

-A-

**abdūcō, -ere, abdūxī, abductum**, to lead away, carry off  
**abeō, -īre, -īī, -itum**, to go away, go off  
**abhorreō, -ēre, -uī**, to shrink back from; be averse to; be inconsistent with  
**abicio, -ere, -iēcī, -iectum**, to cast away  
**abiectus, -a, -um**, cast down, abject, mean  
**abigō, -ere, abēgī, abāctum**, to drive away  
**ablēgō** (1) to send away  
**aboleō, -ēre, -ēvī, -itum**, to destroy; remove  
**abolla, -ae f** thick cloak  
**abrogō** (1) to annul, abolish  
**abscīdō, -ere, -cīdī, -cīsum**, to cut off  
**abscindō, -ere, -scīdī, -scīsum**, to tear or cut off  
**absens, -ēntis**, absent, remote  
**absolvō, -ere, -solvī, -solūtum**, to untie, release; complete  
**abstineō, -ēre, -uī, -tentum**, to abstain or refrain from + *abl*  
**absum, -esse, afuī**, to be away, be absent  
**absūmō, -ere, -sumpsī, -sumptum**, to take away, diminish, consume; destroy; spend (time)  
**abundāns, -antis**, overflowing; abundant, rich, abounding (+ *abl* or *gen*)  
**abunde adv** abundantly, more than enough  
**abundō** (1) to overflow  
**abūtor, -ī, -ūsum**, to use up, consume; abuse, waste; misapply  
**accēdō, -ere, -cessī, -cessum**, to go or come to, approach; to be added + *dat*  
**accendō, -ere, -cendī, -cēsum**, to light, set on fire  
**accidō, -ere, -cidī, -itum**, to befall, happen  
**accīō, -īre, -īvī (-īī), -itum**, to call, summon  
**accipiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum**, to take, receive, get, accept  
**accumbō, -are, -buī, -bitum**, to recline, recline at table, dine  
**accurrō, -ere, -(cu)currī, -cursum**, to run to or up, hasten to  
**accūsātiō, -iōnis f** accusation, complaint, prosecution  
**ācer, ācris, ācre**, sharp, cutting piercing; biting, shrill; energetic, active  
**acerbitās, -ātis f** harshness, sharpness  
**acerbus, -a, -um**, bitter, sour; harsh, severe  
**acervus, -ī m** heap  
**acētum, -ī n** vinegar, sour wine  
**aciēs, -ēī f** sharp edge, point; line of battle  
**ācta, -ōrum n** deeds; public acts or proclamations; public records, official register  
**āctiō, -iōnis f** suit, pleading  
**addīcō, -ere, -dīxī, -dictum**, to award, adjudge; dedicate, devote; knock down to at auction  
**addīscō, -ere, -didīcī**, to learn in addition  
**addō, -ere, -didī, -ditum**, to give to, bring to, add to

**addūcō, -ere, -dūxī, -ductum**, to draw tight, stretch; lead to, bring to; be influenced  
**adeō adv** to such a degree, so (often with an *ut* of result)  
**adeō, -īre, -īī, -itum**, to go to, approach  
**adequitō** (1) to ride  
**adfiēcō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum**, to do something to; influence, affect, work upon  
**adgredior, -ī, -gressus sum**, to approach; attack, assail; undertake  
**adhibeō, -ere, -uī, -itum**, to apply, use; offer, bring; invite, summon  
**adhortor** (1) to exhort, encourage, rouse  
**adhūc adv** thus far; still, even now; besides, in addition  
**ādiciō, -ere, -iēcī, -iectum**, to throw to; add to  
**adigō, -ere, -ēgī, -āctum**, to drive or thrust into  
**adimō, -ere, -ēmī, -ēptum**, to take away  
**adipīscor, -ī, adeptus sum**, to reach, attain, obtain  
**adiutōr, -ōris m** helper, supporter  
**adiuvō, -are, -iūvī, -iūtum**, to give help to assist  
**adlēvō** (1) to lift up, raise, erect; lighten, alleviate  
**adloquor, -ī, -locūtus sum**, to speak to, address, exhort  
**admirātiō, -iōnis f** wonder, astonishment  
**admittō, -ere, -misī, -misum**, to set in motion; admit (grant entrance); allow, permit; commit (a crime)  
**admoneō, -ēre, -uī, -itum**, to remind, admonish; warn; urge, suggest  
**admoveō, -ēre, -mōvī, -mōtum**, to move to, bring to  
**adnotō** (1) to note down, mark  
**adoptō** (1) to adopt  
**adorior, -īrī, -ortus sum**, to raise against; attack, assault  
**adōrnō** (1) to fit out, equip, prepare; adorn, embellish  
**adōrō** (1) to speak to; implore, entreat; reverence, worship  
**adquīescō, -ere, -ēvī**, to become quiet, have peace  
**adsum, -esse, adfuī**, to be present, be near; appear  
**adsūmō, -ere, -sumpsī, -sumptum**, to take, claim, assume  
**adulātiō, -iōnis f** flattery  
**adulēscētia, -ae f** youth; young people  
**adultera, -ae f** adulteress  
**adulterium, -ī n** adultery  
**adveniō, -īre, -vēnī, -ventum**, to come to, arrive; approach; happen  
**adversārius, -ī m** adversary, opponent  
**adversus prep + acc** opposite; towards; contrary to; compared with  
**adversus, -a, -um**, turned downwards; opposite; opposed, hostile; unfavorable  
**aedēs** (or **aedis**), **-is f** room, chamber; chapel, sanctuary; *pl* house  
**aeger, -ra, -rum**, sick, ill

**aegrē** *adv* with difficulty  
**aemulātiō, -iōnis** *f* emulation, rivalry  
**aequō** (1) to make even, level, equal  
**aestimō** (1) to set a price on, value, appraise  
**aestus, -ūs** *m* tide; surge  
**aetās, -ātis** *f* age  
**Aetnaeus, -a, -um**, pertaining to Mt. Aetna  
**aevum, -ī** *n* (also **aevus** *m*.) age, epoch  
**Afer, Afrī** *m* an African man  
**affirmō** (1) to affirm, assert  
**affligō, -ere, flixī, -flictum**, to knock down, crush  
**agger, -eris** *m* rampart; heap, mound  
**agitātor, -ōris** *m* driver, charioteer  
**agmen, -minis** *n* army on the march, troop, band  
**agō, -ere, ēgī, āctum**, to drive; do  
**āiō**: to say  
**ālea, -ae** *f* die; game of dice  
**algeō, -ēre, alsī**, to feel cold  
**aliēnus, -a, -um**, belonging to another, another's  
**alimōnium, -ī** *n* support, sustenance  
**aliquamdū** *adv* for some time  
**aliquandō** *adv* sometimes  
**aliquantum, -ī** *n* a good deal, a considerable amount  
**aliquantus, -a, -um**, some, considerable  
**aliquī, aliqua, aliquod** *adj.* some, any  
**aliquis, aliqua, aliquid**, someone, anyone; something,  
 anything  
**aliquō** *adv* to some place, somewhere  
**aliquot**, some, a few, several  
**aliquotiēns** *adv* several times  
**aliter** *adv* otherwise  
**alius, alia, aliud**, another; other  
**alō, -ere, aluī, altum** or **aliturum**, to nourish, feed  
**Alpēs, -ium** *f pl* the Alps  
**altāria, -ium** *n pl* high altar  
**altē** *adv* high, on high; deep, deeply  
**alter, altera, alterum**, one of two, the one, the other;  
 the second  
**alumnus, -ī** *m* nursling  
**amābilis, -e**, lovely; lovable  
**amātōrius, -a, -um**, (relating to) love  
**ambiguus, -a, -um**, wavering, uncertain, doubtful  
**ambitiō, -iōnis** *f* canvassing, soliciting, courting  
**ambō, ambae, ambō**, both, the two  
**amicitiō, -ire, -ixī (-icuī), ictum**, to wrap about  
**amicitia, -ae** *f* friendship, alliance  
**amicula, -ae** *f* mistress  
**amicus, -ī** *n* friend  
**āmittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum**, to lose; send away,  
 dismiss  
**amō** (1) to love  
**amoenus, -a, -um**, pleasant, agreeable  
**amor, -ōris** *m* love, affection  
**āmoveō, -ere, -mōvī, -mōtum**, to put away, lay aside,  
 withdraw; banish  
**amphitheatrum, -ī** *n* (ἀμφιθέατρον) amphitheatre

