. **volō, velle, voluī**, to want, wish. **memorō** (1) to recall, mention.
- 104 **hostis, -is** *m.* public enemy. **copia, -ae** *f.* plenty; supply; *pl.* forces. **parvus, -a, -um**, small. **manus, -ūs** *f.* hand; band. **fundō, -ere, fūdī, fūsum**, to pour; rout. **mūniō, -īre, -īvī, -ītum**, to fortify.
- 105 **pugnandō**, a gerund. **capiō, -ere, cēpī, captum**, to seize, capture. **ni (nisi)** *conj.* if not, unless, except. **inceptum, -ī**, undertaking, enterprise. **trahō, -ere, traxī, tractum**, to drag, draw.
- 106 **profectō** *adv.* truly, certainly. **dominor** (1) to have dominion, rule. **ea = fortuna**. **cunctus, -a, -um**, all. **lubidō (libīdō), -inis** *f.* desire, lust. **magis quam**: “more than”.
- 107 **ex verō**: “fairly”. **celebrō** (1) to frequent, throng; celebrate, make famous. **obscurō** (1) to darken, obscure, conceal. **sicutī** *adv.* just as. **aestimō** (1) to judge, value, deem.
- 108 **satis** *adv.* sufficiently, enough. **amplus, -a, -um**, large, ample, wide, great. **magnificus, -a, -um**, distinguished, splendid. **fuēre = fuērunt**. **vērūm** *adv.* truly; but in truth. **aliquantō** *adv.* somewhat. **fama, -ae** *f.* fame, reputation; report, story.
- 109 **feruntur**: “has been carried down” (a common meaning). **proveniō, -venīre, -vēnī, -ventum**, to come forth, flourish. **scriptor, -ōris** *m.* writer. Referring to Herodotus, Thucydides, Xenophon, and others. **ingenium, ī**, nature, character; talent. **orbis terrārum**: “the world”.
- 110 **factum, -ī** *n.* deed, action. **prō maxūmīs**: “as the greatest”. **fecēre = fecērunt**.
- 111 **eam = virtus**. **potuēre = potuērunt**. **praeclārus, -a, -um**, distinguished, famous, brilliant.
- 112 **numquam** *adv.* never. **prūdēns, -entis**, wise, foreseeing, capable. See note at line 24. **negōtiōsus, -a, -um**, busy, occupied.
- 113 **exerceō, -ēre, -uī, -ītum**, to keep busy, occupy, employ, exercise. **optimus quisque**: see note at line 24. **quam**: “rather than”.
- 114 **benefacta, -ōrum** *n.pl.* benefits, services. **malō, malle, maluī**, to prefer.
- 115 **mōs, mōris** *m.* manner, custom, usage; **mōrēs**, morals, manners. **colō, -ere, -uī, cultum**, to cultivate; practice; worship. **concordia, -ae**, concord, harmony.
- 116 **avaritia, -ae** *f.* avarice, greed. **ius, iuris** *n.* law, justice. **apud** *prep.* with, among. **legibus . . . natūrā**: ablatives of means. **magis quam**: “more than”. **mōs, mōris** *m.* manner, custom, usage; **mōrēs**, morals, manners. **valeō, -ēre, -uī**, to be strong, prevail.
- 117 **iurgium, -ī**, quarrel. **discordia, -ae**, disagreement, discord, conflict. **simultās, -ātis** *f.* rivalry, feud. **exerceō, -ēre, -uī, -ītum**, to keep busy, occupy, employ, exercise. **civis, civis** *m.* fellow-citizen.
- 118 **certō** (1) to struggle, compete. **supplicium, -ī**, public prayer. **magnificus, -a, -um**, splendid, sumptuous. **domī**: “at home” (locative). **parcus, -a, -um**, thrifty, frugal. **fidēlis, -e**, loyal, faithful.
- 119 **duābus hīs artibus**: ablative of means. **audacia, -ae**, audacity, boldness. **pax, pācis** *f.* peace. **ēveniō, -īre, ēvēnī, ēventum**, to come about, happen. **aequitās, -ātis** *f.* equity, fairness.
- 120 **curō** (1) to care for, tend. **documentum, -ī**, example, proof. **quod**: the fact that.
- 121 **saepius**, more often. **vindicō** (1) to avenge, punish. **in eōs**: “against them”. **contrā imperium**: “against orders”. **pugnō** (1) to fight.
- 122 **tardius**: “too slowly”. A comparative adverb. **proeliō**: “from the battle” (ablative of separation). **excēdō, -ere, -cessī, -cessum**, to withdraw, leave, go out. **quam**: “than” (a comparative with *saepius*). **signum, -ī**, sign, standard. **pulsī**: from *pellō, -ere, pepulī, pulsum*. **locō**: ablative of separation with *cedere*.
- 123 **audeō, -ēre, ausus sum**, to dare. **quod**: because (the second of the *documenta*). **beneficium, -ī**, kindness, service. **metus, -ūs** *m.* fear anxiety.
- 124 **agitō** (1) to rouse; pursue (a course of action). **acceptā iniuriā**: ablative absolute. **ignoscō, -ere, -nōvī, -nōtum + dat.** to forgive. **persequor, -sequī, -secūtus sum**, to follow after, pursue; take vengeance on. **malō, malle, maluī**, to prefer.

- 125 **iustitia**, -ae, justice. **crescō**, -ere, **crēvī**, **crētum**, to grow. **domō**, -āre, -uī, -itum, to tame, subdue.
- 126 **nātiō**, -iōnis *f.* tribe, nation, people. **ferus**, -a, -um, wild, savage. **vī**: by force. **subigō**, -ere, -ēgī, -actum, to subdue, conquer. **aemula**, -ae, rival.
- 127 **stirps**, **stirpis** *m.* stock, race; origin, foundation. **intereō**, -īre, -īvī, -itum, to die, perish. **cunctus**, -a, -um, all together; whole, entire, all. **pateō**, -ēre, -uī, to lie open. **saeviō**, -īre, -īi, -itum, to rage, be savage. **misceō**, -ēre, -uī, **mixtum**, to mix, blend, mingle.
- 128 **coepī**, **coepisse**, to have begun (perfect tense only). **dubius**, -a, -um, uncertain, precarious. **asper**, -era, -erum, rough, harsh, severe. **tolerō** (1) to tolerate, endure. **ōtium**, -ī, leisure.
- 129 **dīvitiae**, -ārum *f.pl.* riches, wealth. **aliās** *adv.* at another time, at other times. **optanda aliās**: “things to be desired under other circumstances”. **onus**, -eris *n.* burden. **miseria**, -ae, misery, distress, trouble. **onerī** and **miseriae** are in a double dative construction with **eīs**. **fuēre** = *fuērunt*.
- 130 **cupidō**, -inis *f.* desire. **quasi**: as, as though. **māteriēs**, -eī *f.* material; source, origin. **namque**, for in fact.
- 131 **fides**, -eī *f.* trust, faith, loyalty. **probitās**, -ātis *f.* probity, honesty. **artīs** = *artēs*. **subvertō**, -ere, -ī, -sum, to turn upside down, overthrow. **superbia**, -ae, arrogance. **crūdelitās**, -ātis *f.* cruelty.
- 132 **neglegō**, -ere, -lēgī, -lectum, to neglect, disregard. **vēnālis**, -e, for sale. **habeō**, -ēre, -uī, -itum, to have, hold; consider. **ēdoceō**, -ēre, -uī, -ctum, to teach well. **ambitiō**, -iōnis *f.* ambition, flattery, partiality. **mortalis**, -is *m.* mortal, human being, person. **fieri**: “to become” (from *fiō*, *fieri*, *factus sum*).
- 133 **subigō**, -ere, -ēgī, -actum + *inf.* to force, compel to. **aliud . . . aliud**: “one thing . . . another”. **claudō**, -ere, **clausī**, **clausum**, to close, shut in. **pectus**, -oris *n.* breast, heart. **lingua**, -ae, tongue. **pompus**, -a, -um, ready. **amicitia**, -ae, friendship.
- 134 **inimicitia**, -ae, enmity. **commodum**, -ī, convenience, advantage. **aestimō** (1) to judge. **vultus**, -ūs *m.* face, countenance, appearance.
- 135 **ingenium**, ī, nature, character; talent. **paulatim** *adv.* gradually. **interdum** *adv.* now and then.
- 136 **contāgiō**, -iōnis *f.* contagion, infection. **quasi** *conj.* as, as though. **pestilentia**, -ae, pestilence, plague. **invādō**, -ere, -vāsī, -vāsūm, to invade, go in. **civitās**, -ātis *f.* city. **immūtō** (1) to change, alter.
- 137 **crudēlis**, -e, cruel. **intolerandus**, -a, -um, not to be tolerated.
- 138 **exerceō**, -ēre, -uī, -itum, to keep busy, occupy, employ, exercise.
- 139 **vitium**, -ī *n.* defect; vice. **propior**, -ius, closer.
- 140 **ignāvus**, -a, -um, inactive, idle; cowardly. **aequē**, equally, alike. **exoptō** (1) to desire greatly. **verā viā**: ablative or route. **nītor**, **nīti**, **nisus** (**nixus**) **sum**, to strive. **dēsum**, -esse, -fuī, to be missing, be absent.
- 141 **dolus**, -ī *m.* trickery, fraud. **fallacia**, -ae *f.* artifice, intrigue. **contendō**, -ere, -ī, -tentum, to stretch, hasten, strive, hurl, assert. **studium**, -ī *n.* zeal, eagerness. **sapiens**, -ientis, wise.
- 142 **concupiscō**, -īre, -īvī, -ītum, to long for, covet. **quasi** *conj.* as, as though. **venēnum**, -ī *n.* poison. **inbuō**, -ere, -uī, -utum, to moisten, steep, imbue. **virilis**, -e, manly. **effeminō** (1) to make a woman of.
- 143 **īnīfīnītus**, -a, -um, without limit, boundless. **īnsatiābilis**, -e, insatiable. **minuō**, -ere, -uī, -ūtum, to diminish. **postquam** *conj.* after.
- 144 **armīs receptā rē publicā**: an ablative absolute phrase, with *armīs* (ablative of means) dependent on *rē publicā*. **īnītiūm**, -ī, beginning. **eventus**, -ūs *m.* outcome, result. **rapere**: the first of five historical infinitives.
- 145 **alius . . . alius**, one . . . another. **modus**, -ī *n.* measure; limit; manner. **modestia**, -ae *f.* restraint, moderation.
- 146 **foedus**, -a, -um, foul, ugly, horrible. **crudēlis**, -e, cruel, fierce. **in civīs** = *in civēs*. **facinus**, -oris *n.* (bad) deed. **hūc** *adv.* to to point, to this place. **accēdō**, -ere, -cessī, -cessum, to go to, approach.
- 147 **exercitus**, -ūs *m.* army. **ductō** (1) to lead. **quō** = *ut* of purpose. Normally used only with a comparative. **fidus**, -a, -um, faithful, loyal. **mos maiōrum** = “the customs of our ancestors”.
- 148 **luxuriose** *adv.* luxuriously, voluptuously. **nimis** *adv.* too (much). **liberaliter** *adv.* generously, bountifully. **locus**, -ī *m./n.* place, location. The masculine plural *locī* means “topics”. The neuter plural *loca* means “locations”. **amoenus**, -a, -um, pleasant. **voluptarius**, -a, -um, delightful, voluptuous.
- 149 **otium**, -ī *n.* leisure. **ferōcis** = *ferōcēs*. **mollīō**, -īre, -īvī, -ītum, to soften. **īnsuescō**, -ere, -suēvī, -suētum, to accustom oneself to.

- 150 **potō** (1) to drink. **signum**, -ī *n.* sign, signal; statue. **vās**, **vāsis** *n.* vessel, utensil. **caelō** (1) to engrave, carve. **miror**, -ārī, -ātus **sum**, to behold; wonder at. **privātim** *adv.* as an individual; privately.
- 151 **pūblicē** *adv.* on behalf of the state. **dēlūbrum**, ī *n.* sanctuary, shrine. **spoliō** (1) to plunder. **polluō**, -ere, -uī, -ūtum, to defile.
- 152 **adipīscor**, -ī, **adeptus sum**, to reach; acquire, gain. **victīs** = “to the conquered”. **fecēre** = *fecērunt*. **quippe** *adv.* of course, to be sure. **secundus**, -a, -um, favorable.
- 153 **fatigō** (1) to tire, weary; vex, torment. **nē** = “still less” (for *nēdum*). **victōriae**: a dative with *temperarent*. **temperō** (1) to observe proper limits; make wise use of + *dat.*
- 154 **dīvitiae**, -ārum *f.pl.* riches, wealth. **honor**, -ōris *m.* public office; distinction, dignity. A dative of purpose. **coepēre** = *coepērunt*. **potentia**, -ae *f.* power.
- 155 **hebescō**, -ere, to grow feeble. An historical infinitive with *virtus* as subject. **paupertas**, -ātis *f.* moderate wealth. **probrum**, -ī *n.* disgrace. A dative of purpose. **habeō**, -ēre, -uī, -itum, to have, hold; consider. The infinitive is dependent on *coepit* at the end of the sentence. **malevolentia**, -ae *f.* ill-will, malice.
- 156 **dūcō**, -ere, **dūxī**, **ductum**, to lead; consider, reckon, regard. **iūventus**, -ūtis *f.* the youth; season of youth.
- 157 **invāsere** = *invāsērunt*. **rapere**, etc.: 5 historical infinitives. **parvī pendere**: “to regard of little worth”. **alienus**, -a, -um, belonging to another. **pudor**, -ōris *m.* shame, decency.
- 158 **pudicitia**, -ae *f.* chastity, purity. **promiscuus**, -a, -um, mixed, indistinguishable. **pensum**, -ī *n.* weight, importance. Only found in the genitive of worth. **moderātus**, -a, -um, moderate, temperate.
- 159 **operae pretium est**: “It is worth the effort”. It governs *visere*. **modus**, -ī *m.* measure; means, manner.
- 160 **exaedificātās** from *exaedificō* (1) to build up, agreeing here with *domōs* and *villās*. **vīsō**, -ere, **vīsī**, to look at carefully. **maiōrēs** *m.pl.* ancestors.
- 161 **fecēre** = *fecērunt*. **decorō** (1) to adorn, embellish.
- 162 **victīs** = “from the conquered” (an ablative of separation). **quisquam**, **quidquam** (**quicquam**), anyone, anything. **praeter** *prep.* except, beyond. **licentia**, -ae *f.* freedom, license. **ēripiō**, -ere, -uī, -eptum, to snatch away. **contra** *adv.* on the contrary. **ignāvus**, -a, -um, idle, cowardly.
- 163 **scelus**, -eris *n.* crime, misdeed. **socius**, -ī *m.* ally. An ablative of separation. **adimō**, -ere, -ēmī, -emptum, to take away, remove.
- 164 **proinde** *adv.* therefore, just so. **quasī** *conj.* as, as though. **dēmum** *adv.* at last; indeed, certainly. **ūtor**, **ūtī**, **ūsus sum**, to make use of + *abl.*
- 165 **quid** *interrog.* how?, why? **memorō** (1) to call to mind, mention. **nisi** *conj.* unless, except. **videre**: historical infinitive. **nēmō**, no one. **crēdibilis**, -e, believable.
- 166 **privātus**, -ī *m.* a private person. Here an ablative of personal agent. **complūrēs**, -ium *pl.* several, many. **subvertō**, -ere, -ī, -versus, to overturn, destroy. **consternō**, -ere, -strāvī, -strātum, to cover over. Note the indirect speech construction, dependent on *memorem* governing two passive infinitives: *subvorsōs (esse) montis* and *constrata esse*. **quibus**: a double dative with *lūdibriō*.
- 167 **lūdibrium**, -ī *n.* mockery. **fuisse**: complemenatry infinitive governed by *videntur*. **abūtor**, -ūtī, -ūsus **sum**, to make bad use of, abuse. **turpitūdō**, -inis *f.* ugliness; baseness; dishonor.
- 168 **properō** (1) to hasten. **lubidō**, -inis *f.* desire, lust. **stuprum**, -ī *n.* debauchery. **gānea**, -ae *f.* cookshop; gluttony. **cultus**, -ūs *m.* culture; luxury. **incēdō**, -ere, -cessī, -cessum, to advance.
- 169 **mulierbris**, -e, womanly. **patior**, **patī**, **passus sum**, to suffer, endure. **mulier**, -eris *f.* woman. **prōpatulus**, -ae, -um, pubic, open. **vescor**, -ī, to feed upon.
- 170 **exquīrō**, -ere, -sīvī, -sītum, to search carefully. **somnus**, -ī *m.* sleep. **cupidō**, -inis *m.* desire. **famēs**, -is *f.* hunger.
- 171 **sitis**, -is *f.* thirst. **frīgus**, -oris *n.* cold. **lassitūdō**, -inis *f.* weariness. **opperior**, -īrī, **opertus** (**operītus**) **sum**, to await. **luxus**, -ūs *m.* extravagance, luxury. **antecapiō**, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum, to forestall.
- 172 **famāiliris**, -e, (pertainig to the) family. **deficio**, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum, to fail. **facinus**, -ōris *n.* deed; crime. **incendō**, -ere, -cedī, -censum, to enflame, set on fire. **inbuō**, -ere, -uī, -utum, to moisten, steep, imbue.
- 173 **careō**, -ēre, -uī, to be without, lack + *abl.* **eō** *adv.* for that reason. **profūsus**, more lavishly. **quaestus**, -ūs *m.* gain.
- 174 **sumptus**, -ūs *m.* expense. **dedō**, -ere, -didī, -ditus, to give over, surrender.

- 175 **tantus, -a, -um**, such. **cīvitās, -ātis f.** city. **factū:** a supine.
- 176 **flāgitium, -ī n.** disgraceful conduct. **facinus, -ōris n.** deed; crime. The genitives are dependent on *stīpātorum* (in turn dependent on *catervās*). **tamquam adv.** as though. **stīpātor, -ōris m.** attendant; *pl.* retinue. **caterva, -ae, f.** crowd; band.
- 177 **quīcumque, quaecumque, quodcumque pron.** whosoever, whatsoever. **impudīcus, -a, -um**, unchaste, shameless. **adulter, -erī m.** adulterer. **gāneo, -ōnis m.** glutton. **venter, -tris m.** belly. **pēnis, -is m.** tail; penis. The term had become vulgar by Sallust's time: *hodie penis est in obscenis* (Cicero, *Fam.* 9.22.2). **bona, -ōrum n.pl.** property, goods. **patrius, -a, -um**, of a father. **bona patria:** "patrimony".
- 178 **lacerō (1)** to mangle, tear. **aes, aeris n.** copper. **aes alienum:** "debt". **grandis, -e**, large, great. **conflō (1)** to kindle, enflame; incur (debt).
- 179 **redīmō, -ere, -ēmī, -emptum**, to redeem, buy back. **praetereā adv.** besides, moreover, also. **undique adv.** from every side. **parricīda, -ae c.** parricide, murderer. **sacrilegus, -ī m.** impious person. **iūdicium, -ī n.** trial; judgment.
- 180 **ad hoc:** "(added) to this; moreover. **lingua, -ae f.** tongue; speech. **periūrium, -ī n.** perjury. **sanguis, -inis f.** blood.
- 181 **cīvilis, -e**, pertaining to a citizen. **alō, -ere, -uī, alitum (altum)**, to nourish. **postrēmō adv.** at last, finally. **egestās, -ātis f.** destitution. **consciūs, -a, -um**, aware; guilty. **exagitō (1)** to drive away; harass; rouse.
- 182 **proximūs, -ī m.** close friend. **familiāris, -e**, intimate. **vacuus, -a, -um**, empty; free from + *abl.*
- 183 **incidō, -ere, -cidī**, to fall into. **cotīdiānus, -a, -um**, daily. **ūsus, -ūs m.** use; profit. **inlecebra, -ae f.** allurement, charm. **pār, paris**, equal, like. **similis, -e**, similar + *dat.*
- 184 **efficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum**, to bring about, produce, cause, make. **adulescens, -entis**, young man. **familiāritās, -ātis f.** friendship. **adpetō, -ere, -īvī, -itum**, to seek.
- 185 **mollis, -e**, soft. **flūxus, -a, -um**, flowing, loose. **dolus, -ī m.** trickery, deceit. **studium, -ī** . eagerness, zeal.
- 186 **aetās, -ātis f.** age. **flagrō (1)** to burn, be inflamed. **scortum, -ī n.** prostitute. **praebeō, -ere, -uī, -itum**, to offer. **mercōr, -ārī, -ātus sum**, to buy.
- 187 **sumptus, -ūs m.** expense. **modestia, -ae f.** moderation, self-restraint. **parcō, -ere, pepercī, parsum**, to be sparing + *dat.* **dum + subjunctive** = until (an anticipatory subjunctive). **obnoxius, -a, -um**, bound, obligated.
- 188 **nōnūllus, -a, -um**, some, several. **exīstimō (1)** to judge, consider. **iūventus, -ūtis f.** the youth.
- 189 **frequentō (1)** to visit often; crowd around. **parum indecl.** too little. **pudicitia, -ae f.** chastity, purity.
- 190 **comperiō, -īre, -perī, -pertum**, to learn, ascertain. **foret = esset.** **fama, -ae f.** fame; story. **valeō, -ēre, -uī**, to be strong, be valid.
- 191 **nefandus, -a, -um**, unspeakable.
- 192 **ius, iuris n.** (human) law. **fas n. indecl.** (divine) law. **huiusce:** an enclitic *-ce* is attached to demonstrative pronouns for emphasis.
- 193 **praeter prep.** except, beyond. **umquam adv.** ever. **bonus:** used substantively, "a good man".
- 194 **nūbō, -ere, nupsī, nuptum**, to veil; marry + *dat.* **dubitō (1)** to doubt; to hesitate + *inf.* **prīvignus, -ī m.** step-son. **adultā aetāte:** ablative of description.
- 195 **crēdō, -ere, crēdidī, crēditum**, to believe. **necō (1)** to kill. **scelestus, -a, -um**, wicked, criminal. **nuptiae, -arum f.pl.** marriage. **quidem adv.** indeed.
- 196 **in primīs:** "especially". **maturō (1)** to hasten on. Note the unusual gerund + direct object construction.
- 197 **infestus, -a, -um**, hostile, hateful. **vigilia, -ae f.** wakefulness. **quies, -ētis f.** quiet, rest, repose. **sēdō (1)** to allay, soothe. **conscientia, -ae f.** consciousness; conscience.
- 198 **excitō (1)** to arouse; agitate; summon. **vastō (1)** to lay waste, ravage. **exsanguis, -e**, bloodless, lifeless. **foedus, -a, -um**, foul, loathsome. **citus, -a, -um**, quick, rapid. **modo . . . modo**, at one time . . . at another.
- 199 **tardus, -a, -um**, slow. **incessus, -ūs m.** gait, pace. **prorsus adv.** by all means, precisely, painfully; in short. **faciēs, -ēī f.** form, appearance, face. **vultus, -ūs m.** countenance, look. **vēcordia, -ae f.** folly, madness.

