2003 Chancellor Certamen

LEVEL I - ROUND 1

Note to Moderator: Teams are to confer quietly and write down the answers to questions 1-5. When time is called, have the all the captains of each team show their written answers at the same time. Every team will score points for a correct answer and will have the opportunity to answer the bonus question for bonus points.

Announce to All Teams: The answers to questions 1-5 will be written down. Confer quietly with your team and write your answers on the paper provided. All teams who answer correctly will receive points and answer the bonus questions.

1) WRITE-DOWN: Welcome to the Chancellor Certamen. As we continue to tinker with the format and rules of the game, we ask that you write down the answers to your first five questions. Give the Latin for the verb in the following sentence: “Write your answers, students!”
   SCRIBITE
   BONUS: For the bonus, write the entire command in Latin.
   SCRIBITE (VESTRA) RESPONSA, DISCIPULI!

2) WRITE-DOWN: Into how many *horae*, or hours, was the Roman day divided?
   TWELVE (12)
   BONUS: Into how many *vigiliae*, or watches, was the Roman night divided?
   FOUR (4)

3) WRITE-DOWN: Who supposedly fiddled while Rome burned?
   NERO
   BONUS: Nero took advantage of the great fire of AD 64 and built what magnificent palace?
   DOMUS AUREA

4) WRITE-DOWN: *Scribe Latine:* *Quis est mater Romuli Remique?*
   RHEA SILVIA (EST MATER)
   BONUS: *Scribe Latine:* *Quis est pater Rheae Silviae?*
   NUMITOR (EST PATER)

Note to Moderator: Question 5 is a visual question. Show the picture and read the accompanying question. All teams should write their answers as in questions 1-4.

5) WRITE-DOWN: For this question, look at the picture and answer the following question. Identify the deity in this picture.
   HERMES/MERCURY
   BONUS: What is the name of the staff he is carrying?
   CADUCEUS

Note to Moderator: Teams should slap in to answer questions 6-20. Operate under “normal” certamen rules and procedures.
2003 Chancellor Certamen

Announce to All Teams: All teams should slap-in to answer questions 6-20 under “normal” certamen rules and procedures.

6) TOSS-UP: What activity would a Roman expect to find in a circus?
   CHARIOT RACING
   BONUS: What was the function of the dolphins in the circus?
   MARKED THE LAPS

7) TOSS-UP: Translate the prepositional phrase from the following sentence into Latin: “Julia threw a rock into the water.”
   IN AQUAM
   BONUS: Translate the prepositional phrase in this sentence: “Now we can see the rock through the water.”
   PER AQUAM

8) TOSS-UP: By what river would the gods swear unbreakable oaths?
   STYX
   BONUS: What was the river of forgetfulness?
   LETHE

9) TOSS-UP: What was the Latin name for southern Italy and Sicily controlled by the Greeks before the rise of Rome?
   MAGNA GRAECIA
   BONUS: What major city in Southern Italy was founded by the Greeks and its Greek name originally meant “new city”?
   NAPLES

10) TOSS-UP: Speaking of Magna Graecia, Rome gained possession of the island of Sicily after what war?
    FIRST PUNIC WAR
    BONUS: Against what city was the First Punic War fought?
    CARTHAGE

11) TOSS-UP: What genre of literature did Homer and Vergil write?
    EPIC POETRY
    BONUS: What genre of literature did the following Greek and Roman authors write: Thucydides, Herodotus, Tacitus, Livy?
    HISTORY

12) TOSS-UP: How often does one figure per annum income?
    EACH YEAR
    BONUS: When one is figuring per capita income, in relationship to what, literally speaking, does one count income?
    HEADS

13) TOSS-UP: Whose dead body did Achilles drag around the walls of Troy?
    HECTOR
    BONUS: How was Hector’s son Astyanax killed during the sack of Troy?
    HE WAS THROWN DOWN FROM THE WALLS

14) TOSS-UP: What Roman hero single-handedly prevented the attacking Etruscans from crossing the Tiber until the Romans could destroy the bridge?
    HORATIUS
2003 Chancellor Certamen

BONUS: What brave and amazing feat did Horatius accomplish after the bridge was destroyed? HE JUMPED INTO THE RIVER IN FULL ARMOR AND SWAM TO THE ROMAN SIDE

15) TOSS-UP: At what event in ancient Rome would you have seen a retiarius? GLADIATORIAL CONTEST
   BONUS: At what event would you have seen an auriga? CHARIOT RACE