**amplexus, -ūs** *m* embrace  
**amplitūdō, -inis** *f* width, size, greatness, grandeur  
**amplius**, more, further, larger, greater, more  
 significant  
**amputō** (1) to cut, trim, prune, cut off  
**an**, whether, or  
**ancora, -ae** *f* anchor  
**angustiae, -ārum** *f pl* a narrow place; defile; strait  
**angustus, -a, -um**, narrow  
**animadversio, -iōnis** *f* attention, observation;  
 punishment, torture  
**animadvertō, -ere, -vertī, -versum**, to notice; punish  
**animus, -ī** *m* mind; courage; desire; will  
**annus, -ī** *m* year  
**annua, -a, -um**, yearly, annual  
**ante** *adv* beforehand, in advance  
**ante** *prep + acc* before, in front of  
**anteā** *adv* before  
**antidotum, -ī** *m* antidote  
**antiquus, -a, -um**, old, ancient, former  
**ānulus, -ī** *m* ring, signet ring  
**anxius, -a, -um**, anxious, troubled, uneasy  
**apophorēta, -ōrum** (ἀποφόρετα) gifts given at a  
 dinner party  
**apparātus, -ūs** *m* preparation, readying  
**appareō, -ēre, -uī**, to appear; be clear, be evident  
**apparō** (1) to prepare  
**appellātiō, -iōnis** *f* appeal  
**appellō** (1) to address; name  
**appetō, -ere, appetīvī, appetitum**, to make for,  
 strive after  
**appōnō, -ere, -posuī, -positum**, to put at, beside or  
 near; serve  
**apprehendō, -ere, -endī, -ēnsum**, to seize, take hold  
 of  
**appropinquō** (1) to approach, draw near  
**apud** *prep + acc* at, near, by, with  
**aqua, -ae** *f* water  
**aquila, -ae** *f* eagle  
**āra, -ae** *f* altar; hearth  
**arbitrium, -ī** *n* judgment, decision; control  
**arbitror** (1) to consider, think, believe  
**arbor, -oris** *f* tree  
**arca, -ae** *f* chest, strongbox  
**arcessō, -ere, -ivī, -itum**, to summon, bring, fetch  
**ārdēns, -entis**, burning, glowing; fiery, impassioned  
**ārdeō, -ēre, ārsī, ārsum**, to burn, be on fire  
**ārdor, -ōris** *m* burning, heat; eagerness  
**ārea, -ae** *f* open space; building site  
**argenteus, -a, -um**, (made of) silver; silvery  
**argūmentum, -ī** *n* argument; evidence, proof; sign,  
 token; subject, story, representation  
**arguō, -ere, -uī, -ūtum**, to show, prove (but also,  
 confute, disprove)  
**arma, -ōrum** *n pl* weapons  
**armātūra, -ae** *f* armor

**armillātus, -a, -um**, decked with bracelets  
**ars, artis** *f* skill; art; knowledge  
**artifex, -icis**, skilled, skillful  
**artus, -ūs** *m* joint, limb (usually in the plural)  
**asportō** (1) to carry away  
**asser, -eris** *m* pole, post  
**asserō, -ere, -uī, -sertum**, to lay hold of, claim assert, assume  
**assiduē** *adv* incessantly, tirelessly, constantly  
**assiduus, -a, -um**, persistent  
**assistō, -ere, -stifī**, to stand at, be near  
**assūmō, -ere, -sūmpsī, -sūmptum**, to take, claim, assume  
**atque** (*ac* before a consonant) *conj* and, and also  
**ātriensis, -is** *m* overseer of the hall or court; steward  
**ātrium, -ī** *n* forecourt, hall  
**atrocitās, -ātis** *f* fierceness; severity  
**attendō, -ere, -tendī** + *dat* to stretch to; give attention to, heed  
**attingō, -ere, -tigī, -fāctum**, to come in contact with, touch, reach; handle, deal with  
**attonitus, -a, -um**, stunned, terrified  
**attribuō, -ere, -uī, -ūtum**, to attribute to, impute to  
**auctiō, -iōnis** *f* auction; goods sold at auction  
**auctor, -ōris** *m* actor; supporter, patron; witness, guarantor  
**auctōritās, -ātis** *f* influence, importance, power; authority  
**audēns, -entis**, daring, bold, courageous  
**audeō, -ēre, ausus sum**, to dare  
**audiō, -īre, -ivī, -ītum**, to hear, perceive, understand  
**augeō, -ēre, auxī, auctum**, to increase, enlarge  
**augur, -uris** *m* augur, diviner  
**aula, -ae** *f* courtyard; royal court; courtiers; palace  
**aulicus, -ī** *m* courtier  
**aureus, -a, -um**, (made of) gold, golden  
**aureus, -ī** *m* gold coin  
**auriga, -ae** *m* charioteer  
**aurīgō** (1) to drive in a chariot race  
**auris, -is** *f* ear  
**aurum, -ī** *n* gold  
**auspicor** (1) to begin under favorable auspices  
**aut** *conj* or  
**autem** *conj* but, however; and now, besides  
**auxilium, -ī** *n* aid, help; *pl* auxiliary troops  
**avāritia, -ae** *f* avarice, greed  
**avertō, -ere, -vertī, -versum**, to turn away; avert; ward off  
**avia, -ae** *f* grandmother  
**avidus, -a, -um**, eager; gluttonous  
**avus, -ī** *m* grandfather

### -B-

**bacchor** (1) to revel  
**ballista, -ae** *f* catapult (for stones)

**balneae, -ārum** *f pl* (also **balnea, -ōrum** *n pl*) public baths  
**barba, -ae** *f* beard  
**barbaricus, -a, -um**, barbarous, outlandish, foreign, strange  
**barbarus, -ī** *m* barbarian; foreigner  
**basilica, -ae** *f* public building (law court or exchange)  
**battuō, -ere, -uī**, to strike, beat  
**bellicus, -a, -um**, pertaining to war; bellicose  
**bellum, -ī** *n* war  
**benevolentia, -ae** *f* goodwill, kindness  
**bēstia, -ae** *f* beast, animal  
**bibliothēca, -ae** *f* library  
**bīduum, -ī** *n* a period of two days  
**biennium, -ī** *n* a period of 2 years  
**biugis, -e** (also **biugus, -a, -um**) two-horsed  
**bīmulus, -a, -um**, only two years old  
**birēmīs, -is** *f* ship of two banks of oars  
**bis** *numerical adv* twice  
**blandus, -a, -um**, flattering, fawning  
**bona, -ōrum** *n pl* goods, wealth  
**brevis, -e**, short, brief