- 200 **iūventus, -ūtis** *f.* the youth. **inlicō, -ere, -lexī, -lectum**, to entice, allure.
- 201 **facinus, -oris** *n.* deed; crime. **ēdoceō, -ēre, -uī, -ctum**, to teach thoroughly, fully inform. It governs a double accusative: *iūventūtem* and *facinora*. **testis, -is** *c.* witness. Here an accusative plural, agreeing with *falsōs*. **signātor, -ōris** *c.* a signer, witness to a document. **commodō (1)** to adjust, adopt; furnish, provide. An historical infinitive.
- 202 **vilis, -e**, cheap, worthless. Neuter plural agreeing with *pericula*, but governing also *fidem* and *fortūnās*. **habēre**: an historical infinitive, again in the meaning “to consider, regard”. **fama, -ae** *f.* reputation. **pudor, -ōris** *m.* sense of shame; modesty. **adterō, -ere, -trivī, -tritum**, to wear away.
- 203 **peccō (1)** to sin, transgress. Here a gerund with *causā*. **in praesens**: “at present” (in place of the more common *in presentia*). **subpetō, -ere, -ivī, -itum**, to be at hand, be forthcoming. **nihilō minus**: “nevertheless”. **insons, -ontis**, guiltless. Like *sontis* in the next line, *insons* is accusative plural.
- 204 **sicūt (sicūtī)** *adv.* just as, as though, like. **sons, sontis**, guilty. **circumveniō, -ire, -vēnī, -ventum**, to come around, surround; attack, beset. **iugulō (1)** to cut the throat, slaughter. **scīlicet** *adv.* indeed (often ironical). **ōtium, -ī** *n.* leisure, ease. **torpescō, -ere, torpuī**, to become sluggish.
- 205 **grātuīto** *adv.* without profit. **potius** *adv.* rather. **confidō, -ere, -fisis sum**, to trust in. A semi-deponent with an perfect active participle, governing a dative when the object is a person.
- 206 **simul** *adv.* at the same time. **aes alienum**: “debt”. **plērusque, -aque, -umque**, the greater part, most (usually found in the plural).
- 207 **Sullānī**: the veterans of L. Cornelius Sulla, the dictator of the 80s B.C. **largius**: “rather lavishly”. **ūsī**: from *ūtor, ūtī, ūsus sum*, and so a perfect active participle. **rapīna, -ae** *f.* plunder, booty. **vētus, -eris** *adj.* old, ancient, former. **memor, -oris**, mindful, remembering. It governs the genitives *rapinārum* and *victōriae*.
- 208 **exoptō (1)** to desire greatly. **opprimō, -ere, -pressī, -pressum**, to press down, overwhelm, crush. Note the gerundive with *rēi publicae*.
- 209 **consulātus, -ūs** *m.* consulship. **petō, -ere, -ivī, -itum**, to seek. **spēs, -eī** *f.* hope.
- 210 **sānē** *adv.* in truth, doubtless, assuredly, well, indeed. **intentus, -a, -um**, eager, intent, vigilant. **tutus, -a, -um**, safe. **prorsus** *adv.* by all means, precisely, painly; in short.
- 211 **opportūnus, -a, -um**, convenient, suitable, favorable, opportune.
- 212 **circiter** *adv.* about. **L. Caesare et C. Figulō consulibus**: “in the consulship of . . .” (64 B.C.). **prīmō** *adv.* first.
- 213 **singulī, -āe, -ā**, one at a time. **appellāre**: the first of four historical infinitives. **hortor, -ārī, -ātus sum**, to encourage. **alii . . . aliī**, some . . . others. **temptō (1)** to test, tempt, probe. **ops, opis** *f.* power; *pl.* wealth, resources. **imparātus, -a, -um**, unprepared.
- 214 **praemium, -ī**, reward. **coniūrātio, -ōnis** *f.* conspiracy. **doceō, -ēre, -uī, -tum**, to teach, instruct, explain. **satis** *adv.* enough, sufficiently. **explōrō (1)** to explore, investigate, probe. **volō, velle, voluī**, to want.
- 215 **omnīs = omnēs**. **convōcō (1)** to call together, assemble. **necessitūdō, -inis** *f.* need, want, distress. **plurimum, -ī**, a good deal. **audācia, -ae** *f.* boldness, daring, recklessness. **insum, -esse, -fuī**, to be there, exist. **eō**: there, to that place.
- 216 **convenēre = convenērunt**. **senatōriī ordinis**: “of senatorial rank”.
- 218 **praetereā** *adv.* besides, moreover, also. **equestris, -e**, equestrian. **ordō, -inis** *m.* order, rank, class.
- 219 **ad hoc**: “in addition to this”. **colōnia, -ae**, colony. **mūnicipium, -ī**, municipality, town. **domī**: “at home” (locative). *domī nobilēs* = local notables.
- 220 **complūrēs**: several, quite a few. **paulō occultius**: “somewhat more obscurely”. **consilium, -ī**, plan. **particeps, -cipis** *m.* participant, partner.
- 221 **dominātiō, -iōnis** *f.* domination, mastery. **inōpia, -ae**, want, need. **necessitūdō, -inis** *f.* need, distress. **cēterum** *adv.* moreover, otherwise.
- 222 **inceptum, -ī**, undertaking, enterprise. **faveō, -ēre, fāvī, fautum**, to favor, support.
- 223 **vel** *conj.* or. **magnificē** *adv.* splendidly. **molliter** *adv.* comfortably, softly, gently. **incerta prō certis**: “uncertain things instead of certain things”.
- 224 **mālō, malle, maluī**, to prefer. **fuēre = fuērunt**. **eā tempestāte**: “at that time”.

- 225 **ignārus, -a, -um**, unaware, ignorant. **invīsus, -a, -um**, hated; hostile. **exercitus, -ūs m.** army.
- 226 **ductō (1)** to lead. **quīvis, quaevis, quidvis**, anyone at all. **ops, opis f.** power; *pl.* wealth, resources. **voluisse**: continuing the indirect speech from *quī crederent*. **potentia, -ae**, power, influence. **crescō, -ere, crēvī, crētum**, to grow. **simul adv.** at the same time, likewise. **confidō, -ere, -fīsus sum**, to trust. Recall that perfect participles of deponent and semi-deponent verbs are active.
- 227 **coniūrātio, -iōnis f.** conspiracy, plot. **valeō, -ere, -uī**, to be strong, be potent, prevail. **facilē adv.** easily. **princeps, -ipis m.** leader, chief. **fore = futurum esse**. A common contraction.
- 228 **anteā adv.** before, formerly. **item adv.** likewise. **coniūrō (1)** to conspire, plot. **paucus, -a, -um**, few.
- 229 **quam + superlative = "as . . . as possible"**. **possum, posse, potuī**, to be able.
- 230 **ambitus, -ūs m.** canvassing for office; bribery. **ambitūs** is genitive, dependent on *legius*. **interrogō (1)** to question; prosecute. **peonās dare**: "to pay the penalty".
- 231 **pecūniae repetundae**: "extortion". A genitive of accusation. **reus, -ī m.** defendant, accused. **prohibeō, -ere, -uī, -itum**, to prohibit, bar, forbid.
- 232 **consulātus, -ūs m.** consulship. **petō, -ere, -ivī, -itum**, to seek. **legitmōs dies**: the legal time period to submit one's name for election. **profiteor, -ērī, -fessus sum**, to avow; submit one's name for election. **nequeō, -īre, -ivī**, to be unable.
- 233 **egēns, -entis**, needy, poor. **factiōsus, -a, -um**, intriguing.
- 234 **perturbō (1)** to throw into confusion, disquiet. Note the purpose construction with *ad* + gerundive. **inopia, -ae f.** want, need. **stimulō (1)** to urge on, impel. **hōc = Cn. Piso**.
- 235 **commūnicō (1)** to share, communicate to. **parō (1)** to prepare.
- 236 **interficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum**, to kill.
- 237 **fascis, -is m.** bundle. *fascēs* were the bundle of staves with the double-headed axe carried by the *lictores* before magistrates who held *imperium*. **corripiō, -ere, -ripuī, -reptum**, to seize, snatch up. **obtimeō, -ere, -uī, -tentum**, to obtain; hold, possess. Note again the *ad* + gerundive purpose construction.
- 238 **cognoscō, -ere, -nōvī, -nitum**, to get to know; learn. **rursus adv.** again; on the other hand. **caedes, -is f.** slaughter. **transferō, -ferre, -tulī, -lātum**, to carry across; transfer; postpone. **tum adv.** then, at that time.
- 239 **non . . . modo**, not . . . only. **plērusque, plēraqua, plērumque**, a very great part, most (*plērique = very many*). **perniciēs, -ēī f.** destruction. **māchinor, -ārī, -ātus sum**, to contrive, plot. **nī = nisi**.
- 240 **maturō (1)** to hasten on. Note the syncopation of the plurperfect subjunctive *maturavisset*. **pro**: "in front of" (the original concrete meaning). **curia, -ae f.** senate house. **socius, -ī m.** ally. **eō diē**: "on that day". **condō, -ere, -didī, -ditum**, to found, establish.
- 241 **facinus, -oris n.** deed; crime. **patrō (1)** to accomplish, perform, commit. **foret = esset**. Note the plurperfect subjunctives in a past contrary-to-fact conditional clause. **nondum adv.** not yet. **frequens, -entis**, crowded, in numbers.
- 242 **conveniō, -īre, -vēnī, -ventum**, to come together. **dirimō, -ere, -ēmī, -emptum**, to separate, break; destroy; frustrate.
- 243 **postea adv.** afterwards. **citerior**, on the nearer side, hither. **quaestor pro praetore**: quaestor with the power of praetor (i.e., with *imperium*).
- 244 **adnītor, -nītī, -nīsus (nixus)**, to lean upon; strive after. **infesus, -a, -um**, hostile. **inimīcus, ī m.** enemy.
- 245 **invitus, -a, -um**, unwilling. **quippe adv.** certainly, to be sure; since. **foedus, -a, -um**, foul, loathsome.
- 246 **procul adv.** at a distance, far away. **simul adv.** at the same time. **bonī**: "good men". **complures, -a (-ia)**, very many. **praesidium, -ī n.** protection, guard, bulwark. **putō (1)** to think.
- 247 **potentia, -ae f.** power. **formidulosus, -a, -um**, awe-inspiring, alarming. **is Piso**: "this Piso" **equēs, -itis m.** cavalryman. **Hispanus, -a, -um**, Spanish.
- 248 **iter, itineris n.** journey. **occīdō, -ere, -cīdī, -cīsus**, to cut down, kill. **imperium, -ī n.** command, order; supreme power, rule, empire.
- 249 **inūstus, -a, -um**, unjust. **superbus, -a, -um**, arrogant. **patior, patī, passus sum**, to suffer, endure, bear.

- 250 **cliēns, -entis** *m.* client, dependent. **voluntās, -ātis** *f.* will, wish, desire. **aggredior, -ī, -gressus sum**, to go to, approach; attack. *aggressōs esse*, an infinitive in indirect speech, as *perpessōs* below
- 251 **praetereā** *adv.* besides, moreover, also. **tālis, -e**, of such a kind, such. **facinus, -oris** *n.* deed; crime. **imperium, -ī** *n.* command, order; supreme power, rule, empire. **saevus, -a, -um**, fierce, cruel. **perpetior, -ī, -pessus**, to bear with, endure with patience.
- 252 **in mediō**: “in the middle (of the story)”. **relinquō, -ere, -liquī, -lictum**, to leave, abandon, desert. **superior, -ius**, higher, upper; past, former. **coniūrātio, -iōnis** *f.* conspiracy, plot. **satis** *adv.* enough. **dictum** = *dictum est*.
- 253 **memorō** (1) to recall, recount. **conveniō, -īre, -vēnī, -ventum**, to come together. **tametsī** *conj.* although.
- 254 **singulī, -āe, -ā**, one at a time. **saepe** *adv.* often. **agō, -ere, ēgī, actum**, to drive; do; spend (time); deal with (a person). **fore**: *futurum esse* = “it would be advantageous” (the expression is archaic). The phrase is the subject of an indirect speech construction dependent on *credens* and governing the infinitives *appellāre* and *cohortārī*. **universus, -a, -um**, all, all together.
- 255 **cohortor, -ārī, -ātus sum**, to exhort, encourage. **abdō, -ere, -didī, -ditum**, to hide. **pars, partis** *f.* part. **aedēs (aedis), -is** *f.* room; chapel (*sing.*); house, dwelling (*pl.*). **secēdō, -ere, -cēssī, -cessum**, to go apart. **arbiter, -trī** *m.* witness. **procul** *adv.* far off, at a distance. **āmoveō, -ēre, -mōvī, -mōtum**, to move away.
- 256 **huiusce**: an enclitic *-ce* is attached to demonstrative pronouns for emphasis.
- 257 **ni (nisi)** *conj.* if not, unless, except. **virtūs, -ūtis**, *f.* manliness. **spectō** (1) to behold. **mihi**: dative of agent. **forent**: *essent*. **nēquiquam** *adv.* in vain. **opportūnus, -a, -um**, convenient, suitable, favorable, opportune.
- 258 **cadō, -ere, cecidī, cāsum**, to fall; set (sun); occur, come to pass. **spēs, -ēī** *f.* hope. **dominātiō, -iōnis** *f.* dominion, rule. **frūstrā** *adv.* in vain.
- 259 **ignavia, -ae** *f.* idleness, cowardice. **vānus, -a, -um**, vain, empty. **ingenium, -ī** *n.* character, temperament. *ignaviam* and *vāna ingenia* are objects of *per*. **incerta**: “uncertain things”. **captō** (1) to strive to seize, pursue.
- 260 **tempestās, -ātis** *f.* time; season; storm; crisis. **fortis, -e**, strong, brave. **eō** *adv.* for that reason.
- 261 **audeō, -ēre, ausus sum**, to dare (a semi-deponent). **facinus, -oris** *n.* deed; crime. **incipiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum**, to begin. **simul** *adv.* at the same time.
- 262 **intellegō, -ere, -lexī, -lectum**, to understand, perceive. **volō, velle, voluī**, to wish. **nōlō, nōlle, nōluī**, to not wish.
- 263 **dēmum** *adv.* at last; indeed. **agitō** (1) to rouse, agitate. **divorsī**: “separately”.
- 264 **audistis** = *audīvistis*. **cēterum** *adv.* moreover. **in diēs**: “day by day”. **accendō, -ere, -ī, -censum**, to kindle, arouse. **consīderō** (1) to inspect; contemplate.
- 265 **condiciō, -iōnis** *f.* agreement; condition, terms. **nōsmet**: “we ourselves”. The enclitic *-met* is added to personal pronouns for emphasis. **vindicō** (1) to lay legal claim to. **postquam** *conj.* after.
- 266 **paucus, -a, -um**, few. **potens, -entis**, powerful. **ius, iuris** *n.* law, justice; authority. **diciō, -ōnis** *f.* power. **concēdō, -ere, -cēssī, -cēssum**, to give way.
- 267 **tetrarchēs, -ae** *m.* tetrarch (minor ruler). **vectigālis, -e**, tributary. **stīpendium, -ī** *n.* tax, tribute. **pendō, -ere, pependī, pensum**, to weigh; pay; value. **strēnuus, -a, -um**, active, energetic, brave.
- 268 **vulgus, ī** *n.* the common people. **gratia, -ae** *f.* favor, influence. **auctōritās, -ātis** *f.* authority. **obnoxius, -a, -um**, bound, obligated.
- 269 **valeō, -ēre, -uī**, to be strong, prevail. **formīdō, -inis** *f.* fear, dread. **potentia, -ae** *f.* power.
- 270 **honōs, -ōris** *m.* political office; honor. **dīvitiae, -ārum** *f.pl.* riches, wealth. **repulsa, -ae** *f.* rejection; denial.
- 271 **iūdicium, ī** *n.* trial; court. **egestās, -ātis** *f.* need, poverty. **quōusque** *adv.* how far? how long?
- 272 **ēmoriō, -ī, ēmortuus sum**, to die, die out. **praestō, -āre, -stitī, -stātum (-stitum)**, to stand out, surpass; be superior to. *praestat*: “it is better”. **inhonestus, -a, -um**, dishonorable, shameful. **alienus, -a, -um**, belong to another.
- 273 **superbia, -ae** *f.* arrogance. **lūdībrium, -ī** *n.* mockery. Note the double dative construction. **dēdecus, -oris** *n.* dishonor, disgrace. **āmittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum**, to lose. **vērū enim vērō**: “but in very truth”.
- 274 **vigeō, -ēre, -uī**, to be strong, be vigorous; flourish. **aetās, -ātis** *f.* age; life. **valeō, -ēre, -uī, -ītum**, to be strong, powerful, potent. **contrā** *adv.* on the other hand.

- 275 **annus, -ī m.** year. **dīvitiae, -ārum f.pl.** riches, wealth. **consenecō, -ere, -senuī,** to grow old, become feeble. **tantum modo:** “only”. **inceptum, ī n.** beginning; attempt. **opus est + abl.** there is a need. **cetera:** “the rest”. Object of *expediat*.
- 276 **expediō, -ire, -ivī, -itum,** to disengage, free; arrange, put in order. **etenim conj.** and in fact, indeed. **mortalis, -e,** mortal; *subst.* man. Here a partitive genitive. **virilis, -e,** manly. **ingenium, -ī,** nature; character; ability; intellect. **tolerō (1)** to bear, endure. **dīvitias:** subject accusative in indirect speech.
- 277 **superō (1)** to overcome, surpass; abound. **prōfundō (1)** to pour forth; squander. **exstruō, -ere, -struxī, -structum,** to build up. **coaequō (1)** to make equal, make level. **res familiāris f.** family resources, patrimony.
- 278 **etiam conj.** also, even. **necessāria n.pl.** the necessities of life. **dēsum, -esse, -fuī,** to be lacking. **bini, -ae, -a,** two each, two by two. **amplius:** “more”. **continuō (1)** to make continuous, unite.
- 279 **lār, laris m.** home, hearth. **nusquam adv.** nowhere. **ullus, -a, -um,** any. **tabula, -ae f.** board; painting; tablet, table. **signum, ī n.** sign, mark token; image, statue. **toreuma, -ātis n.** embossed work (a borrowing from Greek). **emō, -ere, -ēmī, emptum,** to buy.
- 280 **dīruō, -ere, -uī,** to pull down, destroy. **postrēmō adv.** at last, finally. **trahō, -ere, traxī, tractum,** to draw, drag; protract, prolong; wear away, spend. **vexō (1)** to vex, harass.
- 281 **summus, -a, -um,** highest. **lubīdō (libīdō), -inis f.** desire, lust. **vincō, -ere, vīcī, victum,** to conquer, subdue, overcome. **nequeō, -ire, -ivī,** to be unable. **at conj.** but, yet. **domī:** “at home” (a locative). **inopia, -ae f.** want, need, poverty. **forīs adv.** outdoors; abroad. **aes alienum:** “debt”. **spēs, -ēī f.** hope. **asper, -era, -erum,** rough, even; harsh; desperate, threatening. **dēnique adv.** at last, finally. **quid interrog.** how?, why? **reliquus, -a, -um,** remaining, rest, left. Here a partitive genitive with *quid*.
- 284 **quīn adv.** why not? **expergīscor, -ī, -gītum sum,** to be awakened, wake up. **en interj.** lo! **saepe adv.** often. **optō (1)** to wish for, desire.
- 285 **praetereā adv.** besides, moreover, also. **decus, -oris n.** ornament, beauty, splendor; glory, honor, dignity. **situs, -a, -um,** placed, situated.
- 286 **praemium, -ī n.** reward, prize. **pōnō, -ere, posuī, positum,** to place. **egestās, -ātis f.** destitution.
- 287 **vel . . . vel,** either . . . or. **imperātor, -ōris m.** commander. **mīles, -itis m.** soldier. The ablatives are predicates agreeing with *mē*, which depends on the imperative *ūtīmini*. **ūtor, utī, ūsus sum + abl.** to use.
- 288 **absūm, -esse, afuī,** to be away, be missing, be wanting. **spērō (1)** to hope. **ūnā adv.** together. **consul:** “as consul” in apposition to the unexpressed subject of *agam*. **agō, agere, ēgī, actum,** to drive, do; spend (time). **nisi conj.** unless, except.
- 289 **forte adv.** by chance. **me animus fallit:** “I am deceived”. **serviō, -ire, -ivī,** to be a slave. **parātus, -a, -um,** prepared, ready.
- 290 **postquam conj.** after. **accēpēre = accēpērunt.** **abunde adv.** plentifully, in abundance.
- 291 **tametsī conj.** although. **quiētus, -a, -um,** quiet, restful. Here a neuter plural used substantively: “the quiet (state of affairs)”. **movēre = perturbāre.** **mercēs, -ēdis f.** wage, reward. The infinitive *movēre* is the subject, with *magna mercēs* as predicate. Recall that the passive of *vidēre* means “to seem”.
- 292 **postulāvēre = postulāvērunt.** **plērusque, plēraqua, plērumque,** a very great part, most (*plērique* = very many). **prōpōnō, -ere, -pōsuī, -pōsitum,** to put forth, lay out; make known. **condiciō, -ōnis f.** condition, circumstance. **foret = esset.**
- 293 **petō, -ere, -ivī, -itum,** to seek. **[ops], opis f.** power, strength. **polliceor, -ērī, pollicitus sum,** to promise.
- 294 **tabula nova:** “cancellation of debts”. **prōscripiō, -ōnis f.** proscription. **locuplēs, -ētis,** rich, wealthy. **magistrātus, -ūs m.** magistracy. **sacerdōtium, -ī n.** priesthood. **rapīna, -ae,** rapine, pillage.
- 295 **esse:** the first of a series of infinitives in indirect speech (dependent on *polliceri* above).
- 296 **exercitus, -ūs m.** army. **consilium, -ī n.** deliberation; plan. **particeps, -cipis m.** participant, partner.
- 297 **consulātus, -ūs m.** consulship.
- 298 **familiāris, -e,** intimate. **necessitūdō, -inis f.** necessity, want, distress. **circumveniō, -ire, -vēnī, -ventum,** to come around, surround; attack, beset. **initium, -ī n.** beginning. **se:** an accusative in indirect speech.
- 299 **agundī = agendī** (a gerund). **factūrum = faciūrum esse.** **maledictum, -ī n.** abusive speech, curse. **increpō, -āre, -uī, -itum,** to make a noise; rattle; rail against, upbraid. **omnīs = omnēs.**