16) TOSS-UP: Who was the first emperor of Rome? AUGUSTUS/OCTAVIAN
   BONUS: Who was the last Julio-Claudian emperor? NERO

17) TOSS-UP: To what region of the Underworld did heroes dwell? ELYSIAN FIELDS/ELYSIUM
   BONUS: To what region of the Underworld were the bad condemned? TARTARUS

18) TOSS-UP: On what date of the month did the Ides USUALLY fall? 13th
   BONUS: In what four months did the Ides fell on the 15th day? MARCH, MAY, JULY, OCTOBER

19) TOSS-UP: What case in the Latin language is used to show manner, means, accompaniment, or place where? ABLATIVE
   BONUS: What case is used to represent the indirect object? DATIVE

20) TOSS-UP: Welcome to the Cinema Romana! What movie would the Romans have called Domus Larvis Infesta? THE HAUNTED MANSION
   BONUS: What about Mons Gelidus? COLD MOUNTAIN

END OF ROUND 1.

Note to Moderator: Have the Scorekeeper give the Scoresheet to the Level Host immediately. Please keep the teams in the room until new pittings have been announced.

LEVEL I - ROUND 2

Note to Moderator: Teams are to confer quietly and write down the answers to questions 1-5. When time is called, have the all the captains of each team show their written answers at the same time. Every team will score points for a correct answer and will have the opportunity to answer the bonus question for bonus points.
2003 Chancellor Certamen

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1) **WRITE-DOWN:** “The girls like to walk in the field.” Translate “to walk” into Latin.

   **AMBULARE**

   **BONUS:** Translate the whole sentence into Latin.

   **PUELLAE AMANT AMBULARE IN AGRO/CAMPO**

2) **WRITE-DOWN:** What was the seaport located closest to Rome?

   **OSTIA**

   **BONUS:** What commodity obtained in and around Ostia did the Romans exploit and trade?

   **SALT**

3) **WRITE-DOWN:** Give the date and year for the assassination of Julius Caesar.

   **MARCH 15, 44 BC**

   **BONUS:** Give the date and year for the eruption of Mt. Vesuvius.

   **AUGUST 24, AD 79**

4) **WRITE-DOWN:** In the Zodiac, what sign represents the Nemean Lion, one of the Labors of Hercules?

   **LEO**

   **BONUS:** In the Zodiac, what sign represents the bull which carried off Europa?

   **TAURUS**

**Note to Moderator:** Question 5 is a visual question. Show the picture and read the accompanying question. All teams should write their answers as in questions 1-4.

5) **WRITE-DOWN:** For this question, look at the picture and answer the following question. Identify this area of the city of Rome. **ROMAN FORUM**

   **BONUS:** Which of the seven hills of Rome is visible in the background of this picture?

   **PALATINE**

**Note to Moderator:** Teams should slap in to answer questions 6-20. Operate under “normal” certamen rules and procedures.

**Announce to All Teams:** All teams should slap-in to answer questions 6-20 under “normal” certamen rules and procedures.

6) **TOSS-UP:** In the name Marcus Caelius Rufus, which name is the nomen or family name?

   **CAELIUS**

   **BONUS:** What is the term for Rufus?

   **COGNOMEN**

7) **TOSS-UP:** The Romans had only twenty-four letters in their alphabet; we have twenty-six. What two letters did we add?

   **J and W**
BONUS: Latin words containing a “y” were originally from what other language? GREEK

8) TOSS-UP: According to mythology, who disregarded his father’s advice and flew too close to the sun, thus falling to his death into the sea? ICARUS
BONUS: Also according to mythology, who was killed by Jupiter because he rejected his father’s pleas to change his wish and, while driving the chariot of the sun, lost control and set the world on fire? PHAETHON

9) TOSS-UP: Identify the common bond: Tyrrhenian, Adriatic, and Aegean.
SEAS
BONUS: Which one of these seas (Tyrrhenian, Adriatic, and Aegean) is located in and around Greece? AEGEAN

10) TOSS-UP: During the rule of which emperor was Christ born?
AUGUSTUS
BONUS: During the rule of which emperor was Christ crucified? TIBERIUS

11) TOSS-UP: What work of the poet Ovid is one of our main sources of the stories from mythology?
METAMORPHOSES
BONUS: What recurrent theme is obvious in Ovid’s Metamorphoses?
TRANSFORMATIONS