### -C-

**cacchinus, -ī** *m* loud laughter  
**cadāver, -eris** *f* corpse, dead body  
**cadō, -ere, cecidī, cāsum**, to fall; *causā cadere*, to lose a court case  
**cādūceus, -ī** *m* a herald's staff  
**caedēs, -is** *f* killing, slaughter, murder, massacre  
**caedō, -ere, cecidī, caesum**, to cut; strike; fell; kill  
**caelum, -ī** *n* sky; heaven  
**caesim** *adv* by cutting; with the edge  
**caespes, -itis** *m* turf, sod  
**caetra, -ae** *f* Spanish shield  
**calamitās, -ātis** *f* injury, disaster, calamity, ruin  
**calamitōsus, -a, -us**, ruinous, disastrous  
**calciātus, -ūs** *m* footwear  
**calcō** (1) to tread upon  
**calidus, -a, -um**, warm, hot  
**caliga, -ae** *f* soldier's boot  
**cālō, -ōnis** *m* soldier's slave  
**calumnia, -ae** *f* artifice, chicanery; malicious prosecution  
**calumnia, -ae** *f* misrepresentation, unjust charge  
**calvus, -a, -um**, bald  
**calx, calcis** *f* limestone, lime  
**campus, -ī** *m* field  
**canō, -ere, cecinī**, to sing  
**canticum, -ī** *n* a song (accompanied by dancing)  
**cantor, -ōris** *m* singer  
**capillamentum, -ī**, wig  
**capillus, -ī** *m* hair (of the head)  
**capīō, -ere, cēpī, captum**, to take, seize, grasp  
**capital, -ālis** *n* a capital offense

**capra**, -ae *f* she-goat  
**captīvus**, -ī *m* prisoner, captive  
**captō** (1) to catch  
**captūra**, -ae *f* prey, booty  
**capulus**, -ī *m* handle; hilt of a sword  
**caput**, -itis *n* head; civil status; life  
**carmen** *n*. poem; song; incantation  
**carnifex**, -icis *m* executioner  
**carpentum**, -ī *n* two-wheeled carriage  
**carpō**, -ere, **carpsī**, **carptum**, to pluck; blame, censure  
**cārus**, -a, -um, dear, valued  
**castra**, -ōrum *n pl* camp  
**castrēnsis**, -e *adj* (of a) camp  
**cāsus**, -ūs *m* fall, destruction, disaster  
**catena**, -ae *f* chain  
**caterva**, -ae *f* crowd, throng; band, troop  
**causa**, -ae *f* discussion; matter, affair; trial; cause, reason  
**causor** (1) to give as a reason, plead as an excuse; pretend  
**cavea**, -ae *f* den, cave; cage  
**caveō**, -ēre, **cāvī**, **cautum**, to take care, heed; give security; stipulate  
**celebrō** (1) to visit frequently; visit in great numbers; celebrate  
**celeritās**, -ātis *f* swiftness, speed  
**cella**, -ae *f* chamber, room; inner room of a shrine  
**cēlō** (1) to hide, conceal  
**cēna**, -ae *f* dinner  
**cēnō** (1) to dine  
**censeō**, -ēre, -uī, -um, to be of the opinion, propose  
**cēnsus**, -ūs *m* declaration of wealth  
**centēnī**: 100 each (a distributive numeral)  
**centum** *indecl adj* a hundred  
**centuriō**, -iōnis *m* centurion (commander of 100 soldiers)  
**cerebrum**, -ī *n* brain; hot temper, passion  
**certāmen**, -inis *n* contest; struggle  
**certātīm** *adv* in rivalry  
**certē** *adv* surely, certainly, undoubtedly  
**certus**, -a, -um, certain, established  
**cervīx**, -īcis *m* the back of the neck, nape  
**cessō** (1) to cease, stop  
**cēterus**, -a, -um, the other, the rest  
**chirographum**, -ī *n* handwriting, autograph; bond; letter  
**chlamys**, -ydis *f* military cloak  
**chorus**, -ī *m* chorus, choral dance  
**chrysocolla**, -ae *f* green pigment  
**cibus**, -ī *m* food  
**cingō**, -ere, **cīnxī**, **cinctum**, to gird  
**cinis**, -eris *m* and *f* ashes  
**circā** *prep* + *acc* about, around, near  
**circēnsēs** *m pl* circus games  
**circumdō**, -āre, -dēdī, -dātum, to place around, surround

**circumdūcō**, -ere, -dūxī, -ductum, to lead around  
**circumferō**, -ferre, -tulī, -lātum, to bear or carry around  
**circus**, -ī *m* race-course  
**citō** (1) to summon  
**citrō** *adv* to this side  
**civilis**, -e, polite, courteous, gracious  
**cīvis**, -is *m* and *f* citizen  
**civitās**, -ātis *f* city; citizenry; citizenship  
**clādēs**, -is *f* disaster, defeat; slaughter, massacre  
**clam** *adv* secretly  
**clāmitō** (1) to cry aloud  
**clārus**, -a, -um, bright, clear; illustrious, famous  
**classis**, -is *f* fleet, navy  
**cliēns**, -entis *m* dependent, follower  
**clientēla**, -ae *f* clients, dependents  
**clipeus**, -ī *m* round shield  
**cōdicillī**, -ōrum *m pl* note, petition; imperial rescript  
**coepī**, **coepisse**, **coeptum**, to have begun (perfect tenses only)  
**coerceō**, -ēre, -uī, -citum, to shut in, enclose; restrain, curb  
**coetus**, -ūs *m* coming together; meeting; assembly  
**cōgitātiō**, -iōnis *f* thought; plan  
**cōgitō** (1) to think, reflect upon  
**cognōmen**, -inis *n* family name  
**cognōscō**, -ere, -nōvī, -itum, to get to know, learn; *perf* to know; investigate, take jurisdiction over  
**cōgō**, -ere, **coēgī**, **coactum**, to gather, collect; force, compel  
**cohērēs**, -ēdis *m* and *f* co-heir  
**cohors**, -ortis *f* cohort  
**coitus**, -ūs *m* coming together; intercourse; meeting  
**collēga**, -ae *m* colleague  
**collēgium**, -um *n* association in office  
**colligō**, -ere, -lēgī, -lectum, to bring together, gather, collect  
**colloquium**, -ī *n* conversation; meeting  
**collum**, -ī *n* neck  
**color**, -ōris *m* color  
**columbīnus**, -a, -um, like a dove; off-white  
**coma**, -ae *f* hair (of the head); foliage, leaves  
**comatus**, -a, -um, full-haired, long-haired  
**comes**, -itis *m* and *f* companion  
**cōmīs(s)or** (1) to revel  
**comissātiō**, -iōnis *f* revel, drinking party  
**cōmitās**, -ātis *f* courtesy, affability  
**comitia**, -ōrum *n pl* assembly of the people  
**comitiālis**, -e, pertaining to the *comitia*  
**comitor** (1) to accompany  
**commeātus**, -ūs *f* leave of absence; supplies  
**commemorō** (1) to recall in detail: recount  
**commendō** (1) to commit to the care of, entrust  
**commentārius**, -ī (also -ium *n.*) notebook, memorandum  
**commeō** (1) to come and go