- 300 **ūnusquisque**, each one. **nōmīnō** (1) to name, call by name. **laudāre**: “he praised” (an historical infinitive. Note the striking *inconcinnitās*). **admoneō, -ēre, -uī**, to remind. **egestās, -ātis f.** destitution. **cupiditas, -atis f.** desire, greed.
- 301 **complūrēs, -ium pl.** several, many. **ignōminia, -ae f.** disgrace, dishonor. **ea** = Sulla’s victory.
- 302 **praeda, -ae f.** booty, plunder. Here a dative of purpose. **alacer, -cris, -cre**, lively, quick, eager. **cohortor, -āri, -ātus sum**, to exhort, encourage. **petitiō, -ōnis f.** attack; candidature.
- 303 **conventus, -ūs m.** assembly. **dīmittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum**, to send out; dismiss; release.
- 304 **fuēre** = *fuērunt*. **tempestās, -ātis f.** season, time; storm. **dicerent**: introducing indirect speech and governing the infinitives *circumtulisse, aperuisse, fecisse* below. **orātionem habēre**: to make a speech. **ius iurandum n.** oath.
- 305 **populārīs** = *populārēs*. Sallust uses the word three times, always to mean “accomplice”. **scelus, -eris n.** crime, wicked deed. **adigō, -ere, -ēgī, -actum**, to drive, thrust; bind (by oath). **sanguis, -inis f.** blood.
- 306 **patera, -ae f.** sacrificial plate. **circumferō, -ferre, -tulī, -lātum**, to carry around, pass around. **inde adv.** from there; thereupon. **exsecrātiō, -ōnis f.** curse, oath.
- 307 **dēgustō** (1) to taste. **sicutī adv.** just as. **sollemnis, -e**, ceremonial, religious. **sacra, -ōrum n.pl.** rituals. **fiō, fierī, factus sum**, to be made, be done. **cōnsuēscō, -ere, -suēvī**, to be accustomed. **aperiō, -īre, -uī, -rtum**, to open. **consilium, -ī n.** deliberation; plan.
- 308 **eō adv.** for this reason. **dictitō** (1) to say often, maintain, assert repeatedly. Although found in most manuscripts, *dictitare* is considered a later gloss. **quō** = *ut* of purpose. Normally used only with a comparative. **fīdus, -ī m.** faithful, loyal. **forent** = *essent*. **alius alii**: *Alius* repeated in another case expresses briefly a double statement. Here *alii* is dative dependent on *conscii*.
- 309 **facinus, -oris n.** deed; crime. **consciūs, -a, -um**, aware; guilty. **nonnullus, -a, -um**, some, several. **figō, -ere, finxī, fictum**, to fashion; feign; invent. Here *ficta* = *ficta esse* in indirect speech dependent on *existumabant*. **existimō** (1) to judge, consider, think.
- 310 **invidia, -ae f.** jealousy, envy. **postea adv.** afterwards. **orior, -īrī, ortus sum**, to rise, arise. **lēniō, -īre, -īvī, -ītum**, to alleviate, lessen. **atrōcītās, -ātis f.** fierceness, harshness. **peonās dare**: “to pay the penalty”.
- 311 **pro**: “in view of, in comparison to”. **magnitūdō, -inis f.** greatness, size. **parum adv.** too little; insufficiently. **comperiō, -ere, -perī, -pertum**, to find out, learn, discover.
- 312 **coniūrātiō, -iōnis f.** conspiracy, plot. **nāscor, -ī, nātus sum**, to be born. **haud adv.** hardly, not at all. **flāgitium, -ī n.** disgraceful conduct.
- 313 **cooperiō, -ere, -uī, -pertum**, to cover over; overwhelm. **probrum, -ī n.** shameful deed. **gratiā**: “for the sake of” (governing *probrī*).
- 314 **vānitās, -ātis f.** emptiness. **audacia, -ae f.** boldness; insolence. **reticeō, -ēre, -uī**, to be silent, keep secret.
- 315 **suamet**: The enclitic *-met* is added to personal pronouns for emphasis. **occultō** (1) to hide. **prorsus adv.** by all means, precisely, plainly; in short. **quicquam pensī habēre**, to consider of any importance.
- 316 **mulier, -eris f.** woman. **vētus, -eris adj.** old, former. **consuētūdō, -inis f.** custom, habit; intimacy.
- 317 **grātus, -a -um**, pleasing. **inopia, -ae**, lack, want. Here an ablative of cause. **largior, -īrī, -ītus sum**, to be generous, give freely. **repente adv.** suddenly. **glorior, -ārī, -ātus sum**, to boast.
- 318 **polliceor, -ērī, pollicitus sum**, to promise. **coepī, coepisse, coeptum**, to have begun. **minor, -ārī, -ātus sum**, to threaten. **interdum adv.** now and then. **ferrum, -ī n.** iron; sword. **nī (nisi) conj.** if not, unless, except. **obnoxius, -a, -um**, bound, obligated. **postrēmō adv.** at last, finally. **ferōx, -ōcis**, bold, spirited, fierce. Here a comparative adverb.
- 319 **agitō** (1) to stir up, rouse. **solitus, -a, -um**, accustomed. **īnsolentia, -ae f.** strangeness; excess. **causa, -ae, f.** reason, cause. An ablative absolute with *cognitā*.
- 320 **occultus, -a, -um**, hidden, concealed. **sublātō auctore**: “with the source removed”.
- 321 **complūrēs, -ium pl.** several, many. **in primīs**: especially, chiefly. **studium, -ī n.** zeal, desire.
- 322 **accendō, -ere, -ī, -censum**, to kindle, arouse. **mandō** (1) to entrust; order. **consulātus, -ūs m.** consulship. **namque**, for in fact. **anteā adv.** before, formerly.
- 323 **nōbilitās, -ātis f.** nobility. Note the singular and plural verb with a collective noun. **aestuō** (1) to blaze, burn. **quasi**: as, as though. **polluō, -ere, -uī, -ūtum**, to pollute, defile. **quamvis adv.** however (much).

- 324 **ēgregius, -a, -um**, distinguished, extraordinary. **adipīscor, -ī, adeptus sum**, to reach, overtake; obtain. **invidia, -ae f.** jealousy, envy.
- 325 **superbia, -ae f.** arrogance. **post fuēre**: “were put aside”.
- 326 **igitur adv.** therefore. **comitia, -ōrum n.pl.** the electoral assembly.
- 327 **factum, -ī n.** deed, act, action. **prīmō adv.** first. **populārīs = populārēs**. Sallust uses the word three times, always to mean “accomplice”. **coniūrātio, -iōnis f.** conspiracy, plot. **concutiō, -ere, -cussī, -cussum**, to shake violently; shock, confound.
- 328 **furor, -ōris m.** rage, frenzy. **minuō, -ere, -uī, -ūtum**, to diminish. **in diēs**: “day by day, every day”. **plūra**: “additional things”. **agitō (1)** to stir up, rouse. **opportūnus, -a, -um**, convenient, suitable, favorable, opportune.
- 329 **parō (1)** to prepare; obtain. **fides, -eī f.** trust, faith, loyalty; pledge, security. **pecūniam sumptam mutuam**: “taken up on loan”. **Faesulas**: accusative of motion towards without preposition.
- 330 **quīdam, quaedam, quoddam**, a certain. **postea adv.** afterwards. **princeps, -ipis m.** leader, chief. **faciundī**: a gerundive. **tempestās, -ātis f.** season, time; storm. **plūrimus**: very many (superlative of *multus*). Here agreeing with *hominēs*.
- 331 **quisque, quaeque, quidque**, each. **genus, -eris n.** race, descent, lineage; class. **adsciscō, -ere, -īvī, -itum**, to admit (to a group, club, etc.); win over. **dicitur**: never used as an impersonal (“it is said that he . . .”); always as a personal, usually followed by an infinitive (“he is said to have won over . . .”). **mulier, -eris f.** woman. **etiam conj.** also; even. **aliquot indecl.** some, a few.
- 332 **ingentīs = ingentēs**. **sumptus, -ūs m.** expense. **stuprum, -ī n.** debauchery. **tolerō (1)** to bear, endure. **aetās, -ātis f.** age. **tantummodo**: only, merely. **quaestus, -ūs m.** gain.
- 333 **neque = et non**. **lūxuria, -ae**, extravagance, luxury. **modum facere**, to place a limit on, restrict. **aes, aeris n.** copper. **aes alienum**: “debt”. **grandis, -e**, large, great. **conflo (1)** to kindle, enflame; incur (debt).
- 334 **servitium, -ī n.** slavery; *pl.* the slaves. **sollicitō (1)** to agitate, stir up. **incendō, -ere, -cedī, -censum**, to enflame, set on fire. **vel . . . vel**, either . . . or.
- 335 **adiungō, -ere, -iunxī, -iunctum**, to join to. **interficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum**, to kill.
- 336 **saepe adv.** often. **virilis, -e**, manly. **audācia, -ae f.** boldness, recklessness. **facinus, -oris n.** deed; crime.
- 337 **committō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum**, to bring together; engage in; commence (battle). **forma, -ae f.** shape, form, beauty. **praeterea adv.** moreover.
- 338 **fortūnātus, -a, -um**, fortunate. **doctus, -a, -um**, learned, well-read. **psallō (1)** to play on; sing. **saltō (1)** to dance. **ēlegantius**: comparative form of *ēleganter* = “more gracefully”.
- 339 **probus, a-, -um**, upright, honest, good. **instrūmentum, -ī n.** implement, tool; means. **cārus, -a, -um**, dear, precious, loved.
- 340 **decus, -oris n.** ornament, beauty, splendor; glory, honor, dignity. **pudicitia, -ae f.** chastity, purity. **an conj.** whether, or. **parcō, -ere, pepercī, parsum**, to be sparing +*dat.* **haud adv.** hardly, not at all.
- 341 **discernō, -ere, -crēvī, -crētum**, to separate, distinguish; discern; decide. **lubīdō (libīdō), -inis f.** desire, lust. **accendō, -ere, -ī, -censum**, to kindle, arouse. **saepius**: comparative of *saepe*. **petō, -ere, -īvī, -itum**, to seek.
- 342 **antehāc adv.** before this time. **prōdō, -ere, -didī, -ditum**, to produce, hand over; betray. **crēditum, -ī n.** loan; trust. **abiūrō (1)** to abjure, deny by oath. **caedēs, -is f.** slaughter, massacre. **consciūs, -a, -um**, aware; guilty.
- 343 **praiceps, -cipitis**, headlong, precipitous, reckless. **vērūm, adv.** truly; but. **ingenium, -ī**, nature; character; ability; intellect. **absurdus, -a, -um**, foolish, silly. **versus, -ūs m.** verse.
- 344 **iocum movēre**, to make a joke. **sermō, -ōnis m.** talk, conversation, discourse. **ūtor, utī, ūsus sum + abl.** to use. **modestus, -a, -um**, moderate, gentle. **mollis, -e**, soft. **procāx, -cācis**, bold, insolent. **prorsus adv.** by all means, precisely, plainly; in short. **facētia, -ārum f.pl.** wit, humor. **lepōs, -ōris m.** charm.
- 346 **comparō (1)** to bring together; compare. **nihilō minus adv.** nevertheless.
- 347 **consulātus, -ūs m.** consulship. **petō, -ere, -īvī, -itum**, to seek. **spērō (1)** to hope. **dēsignō (1)** to mark out, designate, appoint. **foret = esset**. **voluntās, -ātis f.** will, wish, desire.
- 348 **usūrum = usūrum esse**. **intereā adv.** in the meantime. **insidiae, -ārum f.pl.** ambush, trap.

- 349 **caveō, -ēre, cāvī, cautum**, to be on guard. Here a gerund of purpose with *ad*. **dolus, -ī m.** trickery, fraud; device, contrivance. In this context, Sallust revives the earlier, more positive meaning. **astūtia, -ae f.** skill, cunning, craft. **dēsum, -esse, -fuī**, to be missing, be absent. **namque**, for in fact. **prīncipiū, -ī n.** beginning.
- 350 **consulātus, -ūs m.** consulship. **polliceor, -ērī, pollicitus sum**, to promise. Here an gerund ablative of means, governing *multa*. **efficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum**, to bring out, accomplish.
- 351 **memorō (1)** to recall, recount. **consiliū, -ī n.** deliberation; plan. **prōdō, -ere, -didī, -ditum**, to produce, hand over; betray. **ad hoc**: "(added) to this; moreover. **collēga, -ae m.** colleague.
- 352 **pactiō, -ōnis f.** agreement. **perpellō, -ere, -pūli, -pulsum**, to drive on; compel, induce. **sentiō, -īre, -sī, -sum**, to feel, think. **praesidiū, -ī n.** protection; guard.
- 353 **cliēns, -entis m.** client, dependent. **occulte adv.** secretly. **comitia, -ōrum n.pl.** the electoral assembly.
- 354 **petitiō, -ōnis f.** attack; candidature. **īnsidiae, -ārum f.pl.** ambush, trap. **campus, -ī n.** field; the Forum. **prosperē adv.** successfully.
- 355 **cēdō, -ere, cēssī, cessum**, to go, move; turn out, result. **cōstituō, -ere, -uī, -ūtum**, to place; appoint; decide. **experior, -ī, -pertus sum**, to try, test; attempt, risk. **quoniam conj.** now that, since.
- 356 **temptō (1)** to test, tempt, probe. **asper, -era, -erum**, harsh, rough, adverse. **foedus, -a, -um**, foul, ugly, horrible. **ēveniō, -īre, ēvēnī, ēventum**, to come about, happen.
- 357 **Faesulas**: accusative of motion towards without preposition.
- 358 **quīdam, quaedam, quoddam**, a certain. **dīmittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum**, to send out; dismiss; release. **praeterea adv.** moreover.
- 359 **aliū aliō**: "others to other places". *Alius* repeated in another case (or with an adverb from the same stem) expresses briefly a double statement. **opportūnus, -a, -um**, convenient, suitable, favorable, opportune. **fore = futurum esse**.
- 360 **intereā adv.** in the meantime. **simul adv.** at the same time. **mōlior, -īrī, -itus sum**, to set in motion; build up. **tendō, -ere, tetendī, tensum**, to stretch; strive; aim at. **parō (1)** to prepare. **incendium, -ī n.** fire.
- 361 **locus, -ī m./n.** place, location. **obsidēō, -ēre, -sēdī, -sessum**, to beset, besiege. **tēlum, -ī n.** weapon. **iubeō, -ēre, iussī, iussum**, to order.
- 362 **utī = ut. intentus, -a, -um**, intent; eager; active. **parātus, -a, -um**, prepared, ready. **festinō (1)** to hasten. **vigilō (1)** to keep watch, stay vigilant.
- 363 **īnsomnia, -ae f.** sleeplessness. **fatigō (1)** to tire. **postrēmō adv.** at last, finally. **agitō (1)** to stir up, rouse. **prōcēdō, -ere, -cēssī, -cessum**, to go forward; turn out, result. **rursus adv.** again; on the other hand.
- 364 **intempestā nocte**: "in the dead of night". **coniūratiō, -iōnis f.** conspiracy, plot. **princeps, -ipis m.** leader, chief. **convōcō (1)** to call together, assemble.
- 365 **īgnāvia, -ae, f.** inactivity; cowardice. **queror, -ī, questus sum**, to complain. **doceō, -ēre, -uī, doctum**, to teach; show, explain. **praemittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum**, to send in advance.
- 366 **multitūdō, -inis f.** multitude. **capiūnda**: a gerundive of purpose with *ad*. **item adv.** likewise.
- 367 **initium, -ī n.** beginning. **exercitus, -ūs m.** army. **proficīscor, -ī, profectus sum**, to set out, depart.
- 368 **opprimō, -ere, -pressī, -pressum**, to press down, crush. **officiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum**, to hinder, oppose.
- 369 **perterritus, -a, -um**, terrified. **dubitō (1)** to doubt, hesitate. **equus, -itis m.** knight, cavalryman.
- 370 **opera, -ae f.** effort, exertion, work, services. **constituere = constituērunt**.
- 371 **sicutī adv.** just as. **salutātum**: a supine with verb of motion to express purpose. **intrōeō, -īre, -īī**, to go into. **de imprōvisō**: "unexpectedly".
- 372 **domī suae**: locative. **imparātus, -a, -um**, unprepared. **cōfodiō, -ere, -fōdī, -fossū**, to stab, pierce through. **intellegō, -ere, -lexī, -lectum**, to understand, perceive. **quantus, -a, -um**, how great.
- 373 **impendeō, -ēre + dat.** to hang over; be near; threaten. **propere adv.** quickly. **ēnūntiō (1)** to announce, declare.

- 374 **ianua**, -ae *f.* door. **prohibeō**, -ere, -uī, -itum, to hold back; prevent; forbid. **tantus**, -a, -um, such, so great. **facinus**, -oris *n.* deed; crime. **frūstrā** *adv.* in vain. **suscipiō**, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum, to undertake. **intereā** *adv.* in the meantime.
- 375 **plēbs**, -is *f.* common people. **sollicitō** (1) to agitate, stir up. **egestās**, -ātis *f.* destitution. **simul ac**, “at the same time as,” “and also,” “together with”. **dolor**, -ōris *m.* pain; grief; resentment. **nōvae rēs** *f.pl.* revolution. **cupidus**, -a, -um, eager, desirous. **quod**: “because”.
- 376 **dominātiō**, -iōnis *f.* domination, mastery. **bona** *n.pl.* goods, possessions. **āmittō**, -ere, -mīsī, -missum, to lose. **praeterea** *adv.* moreover. **latrō**, -ōnis *m.* highwayman, robber. **quisque, quaeque, quidque**, each.
- 377 **genus**, -eris *n.* birth, origin; race, nation. **regiō**, -ōnis *f.* region. **copia**, -ae *f.* supply, plenty. **nonnullus**, -a, -um, some, several. **colōnus**, ī *m.* colonist; peasant.
- 378 **lubidō** (**libidō**), -inis *f.* desire, lust. **rapīna**, -ae, rapine, pillage. **nihil reliquī**: “nothing remaining”.
- 379 **ea**: “these things”. **nuntiō** (1) to announce. **anceps**, -cipitis, two-headed; double; ambiguous, doubtful. **permovere**, -ēre, -mōvī, -mōtum, to excite, agitate, arouse, disturb.
- 380 **īnsidiae**, -ārum *f.pl.* ambush, trap. **consilium**, -ī *n.* deliberation; plan. **longius**: “any longer”. **tueor**, -ēri, **tuitus sum**, to look at, watch over, protect, defend. **exercitus**, -ūs *m.* army. **quantus**, -a, -um, how great.
- 381 **quō consiliō**: “of what plan”. Probably an ablative of description. **foret** = *esset*. **satis competum habēbat**: “he had sufficiently been informed”. **ad senātum referre**, to lay a motion before the Senate. **anteā** *adv.* before, formerly. **vulgus**, -ī *n.* the people.
- 382 **exagitō** (1) to drive away; harass; rouse. **plērumque** *adv.* for the most part, commonly. **atrōx**, -ōcis, terrible, savage, fierce, perilous. **negōtium**, -ī *n.* business, affair. **soleō**, -ēre, **solitus sum**, to be accustomed.
- 383 **dēcernō**, -ere, -crēvī, -crētum, to decide, determine, decree. **operām dāre**, to see to, attend to. **dētrīmentī**: a partitive genitive with *quid*. **capiō**, -ere, cēpī, **captum**, to seize, take.
- 384 **potestās**, -ātis *f.* power. **mōs**, **mōris** *m.* manner, custom, usage. **magistrātus**, -ūs *m.* magistracy. **maxima**: read with *ea potestās*. **permittō**, -ere, -mīsī, -missum, to yield, let go; permit, allow.
- 385 **coerceō**, -ēre, -uī, -itum, to enclose; restrain, control. **socius**, -ī *m.* ally. **domī militiaeque**: “within the city and in the field”.
- 386 **imperium**, -ī *n.* (supreme) rule. **iūdicium**, ī *n.* court; judgment. **aliter** *adv.* otherwise. **iussum**, -ī *n.* order. **nullius eārum rērum consulī ius est**: “the consul has no right of any of these things”. *consulī* is a dative of possession; *nullius* is a genitive dependent on *ius* and itself governing the partitives *eārum rērum*.
- 388 **paucus**, -a, -um, few. **recitō** (1) to read aloud.
- 389 **Faesulis**: ablative of place from which without preposition. **adlātās** = *adlātās esse* (from *affero*, *afferre*, *attulī*, *allātum*, to bring to, carry to).
- 390 **ante diem VI. Kalendas Novembris**: October 27, 63 B.C. **simul** *adv.* at the same time. **tālis**, -e, such a.
- 391 **portentum**, -ī *n.* portent, omen. **prōdigium**, -ī *n.* prodigy, portent. **conventus**, -ūs *m.* assembly, council. **fiō**, **fieri**, **factus sum**, to be made, become; occur, happen.
- 392 **Capuae**: locative. **servīlis**, -e *adj.* slave.
- 393 **senātī**: a genitive form of this 4th declension noun, found also in other authors. **dēcrētum**, -ī *n.* decree.
- 394 **locus**, -ī *m./n.* place, location. **missī** = *missī sunt*. **uterque, utraque, utrumque** *pron.* each (of two). **ad urbem**: “near the city”. **imperātor**, -ōris *m.* commander, general. **impeditus**, -a, -um, hindered.
- 395 **triumphō** (1) to enter Rome in triumph. **calumnia**, -ae *f.* deceitful conduct, chicanery, intrigue. **honestus**, -a, -um, honorable, decent. **vendō**, -ere, -didī, -ditum, to sell.
- 397 **permissum** = *permissum est*. **utī** = *ut*. **prō tempore**: “in accordance with the occasion”. **comparō** (1) to bring together; compare.
- 398 **ad hoc**: “(added) to this; moreover. **indicō** (1) to disclose, make known.