12) TOSS-UP: What are you afraid of if you suffer from arachnophobia?
SPIDERS
BONUS: What do you fear if you have acrophobia? HEIGHTS

13) TOSS-UP: Who was the Roman god of fire and the forge?
VULCAN
BONUS: Vulcan’s Greek counterpart Hephaestus was said to have had his forge under what volcano? MT. ETNA

14) TOSS-UP: What Roman king supposedly claimed descent from Vulcan?
SERVIUS TULLIUS
BONUS: Whom did Servius Tullius’ daughter marry and support in her father’s assassination?
TARQUINIUS SUPERBUS

15) TOSS-UP: What garment was typically worn by everyone living in Rome?
TUNIC/TUNICA
BONUS: What is a tunica recta?
WEDDING DRESS

16) TOSS-UP: At what battle did the forces of Octavian defeat those of Anthony and Cleopatra?
ACTIUM
BONUS: In what year was the battle of Actium fought? 31 BC
2003 Chancellor Certamen

17) TOSS-UP: What youth was appointed the judge of a divine beauty contest? The reward was a golden apple labeled “to the fairest.” PARIS
   BONUS: The beauty contest took place on what mountain where Paris was a shepherd? MT. IDA

18) TOSS-UP: What road led through the Forum Romanum and up the Capitoline Hill? VIA SACRA
   BONUS: Triumphant Roman generals would take this road up the Capitoline to what temple? TEMPLE OF JUPITER (OPTIMUS MAXIMUS)

19) TOSS-UP: What is the Latin word for “dog”? CANIS
   BONUS: What is the Latin word for “cat”? FELES

20) TOSS-UP: Welcome back to the Cinema Romana! What current movie would the Romans call Dominus et Imperator? MASTER AND COMMANDER
   BONUS: What movie would be called Iudices Aufugientes? RUNAWAY JURY

END OF ROUND 2.

Note to Moderator: Have the Scorekeeper give the Scoresheet to the Level Host immediately. Please keep the teams in the room until new pittings have been announced.

LEVEL I - ROUND 3

Note to Moderator: Teams are to confer quietly and write down the answers to questions 1-5. When time is called, have the all the captains of each team show their written answers at the same time. Every team will score points for a correct answer and will have the opportunity to answer the bonus question for bonus points.

Announce to All Teams: The answers to questions 1-5 will be written down. Confer quietly with your team and write your answers on the paper provided. All teams who answer correctly will receive points and answer the bonus questions.

1) WRITE-DOWN: Listen to the following sentence and question and then answer the question in a complete Latin sentence: Marcus filiam nomine Antoniam habet. Quis est Antonia? ANTONIA EST FILIA (MARCI).
   BONUS: Marcus filiam nomine Antoniam habet. Quis est Marcus? MARCUS EST PATER (ANTONIAE)

2) WRITE-DOWN: What is the name of the cold room in a Roman bath? FRIGIDARIUM
   BONUS: What is the Latin term for a swimming pool? PISCINA (accept NATATORIUM?)
3) WRITE-DOWN: What Roman hero proved his bravery by unflinchingly placing his hand in a fire?  
(MUCIUS) SCAEVOLA  
BONUS: What Etruscan leader was Scaevola seeking to impress?  
LARS PORSEN(N)A

4) WRITE-DOWN: Mythological terms sometimes find their way into science. What light element, a major component of stars, is named after the Greek word for the sun?  
HELIUM  
BONUS: What radioactive element is named after a god of the Underworld?  
PLUTONIUM

Note to Moderator: Question 5 is a visual question. Show the picture and read the accompanying question. All teams should write their answers as in questions 1-4.

5) WRITE-DOWN: For this question, look at the picture and answer the following question. Identify the babies in this picture.  
ROMULUS AND REMUS  
BONUS: The babies were added in the Renaissance, but was the wolf carved by the ancient Etruscans, the Greeks, or the Romans?  
ETRUSCANS

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Announce to All Teams: All teams should slap-in to answer questions 6-20 under “normal” certamen rules and procedures.