**commercium**, -ī *n* commerce, intercourse  
**commigrō** (1) to migrate to, move to  
**comminīscor**, -ī, -mentus **sum**, to devise, invent  
**comminor** (1) to threaten  
**comminus**, -a, -um, hand-to-hand  
**commissiō**, -iōnis *f* competition; prize declamation  
**commissum**, -ī *n* offense, crime  
**committō**, -ere, -mīsi, -missum, to bring together;  
engage in, set in motion, begin; commit  
**commodum**, -ī *n* favorable circumstance, advantage;  
reward, pay, stipend  
**commoveō**, -ēre, -mōvi, -mōtum, to move greatly,  
shake, disturb, agitate  
**communīcō** (1) to share  
**communis**, -e, common, ordinary; universal, public  
**cōmoedia**, -ae *f* comedy  
**comparō** (1) to prepare; obtain; arrange, match  
**compellō**, -ere, -puli, -pulum, to gather together;  
drive on, urge, compel, force  
**compendium**, -ī *n* profit, gain  
**comperiō**, -īre, -peri, -pertum, to find out, learn,  
discover  
**compescō**, -ere, -uī, to restrain, check, repress  
**complānō** (1) to make level  
**complūrēs**, -ium, several, many  
**compōnō**, -ere, -posui, -positum, to bring together  
store up; arrange; fashion, contrive; compose;  
compromise, settle  
**comportō** (1) to bring together  
**compos**, -otis + *gen* possessing, sharing in  
**comprēndō**, -ere, -dī, -sus, to seize  
**comprimō**, -ere, -pressi, -pressum, to press; restrain,  
repress  
**cōmptus**, -a, -um, elegant, well-composed  
**concavus**, -a, -um, hollow  
**concēdō**, -ere, -cēsi, -cessum, to go away; yield to,  
submit, concede  
**concertō** (1) to contend eagerly, dispute  
**concha**, -ae *f* shell  
**conchylum**, -ī *n* small shell-fish; purple  
**conciliō** (1) to unite, win over, gain  
**concinō**, -ere, -uī, to sing or sound together  
**concipiō**, -ere, -cēpi, -ceptum, to take in; perceive;  
conceive; draw up, compose  
**concrēmō** (1) to burn up  
**concupiscō**, -ūs *n* lying together, sexual intercourse  
**concupiscō**, -ere, -cupivi, -cupitum, to long for  
**condemnō** (1) to sentence, condemn  
**condiciō**, -iōnis *f* agreement; condition, circumstances  
**conditōrium**, -ī *n* coffin, tomb  
**condō**, -ere, -didi, -ditum, to store, put together; hide;  
found, establish  
**cōnferō**, -ere, -tulī, -lātum, to carry or bring together;  
bestow  
**cōnfestim** *adv* immediately, at once

**cōnficiō**, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum, to prepare, make,  
accomplish, produce; complete, finish; exhaust,  
consume, weaken, wear out  
**confidentia**, -ae *f* self-confidence, boldness (in a  
good or bad sense)  
**cōnfirmō** (1) to strengthen, reinforce; confirm  
**confiscō** (1) to seize for the public treasury  
**cōnfodiō**, -fōdi, -fōssum, to stab, pierce  
**congerō**, -ere, -gessi, -gestum, to heap up; collect;  
heap or shower upon  
**congiārium**, -ī *n* a gift to the people or soldiers  
**congruō**, -ere, -uī, to coincide, be consistent with,  
agree  
**coniectō** (1) to conjecture, guess, infer  
**coniungō**, -ere, -iūnxī, -iunctum, to join together,  
unite  
**coniūnx**, -iugis *m* and *f* spouse  
**coniurātiō**, -iōnis *f* plot, conspiracy  
**coniurātus**, -ī *m* conspirator  
**cōniveo**, -ēre, -nivī (nixī), to close one's eyes; blink  
at  
**conlābor**, -ī, -lapsus **sum**, to fall (into ruin)  
**conlātiō**, -iōnis *f* collection  
**conlaudō** (1) to praise greatly  
**conlocō** (1) to place; place a woman with in marriage  
**conloquor**, -ī, -locūtus **sum**, to converse with, speak  
to  
**conlūsor**, -ōris *m* companion in play  
**conqueror**, -ī, -questus **sum**, to complain, lament  
**cōnsalūtō** (1) to greet, salute  
**cōnscendō**, -ere, -cendi, -censum, to ascend, mount,  
climb on, board  
**cōnscientia**, -ae *f* knowledge, awareness  
**cōnscius**, -a, -um, aware of; complicit in  
**cōnsecrātus**, -a, -um, consecrated, deified  
**cōnsecrō**, to dedicate, consecrate  
**cōnsēnsus**, -ūs *m* agreement  
**cōnsentiō**, -īre, -sēsi, -sensum, to agree, decide in  
common  
**cōnsiderō** (1) to look at, regard, consider  
**cōnsidō**, -ere, -sēdi, -sēssum, to sit down; take a seat;  
hold court  
**cōnsilium**, -ī *n* plan  
**cōnsistō**, -ere, -stitī, to stand, place oneself  
**cōnsōbrīnus**, -ī *m* first-cousin; distant cousin  
**cōnspectus**, -ūs *m* sight, view  
**cōnspērgō**, -ere, -spēsi, -spēsum, to sprinkle all  
over  
**cōnspirātiō**, -iōnis *f* conspiracy  
**cōnstantia**, -ae *f* steadiness, firmness  
**cōnsternātiō**, -iōnis *f* alarm  
**cōnsternō**, -ere, -strāvī, -strātum, to strew all about;  
cover over  
**cōnstituō**, -ere, -stituī, -stūtum, to establish  
**constō**, -āre, -stitī, to stand firm; exist; *satis constat*:  
it is sufficiently established, it is well known

**cōnstringō, -ere, -strinxī, -strictum**, to bind  
**cōnsuēscō, -ere, -suēvī, -suētum**, to be accustomed to  
+ *inf*  
**cōnsuētūdō, -tūdinis** *f* custom; habit; intimacy; love-  
affair  
**cōnsul, -ūlis** *m* consul  
**cōnsulātus, -ūs** *m* consulship  
**cōnsulō, -ere, -uī, -ultum**, to ask advice of, consult  
**cōnsultum, -ī** *n* decision, decree, resolution  
**cōnsūmō, -ere, -sūmpsī, -sūmptum**, to use up,  
exhaust, consume  
**contabulō** (1) to cover over with planks  
**contemnō, -ere, -temp̄sī, -temptum**, to scorn, despise  
**contemptus, -ūs** *m* contempt, disdain  
**contendō, -ere, -tendī, -tentum**, to strive; contend,  
maintain  
**contentus, -a, -um** + *abl* contented, satisfied with  
**continēns, -entis**, continuous  
**contineō, -ēre, -uī, -tentum**, to contain  
**contingō, -ere, -tigī, -tāctum** + *dat* to touch closely;  
affect; happen or fall to  
**continuus, -a, -um**, without a break, continuous  
**cōntiō, -iōnis** *f* public meeting  
**contrā** *adv* opposite, across across from; on the other  
hand  
**contrahō, -ere, -traxī, -tractum**, to draw together  
**contractō** (1) to touch, handle  
**contrucīdō** (1) to cut down, cut to pieces  
**contubernium, -ī** *n* common dwelling; companionship;  
intercourse  
**conturnus, -ī** *m* (κόθοροποι) high boots worn by tragic  
actors  
**contus, -ī** *m* (κοντός) a pike on board a ship  
**convalescō, -ere, -uī**, to grow strong; recover  
**convehō, -ere, -vēxī, -vectum**, to carry  
**convertō, -ere, -vertī, -versum**, to turn around, turn  
towards; cause to turn  
**convīctus, -ūs** *m* feasting  
**convincō, -ere, -vīcī, -victum**, to convict, prove guilty  
**convīvium, -ī** *n* banquet, feast  
**convocō** (1) to call together, assemble  
**cōpia, -ae** *f* plenty; wealth; provisions  
**cor, cordis** *n* heart  
**corōna, -ae** *f* wreath, garland, crown  
**corpus, -oris** *n* body  
**corrigō, -ere, -rēxī, -rēctum**, to set right, correct,  
improve  
**corripō, -ere, -ripiū, -reptum**, to snatch, seize;  
rebuke, reproach  
**cotidiē** *adv* daily, everyday  
**crēber, -ra, -rum**, frequent, numerous  
**crēbrō** *adv* frequently, repeatedly  
**crēdō, -ere, -didī, -ditum** + *dat* to believe  
**cremō** (1) to burn to ashes, cremate  
**creō** (1) to create; make (someone consul, king, etc.)  
**crepidae, -ārum** *f pl* (κροηπίδες) sandals with straps