- 399 **praemium**, -ī, reward. **servus**, -ī *m.* slave. **sestertia centum** = *sestertium centum milia* (100,000 *sestertii*).
liber, -erī *m.* a free person. **impūnitās**, -ātis *f.* immunity.
- 400 **item** *adv.* likewise. **dēcrevĕre** = *dēcrevĕunt*. From *dēcernō*, -ere, -crĕvī, -crĕtum, to decide, determine,
decree. **utī** = *ut*. **Capuam**: accusative of place to which without preposition.
- 401 **mūnicipium**, -ī *n.* self-governing town. **distribuō**, -ere, -uī, -ūtum, to divide, distribute. **prō**: “in
accordance with”. **quisque**, **quaeque**, **quidque**, each. [**ops**], **opis** *f.* power, strength; *pl.* resources,
wealth. **Romae**: locative. **vigilia**, -ae, watchfulness; watchman.
- 402 **magistrātus**, -ūs *m.* magistracy; magistrate. **praesum**, -esse, -fuī + *dat.* to be in charge of, command.
- 403 **permovĕō**, -ĕre, -mōvī, -mōtum, to excite, agitate, arouse, disturb. **civitās**, -ātis *f.* city; citizenery.
immūtō (1) to alter, change. **faciēs**, -ĕī *f.* form, appearance, face.
- 404 **laetitia**, -ae *f.* happiness, joy. **lascivia**, -ae *f.* jollity; wantonness. **diuturnus**, -a, -um, long-lasting. **quiēs**,
-ĕtis *f.* quiet. **pariō**, -ere, **peperi**, **partum**, to give birth to, produce. **repente** *adv.* suddenly. **tristitia**, -ae *f.*
sadness, sorrow. **invādō**, -ere, -vāsī, -vāsūm, to go in; rush upon; attack.
- 405 **festinō** (1) to hasten. **trepidō** (1) to hasten about, be agitated. **quisquam**, **quidquam** (**quicquam**),
anyone, anything.
- 406 **metus**, -ūs *f.* fear. dread. **mĕtior**, -īrī, **mensus sum**, to measure. **ad hoc**: “(added) to this; moreover.
mulier, -eris *f.* woman.
- 407 **rei publicae magnitudīne**: “due to the size of the state”. **timor**, -ōris *m.* fear. **īnsolitus**, -a, -um,
unaccustomed, unusual. **incĕdō**, -ere, -cĕssī, -cĕssūm, to go in, advance. **afflictō** (1) to hit repeatedly;
harass.
- 408 **supplex**, -icis, suppliant. **tendō**, -ere, **tetendī**, **tensum**, to stretch; strive; aim at. **miseror**, -ārī, -atus **sum**,
to pity, lament. **rogitō** (1) to question, ask (repeatedly).
- 409 **paveō**, -ere, to tremble, be afraid. **arripiō**, -ere, -uī, -reptum, to seize. **superbia**, -ae *f.* arrogance.
dĕliciae, -ārum *f.pl.* delight, pleasure. **omittō**, -ere, -mīsī, -mittum, to let go, give up. **patria**, -ae *f.*
fatherland.
- 410 **diffidō**, -ere, -fīsus **sum** + *dat.* to distrust.
- 411 **crūdĕlis**, -e, cruel, hard. **eadem illa**: “those same things”. **tametsī** *conj.* although. **praesidium**, -ī *n.*
protection, guard, bulwark. **parō** (1) to prepare; obtain.
- 412 **lĕx**, **lĕgis** *f.* law. **lex Plautia**: a law concerning violence (*vis*). **interrogō** (1) to question; accuse. **postremō**
adv. at last, finally. **dissimulō** (1) to disguise, conceal. Here a gerund. **causā**: for the sake of. + *gen.*
- 413 **expūrgō** (1) to purge, cleanse; exculpate. Here a gerundive. **sicutī** *adv.* just as. **iūrgium**, -ī *n.* quarrel.
laccessō, -ere, -ivī, -itum, to excite, provoke, irritate. **foret** = *esset*.
- 414 **praesentia**, -ae *f.* presence. **timeō**, -ĕre, -uī, to fear. **commovĕō**, -ĕre, -mōvī, -mōtum, to agitate, disturb.
orātionem habĕre: to make a speech. This is Cicero’s famous *First Oration Against Catiline*.
- 415 **lūculentus**, -a, -um, splendid, distinguished. **ūtilis**, -e, useful. **postea** *adv.* afterwards. **ĕdō**, -ere, -didī,
-ditum, to give out; utter; bring forth; publish.
- 416 **adsedeō**, -ĕre, -sĕdī, -sessum, to sit down. **dĕmittō**, -ere, -mīsī, -missum, to send down; cast down.
vultus, -ūs *m.* face, countenance.
- 417 **postulō** (1) to demand. **coepī**, **coepisse**, **coeptum**, to have begun. **temere** *adv.* rashly, hastily. **eā familiā**:
ablative of origin with *ortum*.
- 418 **orior**, -īrī, **ortus sum**, to arise. **ab adulescentiā**: “from his youth”. **instituō**, -ere, -uī, -ūtum, to set up,
establish, begin.
- 419 **existimō** (1) to judge, deem. **sibi**: a dative with *opus esse* (a dative of person in need and ablative of
thing needed). **patricius**, -a, -um, patrician. **maiōrēs**, -um, ancestors. **plūrimus**, -a, -um, very many.
- 420 **perdō**, -ere, -didī, -ditum, to destroy, ruin. An ablative with *opus esse*. **opus esse** + *abl.* = to be a need
for. **servō** (1) to save, preserve.
- 421 **inquinus**, ī *m.* tenant, lodger (in apposition to *civis*). **maledictum**, -ī *n.* abusive speech, curse. **addō**,
-ere, -didī, -ditum, to add to, bring to, increase. **obstrepō**, -ere, -uī, to shout down.
- 422 **hostis**, -is *m.* public enemy. **parricida**, -ae *c.* parricide, murderer. **furibundus**, -a, -um, full of fury.
quoniam *conj.* because.

- 423 **circumveniō, -īre, -vēnī, -ventum**, to come around, surround; attack, beset. **praeceps, -cipitis**, headlong, precipitous, reckless. **agō, agere, ēgī, actum**, to drive, do; spend (time). **incendium, -ī n.** fire. **ruīna, -ae f.** ruin, destruction. Here an ablative of means.
- 424 **restinguō, -ere, -tinxī, -tinctum**, to extinguish, quench.
- 425 **cūria, -ae**, senate. **domum**: accusative of place to which. **prōripiō, -ere, -uī, -reptum**, to snatch out; (with *se*) to rush forth. **volvō, -ere, -ī, -ūtum**, to turn over, consider, ponder.
- 426 **īnsidiae, -ārum f.pl.** plot, ambush. **prōcēdō, -ere, -cessī, -cessum**, to go forward, succeed, go well. **vigiliae, -ārum f.pl.** watchmen, guards. Here an ablative of means with *mūnitam*.
- 427 **mūniō, -īre, -īvī, -ītum**, to fortify, protect. **optimum factū**: “the best thing to do” (a supine). **exercitus, -ūs m.** army. **augeō, -ēre, auxī, auctum**, to increase. **ac = atque**. **priusquam conj.** before.
- 428 **scribō, -ere, scripsī, scriptum**, to write; scribe, enrol. **antecapiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum**, to seize in advance, prepare beforehand. **bellō ūsuī**: “useful for war” (a double dative). **forent = essent**. **intempestus, -a, -um**, untimely; **nocte intempestā** = in the dead of the night.
- 429 **castra, -ōrum n.pl.** camp. **proficīscor, -ī, -fectus sum**, to set out.
- 430 **cognoscō, -ere, -nōvī, -nitum**, to get to know; learn. **prōmptus, -a, -um**, ready, apparent. **audācia, -ae f.** boldness, daring, recklessness. **mandō (1)** to entrust; order. [**ops**], **opis f.** power, strength; *pl.* resources. **factiō, -ōnis f.** party, faction.
- 431 **cōfirmō (1)** to strengthen. **maturō (1)** to hasten on. **caedēs, -is f.** slaughter, massacre. **facinus, -oris n.** deed; crime.
- 432 **parō (1)** to prepare. **prope diem**: “very soon”. **exercitus, -ūs m.** army. **accēdō, -ere, -cessī, -cessum**, to go to, approach.
- 433 **ex suō numerō = ex numerō suōrum**. **lēgātus, -ī m.** depty, lieutenant.
- 434 **mandātum, -ī n.** command, order. **modus, -ī m.** measure, size; means, manner.
- 435 **testor, -ārī, -ātus sum**, to call to witness. **imperātor, -ōris m.** commander, general.
- 436 **capīō, -ere, cēpī, captum**, to seize, capture. **quō = ut** of purpose. **utī = ut**. **corpus, -oris n.** body. **tutus, -a, -um**, safe.
- 437 **miser, -era, -erum**, wretched, miserable. **egēns, -entis**, needy, poor. **crūdelitās, -ātis f.** cruelty. **faenerātor, -ōris m.** money-lender. **plērīque**, the greater part.
- 438 **fama, -ae, f.** fame, reputation. **expers, -tis**, having no part in, devoid of. It governs both the genitive *patriae* and the ablatives *famā* and *fortūniīs*. **quisquam, quidquam (quicquam)**, anyone, anything. **nostrum**: partitive genitive. **licet**, “it is permitted”. **mōs, mōris m.** manner, custom, usage.
- 439 **maiōrēs, -um**, ancestors. **ūtor, utī, ūsus sum + abl.** to use. **āmittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum**, to lose. **patrimōnium, -ī m.** patrimony. **liber, -era, -erum**, free. **tantus, -a, -um**, such. **saevitia, -ae f.** savagery.
- 440 **saepe adv.** often. **misereor, -ērī, -itus sum + gen.** to take pity on. **plēbs, -is f.** common people.
- 441 **dēcrētum, -ī n.** decree. **inopia, -ae**, lack, want. **opitulor, -ārī, -ātus sum + dat.** to bring aid to. **novissimē superl. adv.** very recently. **memōriā nostrā**: “in our memory”. **propter + acc.** on account of.
- 442 **aes alienum**: “debt”. **volentibus omnibus bonīs**: “with all good men willing”. **argentum, -ī n.** silver. **aes, aeris n.** copper. **solvō, -ere, -ī, -ūtum**, to untie, release; pay off. The *lex Valeria* of 86 B.C. reduced debts by 3/4 (one *aes* of copper for each silver sesterce).
- 443 **dominor, -ārī, -ātus sum**, to rule. A gerund. **studium, -ī n.** zeal, desire. **permovēō, -ēre, -mōvī, -mōtum**, to excite, agitate, arouse, disturb. **superbia, -ae f.** arrogance. **magistrātus, -ūs m.** magistracy; magistrate. **armō (1)** to arm.
- 444 **secēdō, -ere, -cēssī, -cessum**, to go apart, leave. **imperium, -ī n.** (supreme) rule. **divitiae, -ārum f.pl.** riches, wealth. **petō, -ere, -īvī, -ītum**, to seek.
- 445 **causā**: “on account of”. **mortalis, -e adj.** mortal; *subst.* a man; *pl.* mankind.
- 446 **nisi conj.** unless, except. **simul adv.** at the same time. **obtestor, -ārī, -ātus sum**, to call to witness; assert solemnly; import, entreat. **consulō, -ere, -uī, -tum**, to consult, ask the advice of; deliberate on.
- 447 **praesidium, -ī n.** protection, guard. **inīquitās, -ātis f.** unfairness, injustice. **ēripiō, -ere, -uī, -eptum**, to snatch away. **restituō, -ere, -uī, -ūtum**, to replace, restore. **nēve conj.** and not, or not.

- 448 **necessitūdō, -inis** *f.* need, want, distress. **impōnō, -ere, -pōsuī, -pōsitum**, to place, impose. **quaerō, -ere, -sīvī, -sītum**, to seek; ask. **-nam**: an intensifying enclitic. **ultor, ulți, ultus sum**, to avenge. Here a perfect active participle agreeing with the unexpressed subject of *pereāmus*.
- 449 **sanguis, -inis** *f.* blood. **pereō, -ire, -iī, -itum**, to perish.
- 450 **petō, -ere, -ivī, -itum**, to seek. **volō, velle, voluī**, to want, wish.
- 451 **discēdō, -ere, -cēssī, -cēssum**, to go away, depart; foresake. **supplex, -icis**, suppliant. **proficīscor, -ī, profectus sum**, to set out, depart. **mānsuētūdō, -inis** *f.* gentleness, clemency. **miserīcordia, -ae** *f.* mercy, compassion. Ablatives of description.
- 452 **umquam** *adv.* ever. **frūstrā** *adv.* in vain. **auxilium, -ī** *n.* aid, help.
- 454 **iter, itineris** *n.* journey. **plērusque, plēraqua, plērumque**, a very great part, many. **cōsulāris, -is** *m.* consular (an ex-consul). **praeterea** *adv.* moreover. **optumō cuique** = “to all the best citizens” (*quisque* used with a superlative to express universality).
- 455 **crīmen, -inis** *n.* accusation, charge. **circumveniō, -ire, -vēnī, -ventum**, to come around, surround; attack, beset. **quoniam** *conj.* because. **factiō, -ōnis** *f.* party, faction. **inimīcus, ī** *m.* enemy. **resistō, -ere, -stitī**, to halt, stop; resist, oppose + *dat.*
- 456 **nequeō, -īre, -ivī**, to be unable. **cēdō, -ere, cēssī, cessum**, to go; result; yield. **exsilium, -ī** *n.* exile. **nōn quō**: “not because”. **tantus, -a, -um**, such.
- 457 **scelus, -eris** *n.* crime, wicked deed. **consciūs, -a, -um**, aware; guilty. **utī = ut. quiētus, -a, -um**, quiet, restful. **foret = esset. nēve** *conj.* and not, or not. **contentiō, -ōnis** *f.* dispute, contest.
- 458 **sēditiō, -ōnis** *f.* disagreement, dissension, rebellion. **orior, -irī, ortus sum**, to arise. **longe divōrsās**: “greatly different”. **recitō (1)** to read aloud.
- 459 **reddō, -ere, -didī, -ditum**, to give back, return, deliver. **exemplum, -ī** *n.* copy. **īnfrā** *adv.* below.
- 460 **ēgregius, -a, -um**, distinguished, extraordinary. **fides, -eī** *f.* trust, faith, loyalty. **cognoscō, -ere, -nōvī, -nitum**, to get to know; learn. *cognita* is nominative, modifying *fides*, and referencing obscurely some favor from Catalus. **grātus, -a -um**, pleasing.
- 461 **fidūcia, -ae** *f.* trust, confidence. **commendātiō, -ōnis** *f.* recommendation. **tribuō, -ere, -uī, -itum**, to assign, give. **quam ob rem**: “on account of which thing”. **dēfensiō, -ōnis** *f.* defence.
- 462 **consilium, -ī** *n.* deliberation; plan. **statuō, -ere, -uī**, to decide. **parō (1)** to prepare. **satisfactiō, -ōnis** *f.* excuse, justification. **conscientia, -ae** *f.* awareness; conscience. **culpa, -ae, f.** guilt, blame.
- 463 **prōpōnō, -ere, -pōsuī, -pōsitum**, to put forth, lay out; make known. **dēcernō, -ere, -crēvī, -crētum**, to decide, determine, decree. **me dius fidius**: “so help me the god of truth”. Short for *ita me dius Fidius iuvet*. Often written *medius fidius* or *mediusfidius*. **vērūs, -a, -um**, true. **licet**, it is allowed (impersonal).
- 464 **contumēlia, -ae** *f.* insult, abuse. **concitō (1)** to arouse, excite. **fructus, -ūs** *m.* enjoyment, profit, reward. Ablative of separation with *privātus*. **labor, -ōris** *m.* labor, work. **industria, -ae** *f.* diligence, energy. **prīvō (1)** to deprive of. **status, -ūs** *m.* status, rank, condition.
- 465 **dignitās, -ātis** *f.* dignity, honor. **obtinēō, -ere, -ui, -tentum**, to obtain; hold, possess. **causa, -ae** *f.* cause, reason, motive. **prō**: “in accordance with”. **consuētūdō, -inis** *f.* custom, habit.
- 466 **suscipiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum**, to undertake. **nōn quīn**: “not but that”. **aes alienum**: “debt”. **solvō, -ere, -ī, -ūtum**, to untie, release; pay off.
- 467 **aliēnus, -a, -um**, of another, another’s. **liberālītās, -ātis** *f.* generosity. **suīs filiaeque copiīs**: “from her own and her daughter’s resources”. **persolvō, -ere, -ī, -ūtum**, to pay off completely.
- 468 **dignus, -a, -um**, worthy. **honor, -ōris** *m.* honor, public office. **honestō (1)** to honor, dignify. **suspīciō, -ōnis** *f.* suspicion, mistrust.
- 469 **aliēnō (1)** to estrange, make an outcast of. **sentiō, -ire, sensī, sensum**, to feel, perceive. **hōc nomine**: “on this account”. **honēstās**: read with *spēs*. **prō meō casū**: “for my situation”. **spēs, -eī** *f.* hope. **reliquus, -a, -um**, remaining. Read with *dignitātis*.
- 470 **sequor, -ī, secūtus sum**, to follow. **plura**: “more things”. **nuntiō (1)** to announce. **vīs** *f.* violence.
- 471 **commendō (1)** to commit, entrust to the care of. **tradō, -ere, -didī, -ditum**, to hand over, deliver.
- 472 **rogō (1)** to ask, question; implore. **havētō**: “farewell” (*obsolete*).

- 473 **paucus, -a, -um**, few. **commoror, -ārī, -ātus sum**, to tarry, linger. **apud prep.** with, among.
- 474 **vīcīnītās, -ātis f.** neighborhood; neighbors. **anteā adv.** before, formerly. **sollicitō (1)** to agitate, stir up. **exōrnō (1)** to fit out, equip, furnish. **fascis, -is m.** bundle. *fascēs* were the bundle of staves with the double-headed axe carried by the *lictores* before magistrates who held *imperium*.
- 475 **īnsigne, -is n.** token, mark. **castra, -ōrum n.pl.** camp. **contendō, -ere, -ī, -tentum**, to stretch, hasten, strive, hurl, assert. **Romae:** locative. **comperiō, -ere, -perī, -pertum**, to find out, learn, discover.
- 476 **hostis, -is m.** public enemy. **iūdicō (1)** to judge; adjudge. **multitūdō, -inis f.** multitude. **diem statuere:** to set a day.
- 477 **since fraude:** “without penalty” (archaic). **licet**, it is allowed. **discēdō, -ere, -cēssī, -cēssum**, to go away, depart; foresake. **praeter adv.** unless it be, except. **res capitālis:** capital crime. Here a genitive of accusation. **condemnātis:** either in parallel with *multitūdini* or object of *liceret*.
- 478 **praeterea adv.** moreover. **dēcernō, -ere, -crēvī, -crētum**, to decide, determine, decree. **utī = ut. dīlēctus, -ūs m.** levy, recruiting. **exercitus, -ūs m.** army.
- 479 **persequor, -sequī, -secūtus sum**, to follow after, pursue. **maturō (1)** to hasten on. **praesidium, -ī n.** protection, guard, bulwark. Note the double dative.
- 480 **tempestās, -ātis f.** season, time; storm. **multō:** the use of *multō* to intensify a superlative is archaic.
- 481 **ad occāsum ab ortū solis:** the usual order is inverted. **domō, -āre, -uī, -itum**, to tame, subdue, conquer. **pareō, -ēre, -uī + dat.** to obey. **domī:** locative. **otium, -ī n.** leisure.
- 482 **dīvītae, -ārum f.pl.** riches, wealth. **pīma:** “first things”. **mortālis, -e adj.** mortal; *subst.* a man; *pl.* mankind. **affluō, -ere, -fluxī, -fluctum**, to flow; abound. **fuēre = fuērunt.** **civis, civis m.** citizen.
- 483 **obstinātus, -a, -um**, persistent, stubborn. **perditum irent:** “were heading to destroy”. The phrase is archaic. **namque**, for in fact. **dēcrētum, -ī n.** decree.
- 484 **praemium, -ī**, reward. **indūcō, -ere, -duxī, -ductum**, to lead in; persuade. **coniūrātio, -iōnis f.** conspiracy, plot. **patefaciō, -ere, -fēcī, -factum**, to open, make known, disclose.
- 485 **quisquam, quidquam (quicquam)**, anyone, anything. **tantus, -a, -um**, such. **vīs f.** violence. **morbus, -ī m.** sickness, disease. **velutī adv.** as, like. **tābēs, -is f.** decay; pestilence.
- 486 **plērusque, plēraqua, plērumque**, a very great part, most. **invādō, -ere, -vāsī, -vāsum**, to go in, enter.
- 487 **sōlum adv.** only. **aliēnus, -a, -um**, another’s; strange; hostile. **mēns, mentis f.** mind.
- 488 **omnīnō adv.** altogether, entirely. **cūnctus, -a, -um**, all, as a whole. **plēbs, -is f.** common people. **rēs nōvae:** revolution. **studium, -ī n.** zeal, desire. **inceptum, -ī n.** beginning; undertaking. **probō (1)** to approve. **adeō adv.** indeed.
- 489 **mōs, mōris m.** manner, custom, usage. **civītās, -ātis f.** city; citizenery. **ops, opis f.** power; *pl.* wealth, resources.
- 490 **invidēō, -ēre, -vīdī, -vīsum +dat.** to envy, grudge. **extollō, -ere**, to raise up; extol. **vētus, -eris adj.** old, ancient, former. **ōdī, ōdisse**, to hate. A verb with perfect forms and present, imperfect, and future meanings. **exoptō (1)** to desire greatly. **odium, -ī n.** hatred. **mūtō (1)** to change; exchange.
- 491 **studeō, -ēre, -uī**, to be eager. **turba, -ae f.** tumult, disturbance; throng. **sēditio, -ōnis f.** disagreement, dissension, rebellion. **cura, -ae f.** care, diligence. **alō, -ere, aluī, altum (alitum)**, to nourish. **quoniam conj.** because. **egestās, -ātis f.** destitution.
- 492 **damnum, -ī n.** damage, injury. **praeceps, -cipitis**, headlong, precipitous, reckless.
- 493 **ubīque adv.** everywhere. **probrum, -ī n.** disgrace. **petulantia, -ae f.** impudence, heedlessness. **praestō, -āre, -stitī, -stātum (-stitum) + dat.** to stand before, surpass. **item adv.** likewise.
- 494 **dēdecus, -oris n.** dishonor, disgrace. **patrimōnium, -ī m.** patrimony. **āmittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum**, to lose. **postrēmō adv.** at last, finally. **flāgitium, -ī n.** disgraceful conduct. **facinus, -oris n.** deed; crime.
- 495 **expellō, -ere, -puli, -pulsum**, to drive out, expel. **sicutī adv.** just as. **sentīna, -ae f.** sewer; dregs. **confluō, -ere, -fluxī**, to flow, pour. **memor, -oris**, mindful, remembering.
- 496 **gregārius, -a, -um**, common. **dīves, -itis**, rich.
- 497 **rēgius, -a, -um**, regal, royal. **vīctus, -ūs m.** manner of living. **cultus, -ūs m.** cultivation, education. **aetās, -ātis f.** age. **agō, agere, ēgī, actum**, to drive, do; spend (time). **foret = esset.**

- 498 **talìa**: “such things”. **spērō** (1) to hope. **iūventus, -ūtis f.** the youth; season of youth. **mercēs, -ēdis f.** wage, reward. **inopia, -ae,** lack, want.
- 499 **tolerō** (1) to tolerate, endure. **largitio, -ionis f.** giving freely, liberality; profligacy. **excīō, -īre, -īvī, -ītum,** to summon; arouse, excite. **otium, -ī n.** leisure. **ingrātus, -a, -um,** unpleasant, thankless.
- 500 **praefērō, -ferre, -tulī, -lātum** to show, display; prefer. **alō, -ere, -uī, alitum (altum),** to nourish. **quō adv.** wherefore. **miror, -ārī, -ātus sum,** to behold; wonder at.
- 501 **egēns, -entis,** needy, poor. **mōs, mōris m.** manner, custom, usage; **mōrēs,** morals, manners. **spēs, -ēī f.** hope. **iuxtā ac:** “as much as”.
- 502 **cōsulō, -ere, -uī, -ultum,** to have regard for + *dat.* **quōrum:** read *ēī* as the unexpressed antecedent of *quōrum* and subject of *exspectābant.* **parēns, -entis m.** father, parent. **prōscribō, -ere, -scripsī, -scriptum,** to proscribe, outlaw. **bona:** “goods, possessions”. **ēripīō, -ere, -uī, -eptum,** to snatch away. **ius, iuris n.** law, justice.
- 503 **imminuō, -ere, -uī,** to diminish, lessen. **haud adv.** hardly, not at all. **sānē adv.** soberly, reasonably. **ēventus, -ūs m.** result, outcome. **expectō** (1) to await, expect. **ad hoc:** “(added) to this; moreover.
- 504 **quicumque, quaecumque, quodcumque pron.** whosoever, whatsoever. **aliārum atque senātūs partium erant:** “were of another (party) than of the party of the senate”. Recall that *atque* is translated as “than” with a comparative. **cōnturbō** (1) to disturb.
- 505 **valeō, -ēre, -uī,** to be strong, be powerful. **malō, malle, maluī,** to prefer. **adeō adv.** indeed.
- 506 **revertō, -ere, ī, -tum,** to return.
- 507 **tribunicia potestās:** the power of the tribunes.
- 508 **restituō, -ere, -uī, -ūtum,** to replace, restore. **adulescens, -entis,** young man. **nancīscor, -ī, nactus sum,** to find, obtain. **aetās, -ātis f.** age.
- 509 **ferox, -ōcis,** fierce. **coepī, coepisse, coeptum,** to have begun. **coepere = coepērunt.** **crīminor, -ārī, -ātus sum,** to accuse. Here a gerund ablative of means. **plēbs, -is f.** common people. **exagitō** (1) to drive away; harass; rouse. **dein = deinde.**
- 510 **largior, -īrī, -itus sum,** to be generous, give freely. **polliceor, -ērī, pollicitus sum,** to promise. **incendō, -ere, -cedī, -censum,** to enflame, set on fire. **clārus, -a, -um,** clear, bright, famous. **potens, -entis,** powerful. **fiō, fierī, factus sum,** to be made, become.
- 511 **[ops], opis f.** power, strength. **nītor, nīti, nisus (nixus) sum,** to strive. **plēraqua nobilitās:** “the greater part of the nobility”. **senātūs specie:** “under the pretense of the Senate”.
- 512 **namque,** for in fact. **utī = ut.** **paucīs = paucīs verbīs:** “in a few words”. **absolvō, -ere, -ī, -ūtum,** to release, absolve; pay off; set forth.
- 513 **agito** (1) to agitate. **honestī nominibus:** “under honorable pretexts”. **sīcutī adv.** just as, as if. **quō = ut.**
- 514 **auctōritās, -ātis f.** authority. **simulō** (1) to pretend, feign. **quisque, quaeque, quidque,** each. **potentia, -ae f.** power.
- 515 **certō** (1) to struggle, compete. **modestia, -ae f.** restraint, moderation. **modus, -ī m.** measure, size; means, manner. **contentiō, -ōnis f.** dispute, contest. **uterque, utraque, utrumque pron.** each (of two).
- 516 **crūdeliter adv.** cruelly. **exerceō, -ēre, -uī, -itum,** to keep busy, occupy, employ, exercise.
- 517 **maritimus, -a, -um,** maritime, relating to the sea.
- 518 **inminūtae = inminūtae sunt.** **crescō, -ere, crēvī, crētum,** to grow, increase. **magistrātus, -ūs m.** magistracy, magistrates.
- 519 **innoxius, -a, -um,** harmless; unhurt. **flōreō, -ēre, -uī,** to bloom; flourish. **metus, -ūs m.** fear. **aetās, -ātis f.** age. **agō, agere, ēgī, actum,** to drive, do; spend (time).
- 520 **iūdicium, -ī n.** trial; judgment. **terreō, -ēre, -uī,** to terrify. **quō = ut.** **placidus, -a, -um,** quiet, calm. Here a comparative adverb. **tractō** (1) to manage.
- 521 **dubius, -a, -um,** doubtful, uncertain. **novō** (1) to make new. Here the equivalent of “revolution”. **offerō, -ferre, obtulī, oblātum,** to offer, present, show. **vētus, -eris adj.** old, ancient, former. **certāmen, -inis n.** struggle, contest. **arrigō, -ere, -rēxī, -rectum,** to lift up; excite, arouse.
- 522 **quod sī:** “but if”. **proelium, -ī n.** battle. **aequā manū:** “with equal advantage; a draw”. **discēdō, -ere, -cēssī, -cēssum,** to go away, depart; foresake. **profectō adv.** truly, certainly.