6) TOSS-UP: What is the name for the central room in a Roman house? It contained an opening in the ceiling to allow light and water into the house.  
ATRIUM  
BONUS: What is the name for this opening in the atrium?  
INPLUVIUM

7) TOSS-UP: What English word do we get from the Latin for “almost an island”?  
PENINSULA  
BONUS: What happens when you circumnavigate an island?  
YOU SAIL AROUND IT

8) TOSS-UP: What queen entertained Aeneas as he made his way from Troy to Italy?  
DIDO (ELISSA)  
BONUS: What queen entertained Julius Caesar and Mark Antony in Alexandria?  
CLEOPATRA

9) TOSS-UP: On what river was the city of Rome founded?  
TIBER  
BONUS: What is the name of Rome’s seaport at the mouth of the Tiber River?  
OSTIA
2003 Chancellor Certamen

10) TOSS-UP: What is the term for the series of offices an ambitious man might hold in the Roman Republic? CURSUS HONORUM
   BONUS: What office was first in the cursus honorum? QUAESTOR

11) TOSS-UP: Is Marcus Tullius Cicero most famous for his oratory, history, or poetry? ORATORY
   BONUS: From what structure in the Roman Forum did orators usually address the crowd? ROSTRA

12) TOSS-UP: What Latin phrase describes a duty or position one takes on by virtue of being elected to a particular office? EX OFFICIO
   BONUS: What is the Latin phrase for “sincerely” or “from the heart”? EX ANIMO

13) TOSS-UP: Who is the Roman goddess of the hearth? VESTA
   BONUS: What is the Greek equivalent for Vesta? HESTIA

14) TOSS-UP: What Roman general was able to defeat Hannibal and put an end to the Second Punic War? (PUBLIUS CORNELIUS) SCIPIO AFRICANUS
   BONUS: What was the name of the battle where Scipio defeated Hannibal? ZAMA

15) TOSS-UP: In times of national emergency, usually one of the two consuls would be elevated to what position? DICTATOR
   BONUS: How long would this consul usually hold the office of dictator? SIX MONTHS

16) TOSS-UP: Who was the first of the Flavian emperors? VESPASIAN
   BONUS: Who was the last of the Flavian emperors? DOMITIAN

17) TOSS-UP: What is the name of the three-headed dog which guards the entrance to the Underworld? CERBERUS
   BONUS: What is the name of the ferryman who carried souls across the river Styx? CHARON

18) TOSS-UP: What is the term for the series of offices an ambitious man might hold in the Roman Republic? CURSUS HONORUM
   BONUS: What office was first in the cursus honorum? QUAESTOR
2003 Chancellor Certamen

19) TOSS-UP: In the excavated ruins of an entranceway to a house in Pompeii can be seen a mosaic of a dog and the words cave canem. What is the advice being given to the visitor? BEWARE OF THE DOG
BONUS: Make the whole phrase cave canem plural. CAVETE CANES

20) TOSS-UP: Here we are back at the Cinema Romana! What movie would the Romans have called Dominius Anulorum: Reditus Regis? LORD OF THE RINGS: THE RETURN OF THE KING
BONUS: What about Crudelitas Intolerabilis? INTOLERABLE CRUELTY

END OF ROUND 3.

Note to Moderator: Have the Scorekeeper give the Scoresheet to the Level Host immediately. Please keep the teams in the room until new pittings have been announced.

LEVEL I - ROUND 4

Note to Moderator: Teams are to confer quietly and write down the answers to questions 1-5. When time is called, have all the captains of each team show their written answers at the same time. Every team will score points for a correct answer and will have the opportunity to answer the bonus question for bonus points.

Announce to All Teams: The answers to questions 1-5 will be written down. Confer quietly with your team and write your answers on the paper provided. All teams who answer correctly will receive points and answer the bonus questions.

1) WRITE-DOWN: What is the 3rd person plural, present tense of the Latin verb from which we get the English word “tradition”? TRADUNT
BONUS: Change tradunt to the imperfect tense. TRADEBANT

2) WRITE-DOWN: What is the Latin term for the male head of the household? PATERFAMILIAS
BONUS: Which of the following was NOT a part of a Roman man’s familia: uxor, liberi, servi, clientes. CLIENTES

3) WRITE-DOWN: When Julius Caesar was returning to Rome from his campaigns in Gaul, he crossed into Italy with the words “Alea iacta est.” Translate this into English. “THE DIE HAS BEEN CAST”
BONUS: What river did Caesar cross at the head of his army, setting in motion a civil war? RUBICON

4) WRITE-DOWN: What arrogant Greek woman boasted that she was a greater mother than Latona, the mother of Apollo and Artemis, because she had fourteen children and Latona only two? NIOBE
BONUS: To avenge her slighted honor, Apollo and Artemis killed all fourteen of Niobe’s children. Into what was the grieving Niobe changed?