**crepitus, -ūs** *m* clattering, din  
**crimen, -inis** *n* accusation, charge  
**crīminor** (1) to accuse, bring a charge  
**criminōsus, -a, -um**, slanderous  
**crīnis, -is** *m* hair; lock of hair; tail of a comet  
**crūdēlis, -e**, cruel, severe  
**cruentus, -a, -um**, bloody  
**crūs, crūris** *n* leg  
**crux, crucis** *f* cross; gallows  
**crypta, -ae** *f* a covered passage way  
**cubiculum, -ī** *n* bedroom  
**cubō, -āre, -uī**, to lie down  
**culpa, -ae** *f* guilt, fault  
**cultrārius, -ī** *m* attendant at a sacrifice who slew the  
victim with a knife  
**cultus, -ūs** *m* attire, garb  
**cum** *prep* + *abl* with  
**cūctor** (1) to delay, linger; hesitate, doubt  
**cūctus, -a, -um**, all together  
**cūctus, -a, -um**, all, all together  
**cupiditās, -ātis** *f* longing, desire, passion  
**cupīdō, -dine** *f* desire, lust, passion  
**cupīdus, -a, -um**, desirous, eager  
**cūr** *adv* why  
**cūra, -ae** *f* care; anxiety  
**cūrātor, -ōris** *m* manager, overseer  
**cūria, -ae** *f* senate-house  
**curiosē** *adv* carefully, diligently  
**curor, -ōris** *m* gore, blood  
**curriculum, -ī** *n* racing chariot  
**currō, -ere, cucurrī, cursum**, to run  
**cursus, -ūs** *m* running; course, journey, march;  
progress  
**custōdia, -ae** *f* watch, protection; guard, sentry;  
prisoner  
**custōs, -ōdis** *m* watchman; protector; guard;  
bodyguard  
**cycladātus, -a, -um**, clothed in a *cyclas, -adis* *f*  
(κυκλάς), a circular robe for women with an  
embroidered border

## -D-

**damnō** (1) to condemn, declare guilty; *capitis*  
*damnāre*, to sentence to death  
**damnum, -ī** *n* damage, injury; fine, penalty  
**dea, -ae** *f* goddess  
**debeō, -ēre, -uī, -itum**, to owe; ought, must  
**dēbilitās, -ātis** *f* lameness, weakness  
**dēcēdō, -ere, -cedī, -cessum**, to withdraw, leave  
from  
**decem** *adj* ten  
**December, -ris, -e**, December  
**decēris, -is**, with oars manned by rowers  
**dēcernō, -ere, -crēvī, -crētum**, to decide; decree  
**decima, -ae** *f* a tithe  
**decimō** (1) to punish every tenth man

**dēcollō** (1) to behead  
**dēcrētum, -ī n** decree  
**decuria, -ae f** lists of citizens for juries  
**decuriō, -iōnis f** member of a municipal senate  
**dēcursiō, -iōnis f** raid; military exhibition  
**dēdecus, -oris n** disgrace, dishonor, infamy  
**dēditiō, -iōnis f** formal surrender into the *fr̄dem Romānam*  
**dēdō, -ere, -didī, -ditum,** to give over, surrender  
**dēducō, -ere, -dūxī, -ductum,** to lead down, conduct, escort  
**defectiō, -iōnis f** weakness  
**dēfendō, -ere, -dī, -sum,** to drive away, keep off, defend  
**dēfēnsiō, -iōnis f** defense  
**dēferō, -ere, -tulī, -lātum,** to bring, carry; offer, grant  
**dēfessus, -a, -um,** worn out, tired  
**dēfeticor, -ī, dēfessus sum,** to become worn out, tired  
**dēficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum,** to be wanting, fail, run out  
**dēflectō, -ere, -flexī, -flexum,** to bend, turn, deflect  
**dēfleō, -ēre, -flēvī, -flētum,** to bewail, lament, deplore  
**dēflō** (1) to blow off, sweep away, dismiss  
**dēfōrmō** (1) to disfigure, deform; dishonor, disgrace  
**dēfungor, -ī, -functus sum,** to finish, work out completely; perform; die  
**dehinc adv** from here; henceforth  
**dēierō** (1) to swear solemnly  
**deinde adv** next, then  
**dēlātor, -ōris m** informer  
**dēlēgō** (1) to send away, dispatch; delegate (a person to do something)  
**dēleō, -ēre, -ēvī, -ētum,** to erase; destroy  
**dēlicātē adv** luxuriously  
**dēmandō** (1) to give into the charge of, entrust  
**demergō, -ere, -mersī, -mersum,** to submerge, sink  
**dēmetō, -ere, -mēssui, -messum,** to mow, harvest; cut off  
**dēmō, -ere, dēmpsī, dēmptum,** to remove  
**dēmum adv** at last; certainly  
**dēnārius, -ī m** denarius (silver coin)  
**dēnegō** (1) to refuse (a request)  
**dēnique adv** at last, finally  
**dēnotō** (1) to mark out, stigmatize, brand  
**dēnsus, -a, -um,** thick; crowded; frequent  
**dēnuntiō** (1) to announce, declare; give official warning  
**dēpingō, -ere, -pīnxī, -pīctum,** to depict, portray  
**dēpōnō, -ere, -posuī, -positum,** to put down, lay down  
**dēportō** (1) to carry away; banish  
**dēposcō, -ere, -poposcī,** to demand  
**dēprecor** (1) to avert by prayers, beg forgiveness  
**dēprehendō, -ere, -endī, -ēnsum,** to seize; catch; surprise, detect  
**dēpugnō** (1) to fight to the end  
**dērigō, -ere, -rēxī, -rēctum,** to set straight; arrange  
**dērisor, -ōris m** mocker, scoff

**dēsaltō** (1) to dance  
**dēscribō, -ere, -scripsī, -scriptum,** to write down, copy, transcribe; portray, describe  
**deserō, -ere, uī, -sertum,** to abandon, desert  
**dēsiderium, -ī n** longing, desire  
**dēsiderō** (1) to long for, desire  
**dēsignō** (1) to mark out; designate, appoint  
**dēsistō, -ere, -stītī,** to desist, cease  
**dēsōlātus, -a, -um,** forsaken, abandoned  
**dēstinō** (1) to fix, determine; intend; choose, appoint; betroth  
**destringō, -ere, -strinxī, -strictum,** to bare (a sword), brandish  
**dēsūm, -esse, -fuī,** to be absent, be wanting  
**dētegō, -ere, -tēxī, -tēctum,** to uncover, disclose, reveal  
**dēterior, -iōris,** worse  
**dētrahō, -ere, -traxī, -tractum,** to draw, pull, or drag down; tear off  
**dētrūdō, -ere, -trūsī, -trūsum,** to thrust down; drive away  
**deturpō** (1) to disfigure  
**deus, -ī m** god  
**dēvehō, -ere, vēxī, -vectum,** to carry, bear away  
**dēvincō, -ere, -vīcī, -victum,** to conquer completely, subdue  
**dēvōtiō, -iōnis f** vow; curse; spell, incantation  
**dēvōtus, -a, -um,** devoted, attached  
**dexter, -tra, -trum,** right  
**diadēma, -atis n** royal headdress  
**dīcō, -ere, dīxī, -dictum,** to say, speak; name; fix (a day, *etc.*)  
**dictiō, -iōnis f** saying, speaking; style of speech  
**dictitō** (1) to say often, assert repeatedly  
**dictō** (1) to say often  
**diēs, -ēī m** and *f* day  
**differō, -ferre, distulī, dilatūm,** to spread, scatter; defer, delay  
**diffugiō, -ere, -fūgī,** to flee in different directions, disperse  
**diffundō, -ere, -fūdī, -fūsum,** to pour out, spread out  
**digitus, -ī m** finger  
**dīgnātiō, -iōnis f** reputation, honor, rank  
**dīgnitās, -ātis f** merit; dignity, honor, esteem  
**dīgnor** (1) + *abl* to be deemed worthy; deem worthy  
**dīgnus, -a, -um,** worthy  
**dīlābor, -ī, -lāpsus sum,** to slip away  
**dīlectus, -ūs m** levy, recruiting  
**dīligō, -ere, -lēxī, -lēctum,** to cherish, esteem, prize, love  
**dīmetior, -īrī, -mensus est,** to measure out, lay out, survey  
**dīmicō** (1) to fight  
**dīmittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum,** to dismiss; discharge  
**diplōmata, -atis n** (δύπλωμα) letter of authority  
**dīrigō, -ere, -rēxī, -rēctum,** to arrange, dispose