- 523 **clādēs, -is** *f.* damage; disaster; destruction. **calamitās, -ātis** *f.* loss, injury, defeat. **opprimō, -ere, -pressī, -pressum**, to press down, overwhelm, crush.
- 524 **adipiscor, -ī, adeptus sum**, to attain, obtain. **diutius** *adv.* longer (comparative of *diū*). **eā** = *victoriā*, an ablative with *uti*. **ūtor, ūtī, ūsus sum** + *abl.* to use. **quīn:** “but that”. **dēfessus, -a, -um**, tired, worn out. **exsanguis, -e**, bloodless; lifeless; weak. Datives of separation with *extorqueret*. **plus posset** = *potentior esset*.
- 525 **extorqueō, -ēre, -torsī, -tortum**, to twist out; wrench or wrest. **coniūrātio, -iōnis** *f.* conspiracy, plot.
- 526 **complūrēs, -ium** *pl.* several, many. **initium, -ī** *n.* beginning. **proficiscor, -ī, profectus sum**, to set out, depart.
- 527 **rētrahō, -ere, -traxī, -tractum**, to drag back. **iter, itineris** *n.* journey, way. **parēns, -entis** *m.* father, parent. **necō** (1) to kill. **iubeō, -ēre, iussī, iussum**, to order.
- 528 **īdem, eadem, idem**, the same. **sicutī** *adv.* just as. **praecipio, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum**, to instruct. **quicumque, quaecumque, quodcumque** *pron.* whosoever, whatsoever.
- 529 **mōs, mōris** *m.* manner, custom, usage; **mōrēs**, morals, manners. **nōvae rēs** *f.pl.* revolution. **idōneus, -a, -um**, proper, suitable.
- 530 **sollicitō** (1) to agitate, stir up. **neque solum** = *non solum*. **cīvis** = *cīvēs*. **quisque, quaeque, quidque**, each. **genus, -eris** *n.* race, descent; class. **quod:** the antecedent is *genus*.
- 531 **bellō usuī:** “useful in war”. A double dative construction.
- 532 **quīdam, quaedam, quoddam**, a certain. **negōtium, -ī** *n.* business, employment, occupation. **utī** = *ut*. **lēgātus, -ī** *m.* depty, lieutenant, envoy. **requirō, -ere, -quīsivī, -quīsitum**, to seek out, inquire after.
- 533 **impellō, -ere, -pulī, -pulsum**, to drive on, impel. **societās, -ātis** *f.* union, society; alliance. **existimō** (1) to judge, deem. **aes alienum:** “debt”.
- 534 **opprimō, -ere, -pressī, -pressum**, to press down, overwhelm, crush. **praeterea** *adv.* moreover. **natūrā:** an ablative of respect with *bellicōsa*. **bellicōsus, -a, -um**, warlike.
- 535 **tālis, -e**, such a. **consilium, -ī** *n.* deliberation; plan. **addūcō, -ere, -dūxī, -ductum**, to lead to, prevail upon. **negōtior, -ārī, -ātus sum**, to carry on business, trade. **plērusque, plēraqua, plērumque**, a very great part, most (*plērique* = very many).
- 536 **princeps, -ipis** *m.* leader, chief. **civitās, -ātis** *f.* city; citizenery. **noscō, -ere, nōvī, nōtum**, to know. **mora, -ae, f.** delay.
- 537 **conspiciō, -ere, -spēxī, -spectum**, to see, catch sight of. **percontor, -ārī, -ātus sum**, to ask, inquire. **paucus, -a, -um**, few. **status, -ūs** *m.* status, rank, condition. **quasī** *conj.* as, as though. **doleō, -ēre, -uī**, to grieve, suffer.
- 538 **cāsus, -ūs** *m.* falling; chance; misfortune. **exitus, -ūs** *m.* going out, way out; result, outcome.
- 539 **queror, -ī, questus sum**, to complain. **avaritia, -ae** *f.* greed. **auxilium, -ī** *n.* help.
- 540 **miseria, -ae** *f.* misery, misfortune. **expectō** (1) to await, expect.
- 541 **voltis** = *vultis* (from *volō, velle, voluī*). **ratiō, -ōnis** *f.* accounting; procedure, plan; reason, motive; understanding; argument. **ostendō, -ere, -ī, -tentum**, to show. **effugiō, -ere, -fūgī, -fugitum**, to flee from, escape.
- 542 **ōrō** (1) to plead, beg. **misereor, -ērī, -itus sum** + *gen.* to take pity on. **asper, -era, -erum**, harsh, adverse.
- 543 **cupidus, -a, -um**, eager, desirous. **factūrī essent:** future active periphrastic. **dum**, as long as.
- 544 **aere aliēnō:** ablative of separation with *liberāret*. **perdūcō, -ere, -dūxī, -ductum**, to lead or bring to. **propinquus, -a, -um** + *dat.* near to, neighboring.
- 545 **aliēna consilī:** “of another’s plan”.
- 546 **arcessō, -ere, -īvī, -ītum**, to call, summon. **quō** = *ut*. **auctōritās, -ātis** *f.* authority. **sermō, -ōnis** *m.* talk, conversation, discourse. **eō praesente:** “with him (being) present”.
- 547 **coniūrātio, -iōnis** *f.* conspiracy, plot. **aperiō, -īre, -uī, -rtum**, to open. **nōminō** (1) to name. **socius, -ī** *m.* ally, associate. **innocentus, -a, -um**, harmless, innocent.

- 548 **quō** = *ut* of purpose with a comparative. **polliceor, -ēri, pollicitus sum**, to promise. **opera, -ae** *f.* effort, exertion, work, services.
- 550 **-nam**: an intensifying enclitic. **consiliī**: a partitive of genitive with *quidnam*. **in altera parte**: “on one side”.
- 551 **aes alienum**: “debt”. **studium, -ī** *n.* zeal, desire. **mercēs, -ēdis** *f.* wage, reward.
- 552 **[ops], opis** *f.* power, strength; *pl.* resources, wealth. **tutus, -a, -um**, safe. **praemium, -ī**, reward. **volvō, -ere, -ī, -ūtum**, to turn over, consider, ponder.
- 553 **vincō, -ere, vīcī, victum**, to conquer, prevail. **patrōcinium, -ī** *n.* protection, patronage. **civitās, -ātis** *f.* city; citizenery; state.
- 554 **plurimum, -ī**, a good deal, very much.
- 555 **praecipio, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum**, to instruct. **vehementer** *adv.* strongly, extremely, very much. **simulō** (1) to pretend, feign.
- 556 **operam dare**, to see to, attend to. **quam** + *superlative* = “as . . . possible”.
- 557 **manifestus, -a, -um**, clear, plain, open.
- 558 **ferē** *adv.* about, almost. **citerior, -ius**, on this (the Roman) side; nearer, closer. **ulterior, -ius**, on that side, further, farther. **item** *adv.* likewise.
- 559 **mōtus, -ūs** *m.* motion, movement; commotion, disturbance.
- 560 **incōsultus, -a, -um**, without advice; inconsiderate, indiscreet. **veluti** *adv.* as, like. **dēmentia, -ae** *f.* folly, madness. **cunctus, -a, -um**, all. **simul** *adv.* at the same time. **nocturnus, -a, -um**, by night, night. **cōnsilium, -ī** *n.* plan, deliberation; assembly, meeting.
- 561 **armorum atque telorum**: virtual synonyms here, *arma* generally refers to defensive weapons (swords and shields), *tela* to offensive weapons (spears, darts, slings, etc.). **portātiō, -iōnis** *f.* carrying, transporting. The first attested use of the word. **festinō** (1) to hasten. **timōris, periculī**: partitive genitives with *plus*.
- 562 **complūrēs, -ium** *pl.* several, many.
- 563 **causā cognitā**: a legal phrase meaning “after a judicial inquiry”. **vinculum, -ī** *n.* chain. **coniciō, -ere, -iēcī, -iectum**, to cast, throw.
- 564 **legātus**: “as legate” (a predicate nominative). **praesum, -esse, -fuī** + *dat.* to be in charge of, command.
- 565 **princeps, -ipis** *m.* leader, chief. **parātīs**: read with *copiīs*.
- 567 **contio, -iōnis** *f.* meeting, assembly (held before the formal meeting of the *comitia*). **queror, -ī, questus sum**, to complain.
- 568 **invidia, -ae** *f.* jealousy, envy; odium, unpopularity. **impōnō, -ere, -pōsuī, -pōsitum** + *dat.* to place on.
- 569 **signō**: i.e., Bestia’s attack on Cicero. **proximus, -a, -um**, nearest, next. **suum quisque**: “their several”. The *quisque* is nominative singular, further specifying the individuals inherent in *multitūdō coniūratiōnis*. The common reading of the manuscripts *suum quaeque* is rejected by all editors. **negōtium, -ī** *n.* business, employment, occupation, task.
- 570 **exsequor, -ī, -secūtus sum**, to follow, pursue; carry out; perform, execute. **ea** = *nēgōtia*. **divīsa** = *ea divīsa esse* in an indirect speech construction dependent on *dicēbantur*. **utī**: the *ut* clause is an indirect command, dependent on the instructions implied in *negotium* and *divīsa*.
- 571 **manus, -ūs** *f.* hand; band. **opportūnus, -a, -um**, convenient, suitable, favorable, opportune. **locus, -ī** *m./n.* place, location. The masculine plural *locī* means “topics”. The neuter plural *loca* means “locations”.
- 572 **incendō, -ere, -cedī, -censum**, to enflame, set on fire. **tumultus, -ūs** *m.* noise, uproar, confusion, tumult.
- 572 **aditus, -ūs** *m.* approach, entrance. **insidiae, -ārum** *f.pl.* ambush. **negōtium, -ī** *n.* business, employment, occupation.

- 573 **ianua, -ae f.** door. **obsideō, -ēre, -sēdī, -sessum,** to beset, besiege. **vis f.** strength, force, vigor power. **aggredior, -ī, -gressus sum,** to go to, approach; attack. **filiī familiārum:** a legal phrase referring to sons (of whatever age) who were still within the power (*patria potestās*) of their fathers.
- 574 **nōbilitās, -ātis f.** nobility. **interficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum,** to kill. **simul adv.** at the same time.
- 575 **caedes, -is f.** slaughter. **incendium, -ī n.** fire, conflagration. **percellō, -ere, -culī, -culsum,** to strike, hit; shatter; ruin, destroy; frighten, unnerve. **ērumpō, -ere, -rūpī, -ruptum,** to break out.
- 576 **dēcernō, -ere, -crēvī, -crētum,** to decide, determine, decree. **queror, -ī, questus sum,** to complain. **ignavia, -ae f.** idleness, cowardice. **socius, -ī m.** ally, comrade. **illōs:** accusative in indirect speech dependent on *querebātur*. **dubitō (1)** to doubt; hesitate.
- 577 **prōlātō (1)** to extend, enlarge; postpone, delay. **corrumpō, -ere, -rūpī, -ruptum,** to break completely, burst; ruin, destroy. **factum, -ī n.** deed; action. Here an ablative with *opus esse*. **cōnsultum, -ī n.** deliberation; decree.
- 578 **adiuvō, -āre, -iūvī, -ūtum,** to help, assist. **langeō, -ēre, -guī,** to be faint, weak, weary. **impetus, -ūs m.** attack. **curia, -ae f.** Senate-house.
- 579 **factūrum = factūrum esse.** **naturā:** an ablative of cause. **ferōx, -ōcis,** bold, courageous, headstrong. **vehemēns, -entis,** violent, furious, impetuous. **promptus, -a, -um,** ready.
- 580 **celeritās, -ātis f.** swiftness, speed.
- 581 **praeceptum, -ī n.** order, injunction. **conveniō, -īre, -vēnī, -ventum,** to come together, assemble; meet.
- 582 **item adv.** likewise, also. **postulō (1)** to demand. **ius iurandum n.** oath. **signō (1)** to seal.
- 583 **ad civis:** “to his fellow citizens,” i.e., to the Allobroges. **perferō, -ferre, -tulī, -lātum,** to carry through; bring, convey. **aliter adv.** otherwise. **haud adv.** hardly, not at all. **impellō, -ere, -pulī, -pulsum,** to drive on, impel.
- 584 **suspīcor, -ārī, -ātus sum,** to suspect. **semet:** The enclitic *-met* is added to personal pronouns for emphasis. **eō adv.** to that place (i.e., to Gaul). **brevī = brevī tempore.** **ventūrum:** *ventūrum esse*, an infinitive in indirect speech dependent on *pollicetur*. **paulo ante legatos:** “a little before the envoys”.
- 585 **proficīscor, -ī, profectus sum,** to set out, depart.
- 586 **pergō, -ere, -rexī, -rectum,** to proceed, go on.
- 587 **fidēs, -ēī f.** trust, faith, confidence. **societās, -ātis f.** union, society, fellowship, unity. **cōfirmō (1)** to make firm, establish, strengthen. **ad Catilinam:** “for Catiline”.
- 588 **exemplum, -ī n.** copy.
- 589 **cognoscō, -ere, -nōvī, -nitum,** to learn. **fac = fac ut.** **cogitō (1)** to ponder, reflect. **calamitās, -ātis f.** loss, injury, defeat, disaster, ruin.
- 590 **meminī, -isse,** to remember. *meminī*, like *odi*, has a perfect form but present meaning. Here *memineris* is perfect subjunctive by form, present subjunctive in meaning and operates as a polite command. **cōnsiderō (1)** to look at, regard, contemplate, consider. **ratiō, -ōnis f.** account, calculation; plan.
- 591 **petō, -ere, -īvī, -ītum,** to seek. **īnfimus, -a, -um,** lowest.
- 592 **mandātum, -ī n.** commission, charge, order. **hostis, -is m.** public enemy. **iūdicō (1)** to judge; adjudge.
- 593 **servitium, -ī n.** slavery; *pl.* the slaves. **repudiō (1)** to reject, refuse, scorn. **iubeō, -ēre, iussī, iussum,** to order. **cunctor, -ārī, -ātus sum,** to delay, tarry. A *ne* + present subjunctive forms a polite negative command, known also as the jussive. **propius adv.** nearer (the comparative of *prope*).
- 594 **accedō, -ere, -cēssī, -cessum,** to go to, approach.
- 595 **agō, -ere, ēgī, actum,** to do, accomplish. **cōstituō, -ere, -uī, -ūtum,** to establish, appoint, designate, decide. **quā:** “on which”. An ablative of time when.
- 596 **cunctus, -a, -um,** all. **ēdoceō, -ēre, -uī, -ctum,** to teach well, instruct. **pōns, pontis m.** bridge.
- 597 **insidiae, -ārum f.pl.** ambush. **comitātus, -ūs m.** escort, retinue, travelling companion. **dēprehendō, -ere, -ī, -sum,** to lay hold of, seize. **aperiō, -īre, -uī, -tum,** to open, make open, disclose.

- 598 **gratiā**: “for the sake of” (governing *cuius*). The construction is one of cause and the dependent genitive regularly precedes. **factum**, -ī *n.* deed, act, action. **opus est** + *abl.* = “there is a need of”. **permittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum**, to yield, let go; permit, allow.
- 599 **tumultus**, -ūs *m.* noise, uproar, confusion, tumult. **praesidium**, -ī *n.* protection, guard, bulwark. **collocō** (1) to place, lay, set. **sicūt (sicūtī)** *adv.* just as, as though, like. **praecipio, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum**, to instruct. **occulte** *adv.* secretly. **pōns, pontis** *m.* bridge.
- 600 **obsideō, -ēre, -sēdī, -sessum**, to beset, besiege. **ad id locī**: “to that of a place”. A broad usage of the partitive genitive. **utrimque** *adv.* from both sides.
- 601 **clamor, -ōris** *m.* loud shout, cry. **exorior, -īrī, -ortus sum**, to spring up, rise up. **citō** *adv.* swiftly, quickly. **mora, -ae** *f.* delay.
- 602 **cohortor, -ārī, -ātus sum**, to exhort, encourage.
- 603 **deserō, -ere, -uī, -tum**, to foresake, abandon. **obtestor, -ārī, -ātus sum**, to call to witness; assert solemnly; import, entreat. **salūs, -ūtis** *f.* health, safety, welfare, security.
- 604 **postrēmō** *adv.* at last, finally. **timidus, -a, -um**, full of fear, cowardly. **diffidō, -ere, -fīsus sum** + *dat.* to mistrust. **hostis, -is** *m.* enemy.
- 605 **cōficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum**, to make, prepare, bring about, accomplish. **propere** *adv.* quickly. **nuntius, -ī** *m.* messenger.
- 606 **ingens, -entis**, huge, great, vast. **laetitia, -ae** *f.* happiness, joy. **laetabor, -ārī, -ātus sum**, to rejoice, be glad.
- 607 **patefaciō, -ere, -fēcī, -factum**, to open, make known, disclose. **porrō** *adv.* forward, onward; henceforth, therefore; moreover, besides. **anxius, -a, -um**, anxious, troubled, uneasy.
- 608 **dubitō** (1) to doubt; to hesitate + *inf.* **scelus, -eris** *n.* crime, wicked deed. **dēprehendō, -ere, -ī, -sum**, to lay hold of, seize.
- 609 **poenam . . . credēbat**: an indirect speech construction with *poenam* and *impunitatem* as the subject accusatives, *fore = futūram esse* as the infinitive. The verb takes two datives (“for a . . .”): *onus, eris*, a burden and *perdendae rei publicae*, a gerundive construction. Note the *inconcinitas*.
- 610 **cōfirmō** (1) to strengthen. **iubeō, -ēre, iussī, iussum**, to order.
- 611 **item** *adv.* likewise. **concitō** (1) to arouse, excite. **servitium, -ī** *n.* slavery; *pl.* the slaves. **proficīscor, -ī, profectus sum**, to set out, depart.
- 612 **ēgredior, -ī, -gressus sum**, to go out, leave.
- 613 **indiciū, -ī** *n.* disclosure, evidence. **profugiō, -ere, -fūgī, -gitum**, to flee away, escape. **teneō, -ēre, -uī, -tum**, to hold, grasp.
- 614 **perducō, -ere, -dūxī, -ductum**, to lead or bring to. **custōs, -ōdis** *m.f.* guardian, watchman. **aedēs (aedīs), -is** *f.* room; chapel (*sing.*); house, dwelling (*pl.*). **eō** *adv.* there, in that place.
- 615 **advocō** (1) to call, summon. **frequentia, -ae** *f.* concourse, throng. Here is the *magnā frequentiā* is ablative, with Cicero remaining the subject of *introducitur*.
- 616 **scrīnium, -ī** *n.* chest, box, case. **eōdem** = “to that same place”.
- 618 **iter, itineris** *n.* journey, way.
- 619 **consiliī**: a partitive genitive with *quid*. **fungō, -ere, finxi, fictum**, to form, fashion; invent, pretend. **dissimulō** (1) to disguise, conceal.
- 620 **fide publicā**: “with a public pledge” (of immunity). **gerō, -ere, gessi, gestum**, to bear, wear, carry; do, manage, accomplish, perform.
- 621 **asciscō, -ere, -ivī, -itum**, to adopt, associate, accept.
- 622 **tantummodo**: only, merely. **soleō, -ēre, solitus sum**, to be accustomed. Here an infinitive *solitum esse* in the indirect speech clause governed by *apert docetque* and itself governing an indirect speech clause of *P. Autronium . . . esse*.