A WEEPING ROCK/SPRING

**Note to Moderator:** Question 5 is a visual question. Show the picture and read the accompanying question. All teams should write their answers as in questions 1-4.

5) WRITE-DOWN: For this question, look at the picture and answer the following question. What type or technique of artwork can be seen in this picture?

MOSAIC

BONUS: What is the name of the individual pieces of stone which make up a mosaic?

TESSERA

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**Announce to All Teams:** All teams should slap-in to answer questions 6-20 under “normal” certamen rules and procedures.

6) TOSS-UP: What Roman religious ceremony involved the sacrifice of three different animals?

SUOVETAURILIA

BONUS: What three animals were sacrificed in a suovetaurilia?

PIG, SHEEP, and BULL

7) TOSS-UP: What movie, showing somewhere on TV at least once every night between now and Christmas, would the Romans have called *Est Vita Mirabilis*?

“IT’S A WONDERFUL LIFE”

BONUS: What perennial favorite would have been called *Itum cum Ventis*?

“GONE WITH THE WIND”

8) TOSS-UP: What was unusual about the dog Cerberus?

THREE-HEADED

BONUS: Who was Cerberus’ master?

HADES

9) TOSS-UP: What was the Latin name of the province around Rome? Today it is called Lazio.

LATIUM

BONUS: What was the Latin name of the province directly to the north of Rome and inhabited by the Etruscans? Today it is called Toscano.

ETRURIA

10) TOSS-UP: What Thracian slave led a slave revolt in 73 BC?

SPARTACUS

BONUS: Where did Spartacus hide his camp?

MT.VESUVIUS

11) TOSS-UP: Who wrote a letter to the Emperor Trajan detailing the eruption of Mt. Vesuvius?

PLINY THE YOUNGER
BONUS: Pliny’s letter also detailed the death of Pliny the Elder in the eruption. Of what relation was Pliny the Elder to Pliny the Younger? UNCLE

12) TOSS-UP: What is the meaning of the Latin phrase *caveat emptor*?
   LET (MAY) THE BUYER BEWARE
BONUS: What is the meaning of the Latin phrase *in vino veritas*?
   IN WINE THERE IS TRUTH

13) TOSS-UP: Who was the queen of Troy and wife of Priam?
   HECUBA
BONUS: Who was the wife of Aeneas? The gods decreed that she would not make it out of Troy alive.
   CREUSA

14) TOSS-UP: The Roman monarchy, Roman Republic, or Roman Empire -- during which period did Servius Tullius rule?
   ROMAN MONARCHY
BONUS: The Roman Monarchy, Roman Republic, or Roman Empire -- during which period did Nero rule?
   ROMAN EMPIRE

15) TOSS-UP: What class of Roman society included the businessmen and those who could afford to outfit a horse in war?
   EQUITES
BONUS: What was the term for the common people of Rome?
   PLEBES/PLEBEIANS

16) TOSS-UP: Who was the first Roman emperor to accept Christianity?
   CONSTANTINE
BONUS: Constantine had moved the capital of the Roman Empire to what Greek city?
   BYZANTIUM

17) TOSS-UP: What beautiful maiden and daughter of Demeter became queen of the Underworld?
   PERSEPHONE
BONUS: Why was she forced to spend time in the Underworld?
   SHE HAD EATEN POMEGRANATE SEEDS

18) TOSS-UP: What toga would a Roman boy wear when he reached manhood?
   TOGA VIRILIS
BONUS: At what age did a Roman boy generally reach manhood?
   SIXTEEN

19) TOSS-UP: What is the Latin abbreviation used to add more information at the end of a letter?
   P.S.
BONUS: If you need to add another message at the end of your first P.S., do you write P.P.S. or P.S.S.?
   P.P.S.

20) TOSS-UP: Our last trip to the Cinema Romana! What movie would the Romans have called *Feles in Petaso*?
   THE CAT IN THE HAT
BONUS: What about *Imbecilli Animati: Rursus Actiones*?

*LOONEY TUNES: BACK IN ACTION*

END OF ROUND 4.

**Note to Moderator**: Have the Scorekeeper give the Scoresheet to the Level Host immediately. Please send all teams directly to the Auditorium. Thank you for your efforts today -- This tournament would not have been possible without you!