**dīruō, -ere, -uī, -utum**, to tear apart, overthrow, demolish  
**discēdō, -ere, -cessī, -cessum**, to separate, disperse; leave, depart  
**discernō, -ere, -crēvī, -crētum**, to distinguish, discern; decide, settle  
**discerpō, -ere, -cerpsī, -cerptum**, to tear to pieces, rend; mangle, destroy  
**discidō, -ere, -cīdī, -cīsum**, to cut in pieces, flay, split  
**disciplīna, -ae** *f* teaching; knowledge; training  
**discrīmen, -inis** *n* distinction, difference; crisis, danger  
**discumbō, -ere, -cubūī, -cubitum**, to recline at table  
**discurrō, -ere, -(cu)currī, -cursum**, to run about  
**dīsiciō, -ere, -iēcī, -iectum**, to scatter  
**dispēsus, -a, -um**, scattered, dispersed  
**displīcō, -ēre, -uī, -itum**, to displease  
**dispōnō, -ere, -posuī, -positum**, to arrange, dispose, adjust  
**dissecō, -āre, -secuī, -sectum**, to cut  
**dissimulātiō, -iōnis** *f* disguise, concealment, pretence  
**dissimulō** (1) to conceal  
**dissolvō, -ere, -solvī, -solūtum**, to separate, dissolve; dismantle  
**distinguō, -ere, -tinxī, -tinctum**, to separate, divide, distinguish; decorate, adorn  
**distrahō, -ere, -traxī, -tractum**, to pull apart; sell (in parcels)  
**distribuō, -ere, -uī, -ūtum**, to distribute  
**distringō, -ere, -strinxī, -strictum**, to draw apart; distract  
**dītissimus, -a, -um**, wealthiest (superlative of *dīves*)  
**diū** *adv* a long time; long ago  
**diurnus, -a, -um**, daily  
**diūturnus, -a, -um**, of long duration  
**dīversitās, -ātis** *f* diversity, contradiction  
**dīversus, -a, -um**, different, differing  
**dīvexō** (1) to vex, trouble  
**dīvidō, -ere, -vīsdī, -vīsum**, to separate, divide; distribute  
**dīvīnus, -a, -um**, divine  
**dīvulgō** (1) to make public, publish  
**dō, dāre, dedī, dātum**, to give  
**docilis, -e**, easily taught  
**doctrīna, -ae** *f* learning, knowledge  
**domesticus, -ī** *m* member of the household  
**domicilium, -ī** *n* dwelling, abode  
**dominus, -ī** *m* master, lord  
**domus, -ī** (and *-ūs*) *f* house  
**dōnātīvum, -ī** *n* a distribution of money to the troops  
**dōnec** *conj* as long as, until  
**dōnō** (1) to bestow, grant, confer  
**dōnō** (1) to bestow, grant; present with  
**dormiō, -īre, -īvī**, to sleep  
**dormitō** (1) to nod off, be drowsy  
**dōs, dōtis** *f* dowry  
**dubius, -a, -um**, doubting, uncertain; doubtful

**ducentēsimus, -a, -um**, two hundredth  
**ducentī, -ae, -a**, two hundred  
**dūcō, -ere, dūxī, ductum**, to lead  
**dum** *conj* while; until  
**duo, duae, duo**, two  
**duplex, -icis**, two-fold, double  
**dūrō** (1) to bear, endure, last, remain  
**dūrus, -a, -um**, harsh, strong, hard, difficult  
**dux, ducis** *m* leader

#### -E-

**eburneus, -a, -um**, (made) of ivory  
**ēdicō, -ere, -dīxī, -dictum**, to publish; decree; declare  
**ēdictum, -ī** *n* decree, proclamation  
**ēdō, -ere, ēdidī, ēditum**, to give out, put forth, produce, publish, declare, exhibit; give birth to  
**ēducō** (1) to bring up, rear; educate  
**edūlia, -ium** *n pl* eatables, food  
**effērō** (1) to make wild, savage  
**ēfferō, ēferre, ēxtulī, ēlātum**, to raise up; carry away  
**efficāx, -ācis**, efficacious, capable  
**efficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum**, to effect, bring about  
**effigēs, -ēī** *f* image, likeness  
**effiminō** (1) to make womanish, make effeminate  
**effingō, -ere, -finxī, -fictum**, to fashion; copy, imitate  
**effundō, -ere, -fūdī, -fūsus**, to pour out; break out  
**egēns, -entis**, needy  
**ego** (and *egō*), I  
**ēgregius, -a, -um**, distinguished, excellent, extraordinary, outstanding  
**ēlēctus, -a, -um**, picked, select  
**ēlevō** (1) to raise, lift; lessen, impair  
**ēlicīō, -ere, -licuī, -licitm**, to draw out, entice, lure  
**ēlīdō, -ere, elīsī, ēlisum**, to strike, knock (down); crush  
**elleborus, ī** (ἐλλέβορος) *m* hellebore (a medicinal herb)  
**ēlogium, -ī** *n* inscription; judicial record  
**ēloquentia, -ae** *f* eloquence  
**ēmentior, -īrī, -ītus sum**, to lie  
**ēmeritus, -a, -um**, veteran  
**ēmicō, -āre, -uī, -ātum**, to shine forth  
**ēmineō, -ēre, -uī**, to stand out, be conspicuous  
**ēmīttō, -ere, -mīsī, -mīsum**, to send out; let out; put forth, publish  
**emō, -ere, emī, emptum**, to buy  
**ēnecō, -āre, -necuī, -nectum**, to kill, destroy  
**enim** *conj* for, indeed, in fact  
**ēnītor, -ī, -nīsus (nīsus) sum**, to exert oneself; give birth to  
**ēnōrmis, -e**, unshapely, irregular; enormous  
**ēnumerō** (1) to count, reckon up  
**epistula, -ae** *f* letter  
**epulātiō, -iōnis** *f* feasting