- 623 **fateor, -ērī, fassus sum**, to confess, acknowledge.
- 624 **coarguō, -ere, -uī**, to prove fully; demonstrate; convict. **praeter prep.** except, beyond. **sermō, -ōnis m.** talk, conversation, discourse. **soleō, -ēre, solitus sum**, to be accustomed.
- 625 **portendō, -ere, -ī, -tum**, to indicate; foretell, presage.
- 626 **fātum, -ī n.** fate, destiny. **potior, -īrī, -itus sum**, to gain possession. The verb normally governs an ablative, unless the thing possessed is the *res publica* (here *urbis*) when it governs a genitive. **incendō, -ere, -cedī, -cēsum**, to enflame, set on fire.
- 627 **vīgēsumus** (also *vicēsimus*), **-a, -um**, twentieth. **quem**: subject accusative in the indirect speech clause governed by *respondissent*. **prōdigium, -ī n.** prodigy, portent. **haruspex, -icis m.** inspector of entrails.
- 628 **bellō civili**: ablative of cause. **cruentus, -a, -um**, bloody, gory. **perlegō, -ere, -lēgī, -lectum**, to read through. **signum, -ī n.** sign, mark; seal; signet.
- 629 **dēcernō, -ere, -crēvī, -crētum**, to decide, determine, decree. **abdicō (1)** to resign, abdicate; disown. **magistrātus, -ūs m.** magistracy.
- 630 **liberīs custodiīs**: under Roman law during the Republic, citizens of substance were normally cosigned to the custody of a peer pending trial.
- 632 **retrahō, -ere, -traxī, -tractum**, to drag back.
- 633 **patefaciō, -ere, -fēcī, -factum**, to open, make known, disclose. **cupidus, -a, -um**, eager, desirous. **rēs nōvae f.pl.** revolution.
- 634 **nimis adv.** too (much). **faveō, -ēre, fāvī, fautum + dat.** to favor, support. **mūtō (1)** to change; exchange. **exsecror, -ārī, -ātus sum**, to curse, execrate.
- 635 **tollō, -ere, sustulī, sublātum**, to raise, lift; remove; praise. **velutī adv.** as, like. **servitūs, -ūtis f.** condition of a slave; slavery; slaves. **ēripiō, -ere, -uī, -eptum**, to snatch away. **gaudium, -ī n.** joy. **laetitia, -ae f.** happiness. **agitō (1)** to stir up, rouse.
- 636 **facinus, -oris n.** deed; crime. **praeda, -ae f.** booty, plunder. Here a dative of purpose. **detrimentum, -ī n.** damages, loss, injury. **fore = futura esse.**
- 637 **immoderātus, -a, -um**, without measure; unrestrained, immoderate. **calamitōsus, -a, -um**, ruinous, disastrous. **quippe cui = "because to it"** (i.e., the plebs). The *cui* is dative of possession. Normally a *quippe qui* causal clause contains a subjunctive, but Sallust prefers the indicative.
- 638 **coditiānus, -a, -um**, daily. **cultus, -ūs m.** culture; luxury; (refined) style of living. **quidam, quaedam, quoddam**, a certain.
- 639 **proficīscor, -ī, profectus sum**, to set out, depart. **iter, itineris n.** journey, way. **āiō defective verb** to say, assert, affirm.
- 640 **indicō (1)** to disclose, make known. **fides publica f.** public pledge of immunity. **iubeō, -ēre, iussī, iussum**, to order.
- 641 **sciō, -īre, -īvī, -itum**, to know. **ēdicō, -ere, -dixī, -dictum**, to speak out, make know, declare. **fere adv.** nearly, almost.
- 642 **caedes, -is f.** slaughter. **doceō, -ēre, -uī, -tum**, to teach, instruct, explain. Here is governs both *eadem* and *senātum*.
- 643 **qui**: introducing a relative clause of purpose.
- 644 **dēprehendō, -ere, -ī, -sum**, to lay hold of, seize, arrest. **terreō, -ēre, -uī**, to terrify, frighten. **eō adv.** for that reason. **properō (1)** to hasten. **accedō, -ere, -cēssī, -cessum**, to go to, approach. **quō = ut** of purpose. Normally used only with a comparative.
- 645 **reficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum**, to restore, revive, repair. **illī**: not the change of subject.
- 646 **nōminō (1)** to call by name; name; accuse. **potentia, -ae f.** power. **alii . . . pars**: some . . . some. Note the *inconcinitās*.
- 647 **incrēdibilis, -e**, unbelievable. **reor, reri, ratus sum**, to think. **tametsī conj.** although. **existimō (1)** to judge, deem. **quia conj.** because.

- 648 **vis** *f.* strength, force, vigor power. **leniō, -īre, -īvī, -itum**, to alleviate, sooth, conciliate. **exagitō** (1) to drive away; disquiet, harass, rouse. **plērusque, plēraqua, plērumque**, a very great part (*plērique* = very many, most).
- 649 **obnoxius, -a, -um**, bound, obligated. **conclāmō** (1) to shout together, shout loudly. **index, -icis** *m.* informer; betrayer; forefinger; title, inscription. **postulō** (1) to demand.
- 650 **referō, -ferre, rettulī, -lātum**, to carry back; report; refer (*ad senātum*). **consulō, -ere, -uī, -tum**, to consult, ask the advice of; deliberate on. **frequens, -entis**, crowded, in numbers. **dēcernō, -ere, -crēvī, -crētum**, to decide, determine, decree. **indiciū, -ī** *n.* disclosure, evidence.
- 651 **vinculum, -ī** *n.* chain. **retineō, -ēre, -uī, -tentum**, to hold back, keep, retain. **potestās, -ātis** *f.* power. *potestātem faciundam*: add *indicandī* (a gerund).
- 652 **indicō** (1) to disclose, make known. **consiliū, -ī** *n.* deliberation; plan; advice. **mentior, -īrī, -itus sum**, to lie.
- 653 **existimō** (1) to judge, deem. **māchinor, -ārī, -ātus sum**, to contrive. Here used in a *passive* sense. **quō** = *ut* of purpose. **appellō** (1) to call; name; accuse.
- 654 **societās, -ātis** *f.* union, society; alliance; association. **potentia, -ae** *f.* power. **tegō, -ere, tēxī, tectum**, to cover, protect.
- 655 **immittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum**, to send to; let loose; urge on. **aiō** *defective verb* to say, assert, affirm. **mōs, mōris** *m.* manner, custom, usage; **mōrēs**, morals, manners. **suspiciō, -ere, -exī, -ectum**, to mistrust; suspect. **patrōcinium, -ī** *n.* protection, patronage.
- 656 **cōnturbō** (1) to disturb. **praedicō** (1) to proclaim, assert publicly.
- 657 **contumēlia, -ae** *f.* insult, affront, abuse. **imponō, -ere, -posuī, -positum**, to put upon.
- 658 **prex, -ecis** *f.* prayer; entreaty. **gratia, -ae** *f.* favor, influence.
- 659 **pretium, ī** *n.* price. **impellō, -ere, -pulī, -pulsum**, to drive on, impel. **index, -icis** *m.* informer; betrayer; forefinger; title, inscription.
- 660 **falsō** *adv.* falsely. **uterque, utraque, utrumque** *pron.* each (of two). **inimīcitia, -ae**, enmity. **exerceō, -ēre, -uī, -itum**, to keep busy, occupy, employ, exercise.
- 661 **oppugnō** (1) to strike, assault, attack. **iūdicium, -ī** *n.* trial; judgment. **pecūniae repetundae**: “extortion”. **propter** + *acc.* on account of. **Transpadānus, -ī**, an inhabitant of the area north of the Po River, who at the time of the Catilinarian conspiracy had not yet been granted Roman citizenship.
- 662 **supplicium, -ī** *n.* supplication, prayer; punishment, execution. **petitiō, -ōnis** *f.* attack; candidature. **pontificātus, -ūs** *m.* the office of pontiff. **odium, -ī** *n.* hatred. **incendō, -ere, -cedī, -censum**, to enflame, set on fire.
- 663 **aetās, -ātis** *f.* age. **honōs, -ōris** *m.* political office; honor. **ūtor, ūtī, ūsus sum** + *abl.* to use. **adolescētūlus, -ī** *m.* a very young man. **vincō, -ere, vīcī, victus**, to conquer, overcome, defeat. **discēdō, -ere, -cēssī, -cēssum**, to go away, depart; foresake.
- 664 **privātīm** *adv.* privately, in his capacity as a private person. **ēgregius, -a, -um**, distinguished, extraordinary.
- 665 **mūnus, -eris** *n.* service, duty; public show or entertainment. **grandis, -e**, large, great.
- 666 **nequeō, -īre, -īvī**, to be unable. **singillātīm** *adv.* one by one, individually. **circumeō, -ire, -īvī**, to go around. **ēmentior, -īrī, -itus sum**, to assert falsely.
- 667 **invidia, -ae** *f.* jealousy, envy, ill will. **conflō** (1) to kindle, enflame; incur (debt).
- 668 **usque eō**: “up to this point”. **nonnullus, -a, -um**, some, several. **equus, -itis** *m.* knight; cavalryman. **praesidium, -ī** *n.* protection, guard, bulwark. **tēlum, -ī** *n.* weapon.
- 669 **aedēs (aedīs), -is** *f.* room; chapel (*sing.*); house, dwelling (*pl.*). **seu . . . seu**, either . . . or. **magnitūdō, -inis** *f.* greatness, size. **mōbilitās, -ātis** *f.* activity. **quō** = *ut* of purpose (regularly used with a comparative).
- 670 **studium, -ī** *n.* zeal, desire. **clārus, -a, -um**, clear, bright; famous. **ēgredior, -ī, -gressus sum**, to go out, leave.
- 671 **minor, -ārī, -ātus sum** + *dat.* to threaten.

- 673 **comprobō** (1) to attest, verify. **indiciūm**, -ī *n.* disclosure, evidence. **praemium**, -ī *n.* prize, reward. **dēcernō**, -ere, -crēvī, -crētum, to decide, determine, decree. **libertus**, -ī *m.* a freedman. **cliēns**, -entis *m.* client, dependent.
- 674 **dīvorsus** (**diversus**), -a, -um, differing, different. **iter**, **itineris** *n.* journey, way. **opifex**, -icis *m.* artisan. **servitium**, -ī *n.* slavery; *pl.* the slaves. **vīcus**, -ī *m.* quarter of the city, ward; street; village. **ēripiō**, -ere, -uī, -eptum, to snatch away. **sollicitō** (1) to agitate, stir up.
- 675 **partim** *adv.* partly. **exquīrō**, -ere, -sīvī, -sītum, to search carefully. **pretium**, -ī *n.* price. **vexō** (1) to vex, annoy, harass. **soleō**, -ēre, **solitus sum**, to be accustomed.
- 676 **nuntius**, -ī *m.* messenger. **familia**, -ae *f.* household. **legō**, -ere, **lēgī**, **lectus**, to read; choose, select; gather, collect. **exercitō** (1) to exercise frequently; train.
- 677 **orō** (1) to plead, beg. **grex**, **gregis** *m.* flock, herd, crowd. **irrupō**, -ere, -rūpī, -ruptum, to burst or break in.
- 678 **praesidium**, -ī *n.* protection, guard, bulwark. **referō**, -ferre, **rettulī**, -lātum, to carry back; report; refer (*ad senātum*).
- 679 **fiō**, **fieri**, **factus sum**, to be made, be done, become. **placeō**, -ēre, -cuī, -itum + *dat.* to be pleasing. **frequens**, -entis, crowded, well-attended.
- 680 **iūdicō** (1) to judge; adjudge. **sententia**, -ae *f.* opinion, judgment.
- 681 **rogō** (1) to ask, question; implore. **dēsīgnō** (1) to indicate; appoint.
- 682 **dēprehendō**, -ere, -ī, -sum, to lay hold of, seize. *forent = essent*.
- 683 **supplicium**, -ī *n.* supplication, prayer; punishment, execution. **sumō**, -ere, **sumpsī**, **sumptum**, to take up, assume, adopt; exact, inflict (punishment). **permovēō**, -ēre, -mōvī, -mōtum, to excite, agitate, arouse, disturb.
- 684 **pedibus**: the Senate voted normally by division, the supporters of different motions moving to different sides of the Curia. **itūrum** = *itūrum esse*. **addō**, -ere, -didī, -ditum, to add, increase.
- 685 **censeō**, -ēre, -uī, -sum, to deem, think; pronounce as an opinion, vote; propose (a resolution). **ventum est**: note the impersonal construction.
- 687 **dubius**, -a, -um, uncertain, precarious. **cōnsultō**, to consider, deliberate; provide for + *dat.* **odium**, -ī *n.* hatred.
- 688 **īra**, -ae *f.* anger, wrath. **miserīcordia**, -ae *f.* mercy, compassion. **vacuus**, -a, -um, empty; free from + *abl.* **haud** *adv.* hardly, not at all.
- 689 **prōvideō**, -ēre, -vīdī, -vīsum, to foresee; discern; provide for; forestall. **illa**: i.e., *odium*, *amicitia*, *miserīcordia*. **officiō**, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum, to hinder, obstruct. **lubīdō** (**libīdō**), -inis *f.* desire, lust. **ūsus**, -ūs *m.* profit, interest, gain. **pareō**, -ēre, -uī + *dat.* to obey, be obedient.
- 690 **intendō**, -ere, -ī, -tum, to stretch, aim; exert. **ingenium**, -ī, character; ability; intellect. **dominor**, -āri, -ātus sum, to rule.
- 691 **copia**, -ae *f.* supply, plenty. **memorō** (1) to recall, recount. **quae** = *ea quae*.
- 692 **impellō**, -ere, -pulī, -pulsum, to drive on, impel. **consulō**, -ere, -uī, -tum, to consult, ask the advice of; deliberate on. **mālō**, **malle**, **maluī**, to prefer.
- 693 **ordinē** *adv.* in an orderly fashion.
- 695 **ops**, **opis** *f.* power; *pl.* wealth, resources. **crescō**, -ere, **crēvī**, **crētum**, to grow, increase. **infidus**, -a, -um, disloyal, faithless. **conficiō**, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum, to complete, finish.
- 696 **consultum est**: note the impersonal construction ("there was a discussion"). **causā**: governs both *divitiātum* and *iniuriae*.

- 697 **incipiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum**, to begin. **impunitus, -a, -um**, unpunished. **dīmittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum**, to send out; dismiss; release. **item adv.** likewise.
- 698 **indūtia, -ārum f.pl.** truce. **nefārius, -a, -um**, abominable, impious.
- 699 **occāsiō, -iōnis f.** opportunity. **dignus, -a, -um + abl.** worthy. **foret = foret.**
- 700 **iūrē adv.** justly, with fairness. **prōvideō, -ēre, -vidī, -vīsum**, to foresee; discern; provide for; forestall.
- 701 **scelus, -eris n.** crime, wicked deed.
- 702 **neu (= et non) adv.** and not, nor. **consulō, -ere, -uī, -tum**, to consult, ask the advice of; deliberate on. **poena, -ae f.** punishment, penalty.
- 703 **factum, -ī n.** deed, act, action. **reperiō, -ere, repperī, -tum**, to find, discover. **consilium, -ī n.** deliberation; plan; advice. **approbō (1)** to approve of, assent to. **sīn conj.** but if.
- 704 **ingenium, -ī, n.** nature; character; ability; intellect. **exsuperō (1)** to exceed, go beyond. **utendum = utendum esse**, an infinitive in indirect speech dependent on *censeō*. **censeō, -ēre, -uī, -sum**, to deem, think; pronounce as an opinion, vote; propose (a resolution). **comparō (1)** to prepare; provide.
- 705 **plērusque, plēraqua, plērumque**, a very great part, most (*plērique = very many*). **sententia, -ae f.** opinion, judgment. **composite adv.** in polished or orderly language.
- 706 **cāsus, -ūs m.** fall; occurrence, event, chance; misfortune. **miseror, -ārī, -atus sum**, to pity, lament. **saevitia, -ae f.** savagery. **accidō, -ere, -cidī**, to fall to, befall.
- 707 **ēnumerō (1)** to reckon up, enumerate; relate. **rapiō, -ere, rapuī, raptum**, to seize, plunder, ravish. **dīvellō, -ere, -vellī (-vulsī), -vulsum**, to tear away. **complexus, -ūs m.** embrace.
- 708 **patior, patī, passus sum**, to suffer, endure. **conlibet**, it please, it is agreeable (impersonal). **fānum, ī n.** shrine. **spoliō (1)** to plunder, strip. **caedes, -is f.** slaughter.
- 709 **incendium, -ī n.** fire. **postrēmō adv.** at last, finally. **cadāver, -eris n.** corpse. **cruor, -ōris m.** blood, gore. **luctus, -ūs m.** grief, sorrow. **compleō, -ēre, -ēvī, -ētum**, to fill up, fill.
- 710 **quō adv.** to what purpose, to what end. **pertineō, -ēre, -uī**, to reach to, extend; tend, pertain. **an conj.** or. **infestus, -a, -um**, hostile, hateful.
- 711 **scīlicet adv.** indeed (often ironical). **atrōx, -ōcis**, terrible, savage, perilous. **accendō, -ere, -ī, -censum**, to kindle, arouse.
- 712 **mortālis, -e adj.** mortal; *subst.* a man; *pl.* mankind.
- 713 **aequum, ī n.** fairness. **gravius aequō:** “more seriously than (is) fair”. **alia aliis licentia est:** a good example of the succinct double *alius* construction. Recall that *alius* repeated in another case (or with an adverb from the same stem) expresses briefly a double statement. Here the meaning is “one license is to some, another license to others”. The construction is a dative of possession and in English would be rendered differently: “Not every person is allowed the same license”. **dēmīttō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum**, to send down; cast down.
- 714 **īrācundia, -ae f.** irascibility, anger. And ablative manner. **dēlinquō, -ere, -līquī, -lictum**, to fail in a duty, offend, transgress. **sciō, -īre, -īvī, -ītum**, to know.
- 715 **pār, paris**, even, alike. **praeditus, -a, -um**, endowed with, possessed of + *dat.* **excelsus, -a, -um**, lofty, high.
- 716 **cuntus, -a, -um**, all. **noscō, -ere, nōvī, nōtum**, to know. **studeō, -ēre, -uī**, to be eager.
- 717 **ōdī, ōdisse**, to hate. A verb with perfect forms and present, imperfect, and future meanings. **īrascor, -ārī, -ātus sum**, to be or become angry.
- 718 **superbia, -ae f.** arrogance. **crūdelitās, -ātis f.** cruelty. **equidem adv.** truly, indeed. **existimō (1)** to judge, deem.
- 719 **cruciātus, -ūs m.** torture, punishment, execution.
- 720 **postrēmus, -a, -um**, last, most recent. **memini, miminisse**, to remember. Like *ōdī*, *memini* has perfect forms only, with present, imperfect, and future meanings. **oblīviscor, -ī, oblītus sum + gen.** to forget.
- 721 **disserō, -ere, -uī, -ertum**, to argue about, discuss. **sēvērus, -a, -um**, severe, harsh.

- 722 **strēnuus, -a, -um**, active, energetic. **certō** *adv.* for certain, with certainty. **studium, -ī** *n.* zeal, desire.
- 723 **gratia, -ae** *f.* favor, influence. **inimicitia, -ae**, enmity. **exerceō, -ēre, -uī, -itum**, to keep busy, occupy, employ, exercise. **mōs, mōris** *m.* manner, custom, usage; **mōrēs**, morals, manners.
- 724 **modestia, -ae** *f.* restraint, moderation. **cognoscō, -ere, -nōvī, -nitum**, to get to know; learn. **vērūm, adv.** truly; but. **sententia, -ae** *f.* opinion, judgment.
- 725 **aliēnus, -a, -um**, another's; foreign, strange.
- 726 **profectō** *adv.* truly, certainly. **metus, -ūs** *m.* fear. **subigō, -ere, -ēgī, -actum**, to subdue, conquer; compel, force. **genus, -eris** *n.* race, descent, lineage; sort, kind, class.
- 727 **poena, -ae** *f.* punishment, penalty. **dēcernō, -ere, -crēvī, -crētum**, to decide, determine, decree. **supervacuāneus, -a, -um**, superfluous, unnecessary. **disserō, -ere, -uī, -ertum**, to discuss. **praesertim** *adv.* especially.
- 728 **diligentia, -ae** *f.* diligence. **clārus, -a, -um**, clear, bright, famous. **praesidium, -ī** *n.* protection, guard, bulwark.
- 729 **equidem** *adv.* truly, indeed. **id quod res habet**: "that which pertains to the matter". **luctus, -ūs** *m.* grief, sorrow. **miseria, -ae** *f.* misery, misfortune. **aerumna, -ae** *f.* distress, hardship.
- 730 **requiēs, -iētis** (*acc. -etem* or *-em; abl. -ete* or *-e*) *f.* rest. **cruciātus, -ūs** *m.* torture, punishment, execution. **mortalis, -e** *adj.* mortal; *subst.* a man; *pl.* mankind. **dissolvō, -ere, -ī, -solūtum**, to unloosen; abolish, anul. **ultrā** *adv.* beyond.
- 731 **cura, -ae** *f.* care, anxiety. **gaudium, -ī** *n.* joy.
- 732 **addō, -ere, -didī, -ditum**, to add to, bring to, increase. **verber, -eris** *n.* scourging, whipping. **animadvertō, -ere, -tī, -sum**, to turn the attention to, notice; punish.
- 733 **vetō, -āre, -uī**, to forbid. **item** *adv.* likewise. **anima, -ae** *f.* air, breath; life. **ēripiō, -ere, -uī, -eptum**, to snatch away.
- 734 **exsilium, -ī** *n.* exile. **verberō** (1) to beat, flog. **necō** (1) to kill.
- 735 **acerbus, -a, -um**, harsh, severe, bitter. **nimis** *adv.* too (much). **sīn** *conj.* but if.
- 736 **qui** *interr. adv.* how? **conveniō, -īre, -vēnī, -ventum**, to come together; be fitting. **neglegō, -ere, -lēgī, -lectum**, to neglect, disregard.
- 737 **reprehendō, -ere, -ī, -sum**, to blame, censure. **quod = id quod**. **parricīda, -ae** *c.* parricide, murderer.
- 738 **lubidō (libīdō), -inis** *f.* desire, lust; whim, caprice. **moderor, -ārī, -ātus sum**, to govern, rule; restrain, limit + *dat.* **meritō** *adv.* deservedly, justly. **accidō, -ere, -cidī**, to fall to, befall.
- 739 **quisquis, quidquid (quicquid)**, whoever, whatever. **ēveniō, -īre, ēvēnī, ēventum**, to come about, happen. **cēterum** *adv.* moreover, otherwise. **statuō, -ere, -uī**, to decide.
- 740 **exemplum, -ī** *n.* copy; pattern, model; example. **orior, -īrī, ortus sum**, to arise. **ignārus, -a, -um**, unaware, ignorant.
- 741 **idōneus, -a, -um**, proper, suitable.
- 742 **dēvincō, -ere, -vīcī, -victum**, to conquer completely; subdue.
- 743 **tractō** (1) to manage. **pessimum quemque = "all the worst"** (*quisque* used with a superlative to express universality).
- 744 **invīsus, -a, -um**, hated; hostile. **indemnātus, -a, -um**, uncondemned, without trial. **ea**: neuter plural. **laetor, -ārī, -ātus sum**, to rejoice, be glad.
- 745 **paulātīm** *adv.* gradually. **licentia, -ae** *f.* license, lawlessness. **crescō, -ere, crēvī, crētum**, to grow, increase. **iuxtā** *adv.* near, next to; alike, equally. **libīdinōsē** *adv.* wantonly.
- 746 **interficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum**, to kill. **servitūs, -ūtis** *f.* condition of a slave; slavery; slaves. **stultus, -a, -um**, foolish, stupid. **laetitia, -ae** *f.* happiness, joy.