**epulor** (1) to feast, dine  
**epulum**, -ī *n* feast, banquet  
**eques**, -itis *m* horseman; knight; equestrian order  
**equester**, -tris, -tre, of a horseman or knight;  
 pertaining to the equestrian order  
**equile**, -is *n* stable for horses  
**equitatus**, -ūs *m* cavalry  
**equus**, -ī *m* horse  
**ergā** *prep* + *acc* towards (with emotion or attitude)  
**ergō** *adv* therefore  
**error**, -ōris *m* doubt; mistake  
**ēruditiō**, -iōnis *f* instruction, learning, knowledge  
**ērumpō**, -ere, -rūpī, -ruptum, to break forth  
**ēruō**, -ere, -uī, -utum, to cast out; dig up  
**essedarius**, -ī *n* gladiator who fought from a British  
 war-chariot  
**essedum**, -ī *n* (also **essedā**, -ae *f*.) war chariot; a  
 traveling carriage  
**et** *adv* also; *conj* and  
**etiam** *conj* as yet, still; again  
**etsī** *conj* although  
**Euphrātēs**, -is, the Euphrates  
**ēveniō**, -īre, ēvēnī, ēventum, to come out; happen,  
 occur  
**ēvocō** (1) to call out; summon; challenge  
**exaudiō**, -īre, -ivī, -itum, to overhear  
**excēdō**, -ere, -cēssī, -cēssum, to go out; depart,  
 withdraw; exceed, surpass  
**excessus**, -ūs *m* death  
**excīdō**, -ere, -cīsī, -cīsūm, to cut out  
**excīō**, -īre (also **excieō**, -ēre), -cīvī, -cītum to set in  
 motion, summon  
**excipiō**, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum, to receive, welcome,  
 entertain  
**excitō** (1) to arouse; raise  
**exclāmō** (1) to call or cry out  
**excōgitātus**, -a, -um, sought out, choice  
**excōgitō** (1) to devise, contrive  
**excruciō** (1) to torture  
**excūsō** (1) to decline; excuse; plead as an excuse  
**exemplum**, -ī *n* example; selection; character, tenor  
**exeō**, -īre, -iī, -itum, to go out  
**exerceō**, -ēre, -uī, -itum, to keep busy (at work),  
 occupy, employ  
**exercitātiō**, -iōnis *f* exercise, training  
**exercitus**, -ūs *m* army  
**exhauriō**, -īre, -hausī, -haustum, to draw out, empty;  
 remove; exhaust  
**exhibeō**, -ēre, -uī, -itum, to present, display  
**exigō**, -ere, -ēgī, -actum, to drive out; demand, enforce;  
 exact, require; keep going to the end, complete  
**exiguus**, -a, -um, scanty, small  
**exilium**, -ī *n* banishment, exile; place of exile or retreat  
**exīstimō** (1) to judge, consider, think  
**exitīālis**, -e, destructive, fatal  
**exitium**, -ī *n* destruction, ruin

**exolētus**, -ī *m* a vile adult  
**exoptātus**, -a, -um, desired, longed for  
**exōrō** (1) to prevail upon, persuade by entreaty  
**exōsculor** (1) to kiss fondly  
**expallidus**, -a, -um, very pale  
**expectō** (1) to await, look out for  
**expeditiō**, -iōnis *f* campaign  
**expellō**, -ere, -pulī, -pulsum, to drive away  
**expērgēfaciō**, -ere, -fēcī, -factum, to awaken  
**experimentum**, -ī *n* trial, proof  
**experior**, -īrī, -pertus sum, to try, put to the test  
**explicō** (1) to unfold; express, interpret, represent  
**explorātōrius**, -a, -um, of a scout  
**expōnō**, -ere, -posuī, -positum, to put out, expose  
**exquīrō**, -er, -quīsivī, -quīsitum, to search for  
 carefully; ascertain by searching; torture  
**exquisitus**, -a, -um, carefully devised, refined  
**exsequor**, -ī, -secūtus sum, to follow up, pursue;  
 investigate; punish  
**existō**, -ere, -stītī, -stitum, to come out; arise, spring  
 forth  
**exstō**, -āre, to stand out; be visible; still exist  
**exstructiō**, -iōnis *f* building  
**exstruō**, -ere, -ruī, -ructum, to raise, erect  
**extendō**, -ere, -tendī, -tendum (also -tēnsūm), to  
 stretch out, extend; increase, enlarge  
**externus**, -a, -um, outward, external; foreign; strange  
**extra** *prep* + *acc* outside of, beyond  
**extrēmus**, -a, -um (superlative of *exter*), outermost,  
 utmost; extreme  
**exūbero** (1) to abound, be abundant  
**exul**, -ulis (more commonly **exsul**) *m* & *f* banished  
 person, exile  
**exultō** (1) (more often *exsultō*) to leap about; exult,  
 rejoice  
**exuō**, -ere, exuī, exūtum, to take off, strip; despoil

#### -F-

**fabricō** (1) to construct, build  
**fābulor**, -ārī, -ātus sum, to chat, converse  
**faciēs**, -ēī *f* face; form, shape  
**facile** *adv* easily  
**facinus**, -oris *n* conspicuous deed; bad deed, crime  
**faciō**, -ere, fēcī, factum, to make, do  
**factiō**, -iōnis *f* a group of people acting together;  
 clique, faction; a chariot team and their supporters  
**fācundia**, -ae *f* eloquence  
**fācundus**, -a, -um, eloquent  
**faenebris**, -is, with interest, on loan  
**fallācia**, -ae *f* deceit, trick  
**fālsō** *adv* falsely  
**fama**, -ae *f* report, rumor; reputation, fame  
**famēs**, -is *f* hunger; famine  
**familia**, -ae *f* household; household slaves  
**familiāris**, -is *m* intimate friend, companion  
**fascia**, -ae *f* band, ribbon

**fastīgium, -ī** *n* gable, roof; height, summit  
**faucēs, -ium** *f pl* throat, gullet  
**faustus, -a, -um**, auspicious  
**fautor, -ōris** *m* promoter, patron  
**fāveō, -ēre, fāvī, fautum** + *dat* to favor  
**favor, -ōris** *m* favor, goodwill, partiality, support  
**favōrābilis, -e**, in favor, popular, agreeable  
**fēlix, -īcis**, lucky, fortunate, successful  
**fēmina, -ae** *f* woman; wife  
**fera, -ae** *f* wild animal  
**ferculum, -ī** *n* litter for images of gods in a public procession; dinner tray  
**ferē** *adv* nearly, almost, about  
**fēriae, -ārum** *f pl* holidays, festival days  
**feriō, -īre** (perfect forms lacking), to strike  
**feritās, -ātis** *f* wildness, savageness  
**ferō, ferre, tulī, lātum**, to bear, carry, bring; show, display  
**ferreus, -a, -um**, (made of) iron  
**ferrum, -ī** *n* iron  
**ferula, -ae** *f* rod, goad  
**ferus, -a, -um**, wild, savage  
**festīnanter** *adv* hastily, quickly  
**festīnō** (1) to hasten  
**festīvitās, -ātis**, gaiety, pleasantness  
**fēstus, -a, -um**, of holidays, festal; festive, joyful  
**fidēs, -eī** *f* good faith, sincerity, trustworthiness  
**fidicula, -ae** *f* small lute; instrument of torture  
**fīlia, -ae** *f* daughter  
**fīlius, -ī** *m* son  
**fīnis, -is** *f* end; boundary; *pl* territory  
**fīrmē** *adv* firmly  
**flagellō** (1) to whip, scourge  
**flagellum, -ī** *n* whip, scourge  
**flāgitō** (1) to demand, ask for persistently  
**flagro** (1) to burn, blaze  
**flectō, -ere, -xī, -ctum**, to turn, bend; persuade, influence, prevail upon  
**flueō, -ere, -xi, -ctum**, to flow  
**flūmen, -inis** *n* river  
**foederātus, -a, -um**, allied (by treaty)  
**fore** = *futūrum esse*  
**forēnsis, -e**, pertaining to the Forum  
**forīs** *adv* outdoors; abroad  
**foris, -is** *f* (more frequently **forēs** *pl.*) door, gate; double doors  
**fōrma, -a** *f* shape, figure, form  
**formīdō, -inis** *f* fright, dread  
**fōrmō** (1) to shape, fashion  
**fortē** *adv* by chance  
**fortitūdō, -inis** *f* strength, courage, resolution  
**fortūna, -ae** *f* chance, luck; fate, fortune  
**forum, -ī** *n* market-place, public place; the Forum  
**fōssūra, -ae** *f* digging, excavation  
**fraduō** (1) to deceive, cheat, defraud  
**frāter, fratris** *m* brother