- 747 **poenās dāre**, to pay the penalty. **modus**, -ī *m.* measure, size; manner, type.
- 748 **malum**, -ī *n.* evil, calamity, diaster, misfortune. **crescō**, -ere, **crēvī**, **crētum**, to grow, increase. **iugulō** (1) to cut the throat, slaughter, execute. **iubeō**, -ēre, **iussī**, **iussum**, to order. **factum**, -ī *n.* deed, act, action.
- 749 **scelestus**, -a, -um, wicked, criminal. **factiōsus**, -a, -um, intriguing. **sēditiō**, -ōnis *f.* disagreement, dissension, rebellion. **exagitō** (1) to drive away; harass; rouse. **meritō** *adv.* deservedly, justly. **necātōs** = *necātōs esse*.
- 750 **aiō** *defective verb* to say, assert, affirm. **initium**, -ī *n.* beginning. **clādēs**, -is *f.* damage; disaster; destruction.
- 751 **postrēmō** *adv.* at last, finally. **vās**, **vāsis** *n.* vessel. **concūpiscō**, -ere, -cūpīvī, -cūpītum, to desire eagerly, covet. **operām dāre**, to see to, attend to.
- 752 **prōscribō**, -ere, -scripsī, -scriptum, to proscribe, outlaw. Here the perfect passive participle is used as an substantive: "of those (having been) proscribed". **laetitia**, -ae *f.* happiness, joy. A dative of purpose.
- 753 **prius . . . quam** = *priusquam*. (*tmesis*). **omnīs suōs**: "all his own (supporters)". **dīvitiae**, -ārum *f.pl.* riches, wealth.
- 754 **expleō**, -ēre, -ēvī, -ētum, to fill up, complete; glut. **vēreor**, -ērī, -itus *sum*, to fear.
- 755 **ingenium**, -ī, nature; character; ability; intellect.
- 756 **exercitus**, -ūs *m.* army.
- 757 **dēcernō**, -ere, -crēvī, -crētum, to decide, determine, decree. **ēdūcō**, -ere, -dūxī, -ductum, to lead out; draw. **statuō**, -ere, -uī, to establish, settle, decide. **moderor**, -ārī, -ātus *sum*, to govern, rule; restrain, limit.
- 758 **consilium**, -ī *n.* deliberation; plan; advice. **audacia**, -ae *f.* boldness; insolence. **umquam** *adv.* ever.
- 759 **egeō**, -ēre, -uī + *gen. or abl.* to be in need, want, lack. **superbia**, -ae *f.* arrogance, pride. **obstō**, -āre, -stitī, -sātum, to stand in the way; bar. **quō minus** (usually *quōminus*) *conj.* that not (used after verbs of hindering or preventing). **institutum**, ī *n.* arrangement, custom. **sī modo**: "if only". **probus**, a-, -um, upright, honest, good.
- 760 **imitor**, -ārī, -ātus *sum*, to imitate. **insigne**, -is *n.* token, badge, emblem. **magistrātus**, -ūs *m.* magistracy.
- 761 **sumō**, -ere, **sumpsī**, **sumptum**, to take up, assume, adopt; exact, inflict (punishment). **ubique** *adv.* everywhere.
- 762 **idōneus**, -a, -um, proper, suitable. **exsequor**, -ī, -secūtus *sum*, to follow, pursue; carry out; perform, execute. **invideō**, -ēre, -vīdī, -vīsum + *dat.* to envy, grudge.
- 763 **malō**, **malle**, **maluī**, to prefer. **mōs**, **mōris** *m.* manner, custom, usage; **mōrēs**, morals, manners. **verber**, -eris *n.* scourging, whipping.
- 764 **animadvertō**, -ere, -tī, -sum, to turn the attention to, notice; punish. **supplicium**, -ī *n.* supplication, prayer; punishment.
- 765 **adolescō**, -ere, **adolēvī**, **adultus**, to grow up. **factiō**, -ōnis *f.* party, faction. **valeō**, -ēre, -uī, to be strong, prevail. **circumveniō**, -īre, -vēnī, -ventum, to come around, surround; attack, beset.
- 766 **innocens**, -entis, harmless, innocent. **parō** (1) to prepare; obtain.
- 767 **exsilium**, -ī *n.* exile. **damnō** (1) to condemn. **causa**, -ae *f.* cause; reason; motive.
- 768 **in prīmīs** (often *imprīmīs*) especially, chiefly. **profectō** *adv.* truly, certainly.
- 769 **ops**, **opis** *f.* power; *pl.* wealth, resources.
- 770 **ea**: either referring to the multiple components of *imperium* or to *opibus*. **pariō**, -ere, **peperī**, **partum**, to give birth to, produce. **vix** *adv.* scarcely. **retineō**, -ēre, -uī, -tentum, to hold back, keep, retain.

- 771 **placeō, -ēre, -cuī, -itum** + *dat.* to be pleasing. **dīmittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum**, to send out; dismiss; release. **augeō, -ēre, auxili, auctum**, to increase, enlarge.
- 772 **censeō, -ēre, -uī, -sum**, to deem, think; pronounce as an opinion, vote; propose (a resolution). **publicō** (1) to make public property, confiscate. **vinculum, -ī n.** chain. **municipium, -ī,** municipality, town.
- 773 **ops, opis f.** power; *pl.* wealth, resources. **valeō, -ēre, -uī,** to be strong, prevail. **neu (= et non) adv.** and not, nor. **quis = aliquis.** **postea adv.** afterwards. **referō, -ferre, rettulī, -lātum**, to carry back; report; refer (*ad senātum*). **nēve conj.** and not, or not.
- 774 **aliter adv.** otherwise. **existimō** (1) to judge, deem. **salūs, -ūtis f.** health, safety, welfare, security.
- 775 **factūrum = factūrum esse.**
- 776 **alius aliī:** the double *alius* construction (see ll. 21 & 713). **variē adv.** in various ways.
- 777 **adsentiōr, -īrī, -sensum sum** + *dat.* to assent to, agree with. **rogō** (1) to ask, question; implore.
- 780 **reputō** (1) to reckon, count; consider. **disserō, -ere, -uī, -ertum**, to discuss.
- 781 **ara, -ae f.** altar. **focus, -ī m.** fireplace, hearth.
- 782 **caveō, -ēre, cāvī, cautum**, to be on guard. **statuō, -ere, -uī,** to decide.
- 783 **cōsultō,** to consider, deliberate; provide for + *dat.* **maleficium, -ī n.** evil deed, offense. **persequor, -sequī, -secūtus sum**, to follow after, pursue; take vengeance on. Here *persequāre = persequāris*, a potential subjunctive. **prōvideō, -ēre, -vīdī, -vīsum**, to foresee; discern; provide for; forestall.
- 784 **frūstrā adv.** in vain. **iūdicium, -ī n.** trial; judgment. **implōrō** (1) to implore, beseech. **reliquī:** a partitive genitive with *nihil*.
- 785 **appellō** (1) to call; name; accuse. **signum, -ī n.** sign, signal; statue. **tabula, -ae f.** board; painting; tablet, table.
- 786 **pluris:** a genitive of worth or value with *fecistis*. **quicumque, quaecumque, quodcumque pron.** whosoever, whatsoever.
- 787 **amplexor, -ārī, -ātus sum**, to embrace, cling to, cherish. **retineō, -ēre, -uī, -tentum**, to hold back, keep, retain. **voluptās, -ātis f.** pleasure. **praebeō, -ere, -uī, -itum**, to offer, afford, provide. **expergīscor, -ī, -gitum sum**, to be awakened, wake up.
- 788 **aliquandō adv.** at last, finally. **capessō, -ere, -sīvī, -situm**, to seize eagerly, lay hold of. **vectigal, -ālis n.** tax.
- 789 **in dubiō esse**, to be in doubt, be in danger.
- 790 **saepe numerō = "very often".** **ordō, -inis m.** order, rank, class. Here, the senate.
- 791 **queror, -ī, questus sum**, to complain. **eā causā = "for that reason".** An ablative of cause.
- 791 **umquam adv.** ever. **dēlictum, -ī n.** fault, offense, crime. **gratia, -ae f.** favor, influence. **facere gratiam =** to excuse (with a dative of person excused, genitive of thing excused).
- 793 **haud adv.** hardly, not at all. **libīdō (libīdō), -inis f.** desire, lust. **malefactum, -ī n.** evil deed, injury. **condōnō** (1) to give away; surrender; forgive. **ea:** the reference is to Cato's *multa verba* on l. 790. **tametsī conj.** although.
- 794 **parvī:** a genitive of worth or value. **pendō, -ere, pependī, pensum**, to weigh; pay; value. **opulentia, -ae f.** wealth, riches. **neglegentia, -ae f.** carelessness. **tolerō** (1) to bear, endure; support, sustain.
- 795 **mōs, mōris m.** manner, custom, usage; **mōrēs,** morals, manners.

- 796 **magnificus, -a, -um**, distinguished, splendid. **quicumque, quaecumque, quodcumque** *pron.* whosoever, whatsoever.
- 797 **unā** *adv.* at the same time; together (with). **hic** *adv.* here, at this time. **mihi**: an ethical dative, here expressing surprise or indignation. **quisquam, quidquam (quicquam)**, anyone, anything.
- 798 **mānsuētūdō, -inis** *f.* gentleness, mildness, clemency. **miserīcordia, -ae** *f.* mercy, compassion. **nōminō** (1) to name, mention. **prīdem** *adv.* long ago, long since. **vocābulum, -ī** *n.* name, designation.
- 799 **āmittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum**, to lose. **quia** *conj.* because. **largior, -īrī, -itus sum**, to be generous, give freely. **liberālītās, -ātis** *f.* generosity.
- 800 **fortitūdō, -īnis** *f.* force, manliness, strength. **eō**: “for that reason”. **sānē** *adv.* indeed, truly, by all means. **quoniam** *conj.* because. **mōs, mōris** *m.* manner, custom, usage; **mōrēs**, morals, manners.
- 801 **liberālis, -e**, kind, generous. **miserīcors, -cordis**, compassionate, merciful. **fur, fūris** *m./f.* thief. **aerārium, -ī** *n.* public treasury.
- 802 **sanguis, -inis** *f.* blood. **scelerātus, -a, -um**, wicked, criminal. **parcō, -ere, pepercī, parsum**, to spare + *dat.*
- 803 **perdō, -ere, -didī, -ditum**, to destroy, ruin. A supine with *eant*, governing *bonōs omnīs*.
- 804 **composite** *adv.* in polished or orderly language. **ordō, -inis** *m.* order, rank, class. Here, the senate.
- 805 **dīsserō, -ere, -uī, -ertum**, to discuss. **existimō** (1) to judge, deem. **īferī, -ōrum** *m.pl.* the dead; the Underworld. **memorō** (1) to recall, recount. **dīvorsus (diversus), -a, -um**, differing, different. *dīvorsō* is construed with *ā bonīs*. **iter, itineris** *n.* journey, way.
- 806 **locus, -ī** *m./n.* place, location. The masculine plural *locī* means “topics”. The neuter plural *loca* means “locations”. **taeter, -tra, -trum**, foul, hideous. **incultus, -a, -um**, uncultivated; rough, harsh. **foedus, -a, -um**, foul, ugly, horrible. **formidulosus, -a, -um**, dreadful; awe-inspiring, alarming. **censeō, -ēre, -uī, -sum**, to deem, think; pronounce as an opinion, vote; propose (a resolution).
- 807 **publicō** (1) to make public property, confiscate. **videlicet** *adv.* clearly, plainly; of course.
- 808 **populārīs = populārēs**. Sallust uses the word three times, always to mean “accomplice”.
- 809 **condūcō, -ere, -dūxī, -ductum**, to lead together, assemble; hire, rent. **vis** *f.* strength, force, violence, vigor, power. **quasī** *conj.* as, as though. **scelestus, -a, -um**, wicked, criminal. **tantummodo**: only, merely.
- 810 **plus possit = potentior sit**.
- 811 **[ops], opis** *f.* power, strength. **quārē** *adv.* wherefore, therefore; *interr.* why? **vānus, -a, -um**, vain, empty.
- 812 **metuō, -ere, -uī**, to fear. **metus, -ūs** *m.* fear. **referō, -ferre, rettulī, -lātum**, to carry back; report; refer (*ad senātum*).
- 813 **statuō, -ere, -uī**, to decide. **habetōte**: a future plural infinitive, used with *habere* when it means “consider”.
- 814 **dēcernō, -ere, -crēvī, -crētum**, to decide, determine, decree. **quantō . . . tantō**: “by so much as . . . just so much”. **attentus, -a, -um**, attentive, engaged.
- 815 **īfirmus, -a, -um**, weak, feeble. **sī modo**: “if only”. **languēō, -ēre**, to be faint, be weary.
- 816 **ferox, -ōcis**, fierce. **adsum, adesse, adfuī**, to be near, be present, approach. Here used in a hostile sense.
- 818 **quippe** *adv.* of course, to be sure.
- 819 **copia, -ae** *f.* supply, plenty.
- 820 **domī**: “at home” (locative). **forīs** *adv.* outdoors; abroad.

- 821 **consulō, -ere, -uī, -tum**, to consult, ask the advice of; deliberate on. **dēlictum, -ī n.** fault, offense, crime. **libidō (libīdō), -inis f.** desire, lust.
- 822 **obnoxius, -a, -um**, bound, obligated. **publicē adv.** in relation to the state. **egestās, -ātis f.** destitution.
- 823 **privātim adv.** as an individual; privately. **opulentia, -ae f.** wealth, riches. **dīvitiae, -ārum f.pl.** riches, wealth. **inertia, -ae f.** inactivity, laziness.
- 824 **dīscrimen, -inis n.** that which divides; interval; difference; turning-point; crisis. **praemium, -ī**, reward. **ambitiō, -iōnis f.** striving after honors.
- 825 **sēparātim adv.** separately; on one's own. **quisque, quaeque, quidque**, each. **domī**: "at home" (locative). **voluptās, -ātis f.** pleasure. **hīc**: i.e., in the Senate.
- 826 **serviō, -īre, -īvī + dat.** to be a slave. **eō**: "for that reason". **impetus, -ūs m.** attack.
- 827 **incendere**: note the rare use of an infinitive to express purpose.
- 828 **infestus, -a, -um**, hostile, hateful. **arcessō, -ere, -īvī, -ītum**, to call, summon.
- 829 **cunctor, -ārī, -ātus sum**, to delay, tarry. **dubitō (1)** to doubt; to hesitate + *inf.*
- 830 **dēprēndō = dēprēhendō**. The construction is either ablative absolute or dative with *faciatis*. **misereror, -ērī, -itus sum + gen.** to take pity on. A jussive subjunctive dependent upon *censeō* with *ut* suppressed. The expression is ironical. **censeō, -ēre, -uī, -sum**, to deem, think; pronounce as an opinion, vote; propose (a resolution). **dēlinquō, -ere, -līquī, -lictum**, to commit a crime, transgress.
- 831 **adolescētūlus, -ī m.** a very young man. **dimitto, -ere, -mīsī, -missum**, to send out; dismiss; release. **ne**: variously interpreted by commentators, probably the simplest reading is an optative "let not".
- 832 **mānsuētūdō, -inis f.** gentleness, clemency. **misericordia, -ae f.** mercy, compassion. **miseria, -ae f.** misery, misfortune. **convertō, -ere, -vertī, -versum**, to turn completely, transform. **scilicet adv.** indeed (often ironical).
- 833 **asper, -era, -erum**, harsh, rough, adverse. **mollitia, -ae f.** softness, gentleness, tenderness.
- 834 **alius alium**, see note on line 20. **exspectō (1)** to await, expect. **videlicet adv.** clearly, plainly; of course. **dīs = deīs**, a common syncopation. **confidō, -ere, -fīsus sum**, to trust in. A semi-deponent with an perfect active participle, governing a dative when the object is a person.
- 835 **servō (1)** to save, preserve. **vōtum, -ī n.** vow, offering.
- 836 **supplicium, -ī**, public prayer. **muliebris, -e**, womanly, womanish. **parō (1)** to prepare; obtain. **vigilō (1)** to keep watch, stay vigilant.
- 837 **consulō, -ere, -uī, -tum**, to consult, ask the advice of; deliberate on. **prosperere adv.** successfully. **socordia, -ae f.** idleness. **ignavia, -ae f.** idleness, cowardice. **tradō, -ere, -didī, -ditum**, to hand over, deliver.
- 838 **nēquīquam adv.** in vain. **implōrō (1)** to implore, beseech.
- 839 **bellō Gallicō**: all other authors place the incident during the Latin War (340 B.C.).
- 840 **necō (1)** to kill. **iubeō, -ēre, iussī, iussum**, to order. **ēgregius, -a, -um**, distinguished, extraordinary.
- 841 **immoderātus, -a, -um**, excessive. **fortitūdō, -īnis f.** force, manliness, strength.
- 842 **parricīda, -ae c.** parricide, murderer. **statuō, -ere, -uī**, to decide. **scelus, -eris n.** crime, wicked deed. **obstō, -āre, -stītī, -sātum**, to stand in the way; bar.
- 843 **parcō, -ere, pepercī, parsum**, to spare + *dat.* **dignitās, -ātis f.** dignity, honor. **pudicītia, -ae f.** modesty, chastity, virtue. **fama, -ae, f.** fame, reputation.
- 844 **ignoscō, -ere, -nōvī, -nōtum + dat.** to forgive. **adulēscētia, -ae f.** youth.

- 845 **loquar**: a deliberative subjunctive.
- 846 **quicquam**, anything. **pensī**: “of any consequence,” “of any importance” (genitive of worth). **fuissent**: a past contrary-to-fact construction.
- 847 **postrēmō** *adv.* at last, finally. **meherculē** *interj.* by Hercules! **peccātum**, -ī *n.* fault, error, sin. **patior**, **patī**, **passus sum**, to suffer, endure; allow, permit.
- 848 **corrigō**, -ere, -rēxī, -rectum, to correct, set right. **quoniam** *conj.* because. **contemnō**, -ere, -psi, -ptum, to despise, think little of. **undique** *adv.* from every side. **circumveniō**, -īre, -vēnī, -ventum, to come around, surround; attack, beset.
- 849 **faucēs**, -ium *f.pl.* throat; pass (of mountain). **urgeō**, -ēre, **ursi**, to push, press, oppress. **moenia**, -ium *n.pl.* city walls. **sinus**, -ūs *m.* curve, fold, hollow, bosom, inner part; bay, gulf.
- 850 **parō** (1) to prepare; obtain. **consulō**, -ere, -uī, -tum, to consult, ask the advice of; deliberate on. **quicquam**, anything. **occulte** *adv.* secretly. **quō**, wherefore.
- 851 **properō** (1) to hasten. Note the impersonal construction with the future passive periphrastic: “there must be a hastening”.
- 851 **quārē** *adv.* wherefore, therefore; *interr.* why? **nefārius**, -a, -um, abominable, impious. **consilium**, -ī *n.* deliberation; plan; advice. **scelerātus**, -a, -um, wicked, criminal.
- 853 **indiciū**, -ī *n.* disclosure, evidence. **convincō**, -ere, -vīcī, -victum, to convict, prove guilty.
- 854 **cōnfiteor**, -ērī, -fessus sum, to admit, confess. **caedes**, -is *f.* slaughter. **incendium**, -ī *n.* fire. **foedus**, -a, -um, foul, ugly, horrible. **facinus**, -oris *n.* deed; crime.
- 855 **de confēssīs**: “concerning those having confessed”. **sīcutī** *adv.* just as. **manifestus**, -a, -um, clear, plain, open.
- 856 **mōs**, **mōris** *m.* manner, custom, usage; **mōrēs**, morals, manners. **supplicium**, -ī *n.* supplication, prayer; punishment, execution. **sumundum** = *sumundum esse*, an infinitive of the future passive periphrastic dependent on *censeō* (l. 852).
- 857 **adsedeō**, -ēre, -sēdī, -sessum, to sit down. **cōsulāris**, -is *m.* consular (an ex-consul).
- 858 **sententia**, -ae *f.* opinion, judgment. **alii alios**, see note on line 20. **inceptō**, -āre, -uī, -itum, to make a noise; rattle; rail against, upbraid.
- 859 **clārus**, -a, -um, clear, bright, famous. **habētur** = “is held, is considered”. **senātī**: an alternate genitive singular of the fourth declension noun *senātus*.
- 861 **legō**, -ere, **lēgī**, **lectus**, to read; choose, select; gather, collect. **domī militaeque**: “at home and on military service”.
- 862 **marī atque terrā**: “on land and on sea”. The preposition is regularly omitted in this phrase. **forte** *adv.* by chance. **libet**, **libuit**, it pleases, it pleased. An impersonal verb. **attendō**, -ere, -tendī, -tentum, to give attention to, heed, consider.
- 863 **sustineō**, -ēre, -uī, to hold up, support, sustain. **sciō**, -īre, -ivī, -itum, to know. **saepenumērō** = “very often”. **manus**, -ūs *f.* hand; band.
- 864 **contendō**, -ere, -ī, -tentum, to stretch, hasten, strive, hurl, assert. **cognoscō**, -ere, -nōvī, -nitum, to get to know; learn. **opulēns**, -entis, rich, wealthy, splendid, powerful.
- 865 **ad hoc**: “(added) to this; moreover. **tolerō** (1) to tolerate, endure. **fācundia**, -ae *f.* eloquence.
- 866 **multa agitantī** = “turn over many things (in my mind)”. **constat** (impersonal): it is established, it is agreed.
- 867 **ēgregius**, -a, -um, distinguished, extraordinary. **cuncta** = *omnia*. **patrō** (1) to accomplish, perform, commit. **factum** = *factum esse*. **paupertās**, -ātis *f.* scarcity of resources, poverty.
- 868 **paucitās**, -ātis *f.* fewness, a handful. **superō** (1) to overcome, surpass; abound. **luxus**, -ūs *m.* extravagance, luxury. **desidia**, -ae *f.* sloth. **corrumpō**, -ere, -rūpī, -ruptum, to break completely, burst; ruin, destroy.
- 869 **rursus** *adv.* again; on the other hand. **imperātor**, -ōris *m.* commander, general. **vitium**, -ī *n.* defect; vice.

- 870 **sicuti** *adv.* just as. **effētus, -a, -um**, exhausted. **sānē** *adv.* in truth, doubtless, assuredly, well, indeed. **quisquam, quidquam (quicquam)**, anyone, anything.
- 871 **virtūte**: ablative of respect. **ingens, -entis**, huge, great, vast. **divorsus (diversus), -a, -um**, differing, different.
- 872 **quoniam** *conj.* because. **offerō, -ferre, obtulī, oblātum**, to offer, present, show. **praetereō, -īre, -īvī**, to go beyond, pass by.
- 873 **quīn** = *ut non*. **uterque, utraque, utrumque** *pron.* each (of two).
- 875 **genus, -eris** *n.* race, descent, lineage. **aetās, -ātis** *f.* age. **prope** *adv.* near, almost. **aequālis, -e**, equal. **magnitūdō, -inis** *f.* greatness, size.
- 876 **pār, paris** *adj.* equal. **item** *adv.* likewise. **alia aliī**: a double *alius* construction (see line 20). Here, *alia* agrees with *gloria*, *aliī* is dative: “one type of glory for the one, another for the other”. **habēbātur**: recall that *habēō* (particularly in the passive voice) can mean “to consider, to regard”.
- 877 **ille . . . huius**: an *ille . . . hic* pairing is translated as “the former . . . the latter”. **mānsuētūdō, -inis** *f.* gentleness, clemency. **miserīcordia, -ae** *f.* mercy, compassion. **clārus, -a, -um**, clear, bright, famous. **sevērītās, -ātis** *f.* sternness, austerity.
- 878 **addō, -ere, -didī, -ditum**, to add to, bring to, increase. **sublevō** (1) to raise up, help. **ignoscō, -ere, -nōvī, -nōtum** + *dat.* to forgive. **largior, -īrī, -itus sum**, to be generous, give freely.
- 879 **adipiscor, -ī, adeptus sum**, to attain, obtain (here in a passive meaning). **alter . . . alter**, the one . . . the other. **miserīs**: “for the wretched”. **perfugium, -ī** *n.* refuge. **perniciēs, -ēī** *f.* destruction.
- 880 **facilitās, -ātis** *f.* ease, affability. **constantia, -ae** *f.* steadfastness, constancy. **in animum inducere**: to resolve, be intent on.
- 881 **vigilō** (1) to keep watch, stay vigilant. **intentus, -a, -um**, intent; eager; active. **dēnegō** (1) to refuse, deny a request.
- 882 **exoptō** (1) to long for, wish for greatly.
- 883 **ēnitesco, -ere, -tuī**, to shine forth, be conspicuous. **modestia, -ae** *f.* restraint, moderation. **decus, -oris** *n.* ornament, beauty, splendor; glory, honor, dignity.
- 884 **dīves, -itis**, rich. **factiō, -ōnis** *f.* party, faction, intrigue. **factiōsus, -a, -um**, intriguing. **strēnuus, -a, -um**, active, energetic, brave.
- 885 **pudor, -ōris** *m.* sense of shame; modesty. **innocens, -entis**, harmless, innocent. **certō** (1) to struggle, compete. **quam** = “rather than”.
- 886 **malō, malle, maluī**, to prefer. **quō minus**: “the less”. **eō magis**: “all the more”.
- 887 **in Catōnis sententiam discessit**: “voted (divided) in favor of Cato’s motion”.
- 888 **optimum factū**: “the best thing to do” (a supine). **reor, rerī, ratus sum**, to think. **instō, -āre, -stitī, -stātum**, to stand upon; draw near, approach; press on. **antecapiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum**, to take or seize beforehand; forestall, anticipate. **spatium, -ī** *n.* room, space; interval; time.
- 889 **novō** (1) to make new, renew; make revolution. **quae** = *ea quae*. **supplicium, -ī** *n.* supplication, prayer; punishment, execution. **postulō** (1) to demand, require.
- 890 **carcer, -eris** *m.* prison.
- 891 **paululum** *adv.* very little, somewhat. **laevus, -a, -um**, on the left side. **circiter** *adv.* about.
- 892 **dēprimō, -ere, -pressī, pressum**, to press or sink down. **muniō, -īre, -īvī, -itum**, to fortify. **undique** *adv.* from every side. **paries, -etis** *m.* wall (of a house). **insuper** *adv.* above; moreover.
- 893 **camera, -ae** *f.* arched roof. **lapideus, -a, -um**, of stone. **fornix, -īcis** *m.* arch, vault. **incultus, -a, -um**, uncultivated; rough, harsh. **tenebrae, -ārum** *f.pl.* darkness. **odor, -ōris** *m.* smell, stench. **foedus, -a, -um**, foul, ugly, horrible.
- 894 **faciēs, -ēī** *f.* form, appearance, face. **vindex, -icis** *m.* executioner.

- 895 **praecipio**, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum, to instruct. **laqueus**, -ī *m.* noose, halter. **gula**, -ae *f.* gullet, throat. **frangō**, -ere, frēgī, **fractum**, to break. **patricius**, -a, -um, patrician.
- 896 **cōsulāris**, -e *adj.* consular (pertaining to a-consul). **digum**: read with *exitium*. **mōs**, **mōris** *m.* manner, custom, usage; **mōrēs**, morals, manners.
- 897 **exitium**, -ī *n.* going out; end; death; destruction, ruin.
- 898 **supplicium**, -ī *n.* supplication, prayer; punishment. **sumō**, -ere, **sumpsī**, **sumptum**, to take up, assume, adopt; exact, inflict (punishment).
- 900 **instituō**, -ere, -uī, -ūtum, to set up, establish, begin. **cohors**, -tis *m.* a cohort (a tenth of a legion, comprised of 3 maniples or 6 centuries). **compleō**, -ēre, -ēvī, -ētum, to fill up, fill.
- 901 **voluntārius**, ī *m.* volunteer. **aequāliter** *adv.* equally, uniformly. **distribuō**, -ere, -uī, -ūtum, to divide, distribute.
- 902 **spatium**, -ī *n.* room, space; interval; time. **expleō**, -ēre, -ēvī, -ētum, to fill up, complete. **initium**, -ī *n.* beginning. **amplius**: “more”.
- 903 **pars quarta** = one fourth.
- 904 **instruō**, -ere, -strūxī, -structum, to furnish, equip; draw up. **cāsus**, -ūs *m.* fall; occurrence, event; chance; misfortune. **sparus**, -ī *m.* hunting spear. **lancea**, -ae *f.* lance.
- 905 **praeacūtus**, -a, -um, sharpened, pointed. [**sudis**], -is *f.* stake. **adventō** (1) to come to, approach.
- 906 **modo . . . modo** = at one time . . . at another. **versus** *adv.* towards.
- 907 **occāsiō**, -iōnis *f.* opportunity. **prope diem**: “very soon”.
- 908 **inceptum**, -ī *n.* beginning, undertaking. **patrō** (1) to accomplish, perform, commit. **servitium**, -ī *n.* slavery; *pl.* the slaves.
- 909 **repudiō** (1) to reject, refuse, scorn. **genus**, -eris *n.* race, descent; class. **ops**, **opis** *f.* power; *pl.* wealth, resources.
- 910 **frētus**, -a, -um+ *abl.* relying on. **aliēnus**, -a, -um, another’s; strange; hostile; foreign. **ratio**, -ōnis *f.* accounting; procedure, plan; reason, motive; understanding; argument. **existimō** (1) to judge, deem. **causa**, -ae, *f.* reason, cause.
- 911 **commūnicō** (1) to share, communicate to.
- 912 **nuntius**, -ī *m.* messenger.
- 913 **patefaciō**, -ere, -fēcī, -factum, to open, make known, disclose. **memorō** (1) to recall, recount. **supplicium**, -ī *n.* supplication, prayer; punishment, execution.
- 914 **sumō**, -ere, **sumpsī**, **sumptum**, to take up, assume, adopt; exact, inflict (punishment). **plērusque**, **plēraqua**, **plērumque**, a very great part, most (*plērique* = very many). **spēs**, -ēī *f.* hope. **rapīna**, -ae, rapine, pillage. **nōvae rēs** *f.pl.* revolution. **studium**, -ī *n.* eagerness, desire.
- 915 **illiciō**, -ere, -lexī, -lectum, to entice, allure. **dilābor**, -lābī, -lapsus *sum*, to slip away. **reliquus**, -a, -um, remaining. **asper**, -era, -erum, harsh, rough, adverse. **magnis itineribus** = “forced marches”.
- 916 **trāmes**, -itis *m.* path. **occulte** *adv.* secretly. **perfugiō**, -ere, -fūgī, -fugitum, to flee from, escape (to a place of refuge).
- 918 **praesideō**, -ēre, -sēdī, to be on guard.
- 919 **agitō** (1) to rouse; pursue (a course of action). **perfūga**, -ae *m.* deserter. **propere** *adv.* quickly.

- 920 **rādx**, -īcis *f.* root (of a plant); foot (of a mountain). **consīdō**, -ere, -sēdī, -sessum, to sit down together; take up a position, encamp. **quā** *adv.* by which road; where. **illī**: read with *properantī*. **descensus**, -ūs *m.* descent. **properō** (1) to hasten.
- 921 **procul** *adv.* far off, at a distance. **utpote** *adv.* as being, since (usually followed by a relative clause with subjunctive). **aequus**, -a, -um, equal, fair; calm. *locīs aequioribus* = on more level ground.
- 922 **expeditus**, -a, -um, unburdened, free to move; convenient, at hand. *expediti* = soldiers free of baggage, light troops.
- 923 **claudō**, -ere, **clausī**, **clausum**, to shut, shut in. **adversus**, -a, -um, opposite, opposed to; adverse; hostile. **praesidium**, -ī *n.* protection, guard, bulwark. **ullus**, -a, -um, any.
- 924 **spēs**, -ēī *f.* hope. **optimum factū**: “the best thing to do” (a supine). **reor**, **rerī**, **ratus sum**, to think. **tālis**, -e, of such a kind, such. **temptō** (1) to test, tempt, probe. **statuō**, -ere, -uī, to decide.
- 925 **quam primum**: “as soon as possible”. **conflīgō**, -ere, -flexī, -flectum, to struggle, contend. **contiō**, -iōnis *f.* meeting, assembly.
- 926 **comperiō**, -ere, -perī, -pertum, to find out, learn, discover. Note the rare construction *compertum habeo* as an equivalent of *comperi*. The phrase introduces an indirect speech construction (with *verba* and *exercitum* as subject accusatives and *addere* and *fieri* as infinitives). **addō**, -ere, -didī, -ditum, to add to, bring to, increase.
- 927 **ignāvus**, -a, -um, inactive, idle; cowardly. **strēnuus**, -a, -um, active, energetic, brave. **fortis**, -e, strong, brave. **imperātor**, -ōris *m.* commander, general.
- 928 **quanta**: read with *audacia*. **pateō**, -ēre, -uī, to lie open, be displayed.
- 929 **excitō** (1) to arouse; agitate; summon. **nēquiquam** *adv.* in vain. **hortēre** = *hortāberis*. **timor**, -ōris *m.* fear. **auris**, **auris** *f.* ear.
- 930 **officiō**, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum, to hinder, oppose, block. **quō** = *ut* of purpose. Normally used only with a comparative. **moneō**, -ēre, -uī, -itum, to remind, advise, warn. **advocō** (1) to call, summon. **simul** *adv.* at the same time.
- 932 **sciō**, -īre, -īvī, -itum, to know. **equidem** *adv.* truly, indeed. **socordia**, -ae *f.* idleness. **ignavia**, -ae *f.* idleness, cowardice.
- 933 **clādēs**, -īs *f.* damage; disaster; destruction. **afferō**, -ere, **attūli**, **allātum**, to bring to, cause, produce. **quōque** = *et quō*. **praesidium**, -ī *n.* protection, guard, bulwark. **opperior**, -īrī, **opertus (operītus) sum**, to await. **proficīscor**, -ī, **profectus sum**, to set out, depart.
- 934 **nequeō**, -īre, -īvī, to be unable. **iuxtā** *adv.* near, next to; alike, equally. **intellegō**, -ere, -lexī, -lectum, to understand, perceive.
- 935 **obstō**, -āre, -stitī, -sātum, to stand in the way; bar. **diutius** *adv.* longer (comparative of *diū*).
- 936 **si maxūme animus ferat**: “even with the best will”. An optative subjunctive with *si* has a concessive meaning. **frūmentum**, -ī *n.* grain. **egestās**, -ātis *f.* destitution, lack.
- 937 **quōcumque**: “to whatever place”. **placeō**, -ēre, -cuī, -itum + *dat.* to be pleasing. **ferrum**, -ī *n.* iron; sword. **quāpropter** *adv.* wherefore, on which account.
- 938 **parātus**, -a, -um, prepared, ready. **proelium**, -ī *n.* battle. **meminī**, -isse, to remember. *meminī*, like *odi*, has a perfect form but present meaning. Here *memineritis* is perfect subjunctive by form, present subjunctive in meaning and operates as a polite command. **decus**, -oris *n.* ornament, beauty, splendor; glory, honor, dignity.
- 939 **praetereā** *adv.* besides, moreover, also. **dextrīs** = *dextrīs manibus*. **vincō**, -ere, **vīcī**, **victum**, to conquer, subdue, overcome.
- 940 **tutus**, -a, -um, safe. **commeātus**, -ūs *m.* military supplies. **abunde** *adv.* plentifully, in abundance.
- 941 **metus**, -ūs *m.* fear. **cēdō**, -ere, **cēssī**, **cessum**, to go; yield; turn out, result.
- 942 **tegō**, -ere, **tēxī**, **tectum**, to cover.
- 943 **necessitūdō**, -inis *f.* need, want, distress. **impendeō**, -ēre + *dat.* to hang over; be near; threaten. **certō** (1) to struggle, compete.
- 944 **supervacuāneus**, -a, -um, superfluous, unnecessary. **quō**, wherefore. **aggredior**, -ī, -gressus sum, to go to, approach; attack.

- 945 **memor, -oris**, mindful, remembering. **pristinus, -a, -um**, original, ancient. **turpitūdō, -inis** *f.* ugliness; baseness; dishonor. **exsilium, -ī** *n.* exile. **aetās, -ātis** *f.* age.
- 946 **nonnullus, -a, -um**, some, several. **āmittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum**, to lose. **bona, -ōrum** *n.pl.* property, goods. **aliēnus, -a, -um**, of another, another's. **ops, opis** *f.* power; *pl.* wealth, resources. **quia** *conj.* because.
- 947 **foedus, -a, -um**, foul, ugly, horrible. **intolerandus, -a, -um**, not to be tolerated, unbearable. **dēcernō, -ere, -crēvī, -crētum**, to decide, determine, decree.
- 948 **opus est + abl.** = "there is a need of". **nisi** *conj.* unless, except. **mūtō (1)** to change; exchange. **salūs, -ūtis** *f.* health, safety, welfare, security.
- 949 **tegō, -ere, tēxī, tectum**, to cover. **avertō, -ere, -tī, -sum**, to turn away. **dēmentia, -ae** *f.* folly, madness.
- 950 **proelium, -ī** *n.* battle. **timeō, -ēre, -uī**, to fear.
- 951 **mūrus, -ī** *m.* wall.
- 952 **cōnsiderō (1)** to look at, regard, contemplate, consider. **aestimō (1)** to value, judge.
- 954 **multitūdō, -inis** *f.* multitude, great number. **ne:** read with *prohibent*. **circumveniō, -īre, -vēnī, -ventum**, to come around, surround; attack, beset. **queō, -īre, -īvī**, to be able.
- 955 **angustiae, -ārum** *f.pl.* narrowness. **quod si** = "but if". **invideō, -ēre, -vidī, -vīsum +dat.** to envy, grudge. **caveō, -ēre, cāvī, cautum**, to be on guard. Here *cavēte = cavēte ne*. **inultus, -a, -um**, unavenged.
- 956 **anima, -ae** *f.* air, breath; life. **neu (= et non)** *adv.* and not, nor. **potius** *adv.* rather. **sicutī** *adv.* just as. **pecus, -oris** *n.* cattle; herd. **trucidō (1)** to slaughter, butcher.
- 957 **pugnō (1)** to fight. **cruentus, -a, -um**, bloody, gory. **luctuōsus, -a, -um**, mournful.
- 958 **paululum** *adv.* very little, somewhat. **commoror, -ārī, -ātus sum**, to delay, tarry. **signum, -ī** *n.* sign, signal; statue. **canō, -ere, cecinī, cantum**, to sing; sound. **instruō, -ere, -strūxī, -structum**, to furnish, equip; draw up.
- 959 **ordō, -inis** *m.* order, rank, class. **aequus, -a, -um**, equal, fair; calm; level. **removeō, -ēre, -mōvī, -mōtum**, to move back, remove. **quō = ut** of purpose. Normally used with a comparative.
- 960 **exaequō (1)** to make equal. **pedes, -itis** *m.* foot soldier. **prō locō atque copiis:** "in accordance with the location and the number of men".
- 961 **plānities, -ēī** *f.* level surface, plain. **sinister, -tra, -trum**, left, on the left. **dexter, -tra, -trum**, right, on the right. **rūpes, -is** *f.* cliff, rock. **asper, -era, -erum**, harsh, rough, adverse.
- 962 **cōstituō, -ere, -uī, -ūtum**, to place; appoint; decide. **subsidiūm, -ī** *n.* support; *mil.* reserve. **artius** = "in closer order". **conlocō (1)** to place, station.
- 963 **legō, -ere, lēgī, lectus**, to read; choose, select; gather, collect. **ēvocātī, -ōrum** *m.* veterans recalled to service. **gregārius, -a, -um**, common. **optumus quisque** = "all the best" (*quisque* used with a superlative to express universality).
- 964 **ācies, -ēī** *f.* sharp edge or point; line of battle.
- 965 **curō (1)** to care for, tend. **libertus, -ī** *m.* a freedman. **cālo, -ōnis** *m.* soldier's servant. **propter** *prep.* near; on account of.
- 966 **āquila, -ae** *f.* eagle; legionary standard. **adsistō, -ere, -stitī**, to stand at or near.
- 967 **aeger, aegra, aegrum**, ill, sick. **nequeō, -īre, -īvī**, to be unable.
- 968 **permittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum**, to yield, let go; permit, allow. **tumultus, -ūs** *m.* noise, uproar, confusion, tumult. **causā:** for the sake of, because of + *gen.*
- 969 **conscribō, -ere, -scripsī, -scriptum**, to enlist, enroll.

- 970 **circumeō, -īre, -īvī**, to go around. **unusquisque, unaquisque, unumquisque** *pron.* each one. **rogō (1)** to ask; implore. **meminī, -isse**, to remember. *meminī*, like *odi*, has a perfect form but present meaning.
- 971 **latrō, -ōnis m.** highwayman, robber. **īnermus, -a, -um**, unarmed. **ara, -ae f.** altar. **focus, -ī m.** fireplace, hearth. **certō (1)** to struggle, compete.
- 972 **tribunus**: a *tribunus militum* or *militaris* (not the political *tribunus plebis*). **praefectus, -ī m.** prefect (a military officer, often in command of allied troops). **lēgātus, -ī m.** ambassador; lieutenant general.
- 973 **plērusque, plēraqua, plērumque**, a very great part, most (*plērique* = very many). **fortis, -e**, strong, brave.
- 974 **noscō, -ere, nōvī, nōtum**, to know. **ea = facta fortia**. **commemorō (1)** to recall to mind; relate, describe. **accendō, -ere, -ī, -censum**, to kindle, arouse.
- 975 **explōrō (1)** to explore, investigate, probe. **tūba, -ae f.** trumpet.
- 976 **paulatim adv.** gradually. **incēdō, -ere, -cēssī, -cēssum**, to go in, advance, increase. **iubeō, -ēre, iussī, iussum**, to order. **eō**: there, to that place. **ventum est**: note the impersonal construction.
- 977 **fērentārius, -ī**, light-armed soldier. **proelium, -ī n.** battle. **committō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum**, to bring together; engage in; commence (battle). **infestus, -a, -um**, hostile, hateful.
- 978 **pīlum, -ī n.** heavy javelin. **omittō, -ere, -mīsī, -mittum**, to let go, give up; drop; pass over, omit. **gerō, -ere, gessī, gestum**, to bear, wear, carry; do, manage, accomplish, perform. **pristinus, -a, -um**, original, ancient. **memor, -oris**, mindful, remembering.
- 979 **comminus adv.** at close quarters, hand-to-hand. **ācritēr adv.** sharply, keenly, fiercely. **instō, -āre, -stitī, -stātum**, to stand upon; draw near, approach; press on. **illī**: note the change of subject. **haud adv.** hardly, not at all. **timidus, -a, -um**, full of fear, cowardly. **resistō, -ere, -stitī + dat** to halt, stop; resist, oppose. **vis f.** strength, force, violence, vigor, power. **intereā adv.** in the meantime.
- 980 **expeditus, -a, -um**, unburdened, free to move. *expeditī* = light troops. **versor, -ārī, -ātus sum**, to remain, be engaged in, be busy with. **lābōrō (1)** to toil, work; be hard pressed, be in danger. **succurrō, -ere, -currī, -cursum + dat.** to hasten to help, relieve. **integer, -gra, -grum**, intact, whole, unharmed.
- 981 **saucius, -a, -um**, wounded. **arcessō, -ere, -īvī, -ītum**, to call, summon. **prōvideō, -ēre, -vīdī, -vīsum**, to foresee; discern; provide for; forestall. **feriō, -īre**, to strike.
- 982 **strēnuus, -a, -um**, active, energetic. **imperātor, -ōris m.** commander. **officium, -ī n.** duty, service. **simul adv.** at the same time. **exsequor, -ī, -secūtus sum**, to follow, pursue; carry out; perform, execute.
- 983 **ac = atque**. Recall that *atque* in a comparison will translate as “than” or “as”. **reor, reri, ratus sum**, to think. **tendō, -ere, tetendī, tensum**, to stretch; strive; aim at. **cohors praetoria**: an elite *cohors* usually in attendance on the commander.
- 984 **perturbō (1)** to throw into confusion. **alibī adv.** elsewhere. *aliōs alibī* = some in one place, others in another. **resistō, -ere, -stitī**, to halt, stop; resist, oppose + *dat*. **interficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum**, to kill.
- 985 **utrimque adv.** from both sides. **latus, -eris n.** side, flank. **aggredior, -ī, -gressus sum**, to go to, approach; attack. **in prīmīs**: in the front ranks.
- 986 **cadō, -ere, cecidī, cāsum**, to fall; set (sun); occur, come to pass. **fundō, -ere, fūdī, fūsum**, to pour; rout. **relinquō, -ere, -līquī, -lictum**, to leave behind, abandon.
- 987 **genus, -eris n.** race, descent, lineage. **confertus, -a, -um**, crowded, thick. **incurrō, -ere, -currī, -cursum**, to run or rush into.
- 988 **confodio, -ere, -fōdī, -fossūm**, to stab, pierce through.
- 989 **conficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum**, to complete, finish. **cernō, -ere, crēvī, crētum**, to discern, perceive.
- 990 **fere adv.** nearly, almost. **quem**: read with *locum*. **vīvus, -a, -um**, living, alive.
- 991 **eum = locum**. **tegō, -ere, tēxī, tectum**, to cover.
- 992 **dīsiciō, -ere, -iēcī, -iectum**, to scatter, disperse. **dīvorsus (dīversus), -a, -um**, differing, taking different directions. **adversus, -a, -um**, opposite, opposed to. **vulnus, -eris n.** wound.
- 993 **concidō, -ere, -cidī**, to fall together, fall down. **longē adv.** a long way off, at a distance. **cadāver, -eris n.** corpse. **reperiō, -ere, repperī, -tum**, to find, discover. **paululum adv.** very little, somewhat.
- 994 **spirō (1)** to breathe. **ferōcia, -ae f.** ferocity; courage; high spirit. **vultus, -ūs m.** face, countenance, appearance. **retineo, -ēre, -ui, -tentum**, to hold back, retain, keep.

- 995 **ingenuus, -a, -um**, free-born.
- 996 **cunctus, -a, -um**, all. *iuxtā adv.* near, next to; alike, equally. **parcō, -ere, pepercī, parsum**, to be sparing +*dat.* **exercitus, -ūs m.** army.
- 997 **laetus, -a, -um**, joyful, happy. **incruentus, -a, -um**, bloodless. **adipīscor, -ī, adeptus sum**, to reach; acquire, gain. **strēnuus, -a, -um**, active, energetic, brave. *strēnuissimus quisque*: “every bravest man”. Recall that *quisque* is used with a superlative to express universality.
- 998 **occīdō, -ere, -cīdī, -cīsus**, to cut down, kill. **vulnerō (1)** to wound. **discēdō, -ere, -cēssī, -cēssum**, to go away, depart; foresake.
- 999 **vīsō, -ere, vīsī, vīsum**, to visit. **spoliō (1)** to plunder. **gratiā + gen.** “for the sake of”. **prōcēdō, -ere, -cessī, -cessum**, to go forward, proceed; advance; prosper. **volvō, -ere, -ī, -ūtum**, to turn over, consider, ponder. **hostilis, -e**, hostile, of the enemy. **aliī . . . pars**, some . . . others.
- 1000 **hospes, -itis m.** host, guest, guest-friend. **cōgnātus, -ī m.** kinsman. **reperiō, -ere, repperī, -tum**, to find, discover. **item adv.** likewise.
- 1001 **cognoscō, -ere, -nōvī, -nitum**, to get to know; learn. **variē adv.** in various ways. **laetitia, -ae f.** happiness, joy. **maeror, -ōris m.** grief. **luctus, -ūs m.** grief, sorrow. **gaudium, -ī n.** joy, rejoicing.
- 1002 **agitō (1)** to stir up, rouse.