**fraudō** (1) to cheat, swindle  
**fraus, fraudis** *f* deceit, trickery  
**fremitus, -ūs** *m* roar; din  
**frequēns, -entis**, numerous, full, crowded, well-attended  
**frīgidus, -a, -um**, cold; dull, insipid; pointless  
**frīvolum, -ī** *n* trifle  
**frōns, -ōntis** *f* forehead, brow  
**frūctus, -ūs** *m* fruit; profit, gain; enjoyment  
**frūgī indecl** *adj* useful; temperate, frugal  
**frūx, frūgis** *f* fruit; profit  
**fuga, -ae** *f* flight  
**fulgeō, -ēre, fūlsī**, to flash, glitter, shine  
**fulgor, -ōris** *m* flash of lightning; splendor, brilliance  
**fulgur, -uris** *n* lightning  
**fulmen, -inis** *n* lightning, thunderbolt  
**fūmus, -ī** *m* smoke; steam  
**fundāmentum, -ī** *n* foundation, base  
**fundō, -ere, fūdī, fūsum**, to pour  
**fūnerō** (1) to bury (with funeral rites), inter  
**fūnestus, -a -um**, deadly, destructive  
**fungor, -ī, fūnctus sum** + *abl* to perform, discharge (an office)  
**fūnus, -eris** *n* funeral; funeral procession  
**furor, -ōris** *m* madness, rage  
**fuscina, -ae** *f* trident  
**fūstis, -is** *m* club, cudgel

#### -G-

**galea, -ae** *f* helmet  
**Galliae, -ārum** *f pl* the Gallic provinces  
**Gallograecia, -ae** *f* the area of Asia Minor, including Galatia, conquered and settled by Gauls in the 3<sup>rd</sup> century BC  
**ganea, -ae** *f* public tavern; brothel  
**gemitus, -ūs** *m* groan, sigh  
**gemma, -ae** *f* jewel  
**gemmō** (1) to adorn with jewels  
**generātīm** *adv* by type  
**genitūra, -ae** *f* birth; in astrology, the constellation that presides over a person's birth  
**genius, -ī** *m* tutelary deity, guardian spirit  
**genus, -eris** *m* family, clan  
**gerō, -ere, gessī, gestum**, to carry, bear; wear; manage, accomplish; wage (war); hold (an office)  
**gerulus, -ī** *m* bearer, carrier, porter  
**gestiō, -īre**, to be eager  
**gestō** (1) to wear  
**gestus, -ūs** *m* bearing, gesture  
**gignō, -ere, genuī, genitum**, to beget, produce  
**gladiātōrius, -a, -um**, (of a) gladiator, gladiatorial  
**gladiōtor, -ōris** *m* swordsman; gladiator  
**gladius, -ī** *m* sword  
**glōria, -ae** *f* glory, fame  
**glorior** (1) to boast  
**gloriōsus, -a, -um**, boasting, braggart

**gnārus, -a, -um**, knowing; skilled  
**gracilitās, -ātis** *f* slenderness, thinness; simplicity  
**gradus, -ūs** *m* step, stage, degree, grade  
**Graecia, -ae** *f* Greece  
**Graecus, -a, -um**, Greek  
**graphium, -ī** *n* writing stylus  
**grassor** (1) to prowl about; attack; behave riotously  
**gratia, -ae** *f* favor, esteem; kindness; pardon; grace  
**grātuītus, -a, -um**, without pay, free  
**grātūlor, -ārī, -atus sum**, to express one's joy;  
 congratulate  
**gravis, -e**, heavy, serious, grave  
**graviter** *adv* heavily, seriously  
**gregātīm** *adv* in a crowd, flock, or group  
**gremium, -ī** *n* lap, bosom  
**grex, gregis** *f* flock; band, troop; crowd  
**gubernāculum, -ī** *n* helm, rudder

### -H-

**habeō, -ēre, -uī, -itum**, to have, hold  
**habitus, -ūs** *m* appearance; dress, attire  
**hāctenus** *adv* thus far, hitherto  
**harēna, -ae** *f* sand; arena; *pl* gladiatorial games  
**hērēs, -ēdis** *m* and *f* heir  
**herī** *adv* yesterday  
**hiātus, -ūs** *m* an opening  
**hibernus, -a, -um**, (of) winter  
**hīc** *adv* here, in this place  
**hīc, haec, hōc**, this, that; he, she, it  
**hilaritās, -ātis** *f* cheerfulness, gaiety  
**hilarus, -a, -um**, cheerful, gay  
**hinc** *adv* from this place, hence; on this account  
**hīrsūtus, -a, -um**, shaggy; bristley, rough  
**historia, -ae** *f* history; historica work  
**histriō, -iōnis** *m* actor, player  
**homō, -inis** *m* person, man  
**honestus, -a, -um**, honored, distinguished, noble  
**honor, -ōris** *m* public office; honor  
**honōrificē** *adv* honorably  
**hoplomachus, -ī** *m* were heavy-armed gladiators  
**hōra, -ae** *f* hour; time, season  
**horreum, -ī** *n* storehouse, granary  
**horridus, -a, -um**, wild, savage, frightful  
**hortor** (1) to encourage, incite, exhort  
**hortus, ī** *m* garden; *pl* park  
**hostia, -ae** *f* sacrificial victim  
**hostis, -is** *m* and *f* public enemy, foe  
**hūmānus, -a, -um**, human; humane, polite  
**humō** (1) to bury

### -I-

**iaciō, -ere, iēcī, iactum**, to throw, fling  
**iacō** (1) to toss about; assert; boast  
**iam** *adv* already; now  
**ibī** *adv* there, in that place  
**īconicus, -a, -um**, copied from life; life-size

**ictus, -ūs** *m* blow, stroke, cut, stab, thrust  
**īdem, eadem, idem**, the same  
**identidem** *adv* repeatedly  
**ideō** *adv* for that reason  
**Īdūs, -uum** *f pl* the Ides  
**igitur** *adv* therefore; consequently  
**ignāvia, -ae** *f* cowardice, inactivity  
**ignis, -is** *f* fire  
**ignōbilitās, -ātis** *f* low birth, obscurity  
**ignōminia, -ae** *f* disgrace, dishonor  
**ignōrō** (1) to not know, be ignorant of  
**ignōtus, -a, -um**, unknown  
**īlicō** *adv* on the spot, instantly  
**ille, illa, illud**, this, that; he, she it  
**imāgō, -inis** *f* image, likeness; family masks  
**imbēcillitās, -ātis** *f* feebleness  
**immānis, -e**, enormous, monstrous, savage  
**immātūrus, -a, -um**, unripe; premature  
**immēnsus, -a, -um**, immeasurable; boundless,  
 immense  
**immeritō** *adv* undeservedly; without reason  
**immineō, -ēre + dat** to project over; be imminent;  
 threaten  
**immittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum**, to send in; dispatch  
**immolō** (1) to sacrifice  
**impatientia, -ae** *f* unwilling or inability to bear  
**impatiens, -entis + gen** unable to endure  
**impedīmentum, -ī** *n* hindrance, obstacle; *n pl*  
 baggage  
**impellō, -ere, -pulī, -pulsum**, to drive on, incite;  
 strike upon  
**imperātor, -ōris** *m* commander; emperor  
**imperātōrius, -a, -um**, imperial; belong to the  
 imperial family  
**imperium, -ī** *n* supreme power, command, authority  
**imperō** (1) to command, rule  
**impetrō** (1) to get, obtain  
**impetus, -ūs** *m* attack; impulse  
**impōnō, -ere, -posuī, -positum**, to place on, impose  
**imprecor** (1) to call down upon (a curse, *etc.*)  
**impugnō** (1) to fight against, attack, assail  
**in prīmīs**, especially  
**inaudītus, -a, -um**, unheard; unheard of, unusual  
**inaugurō** (1) to inaugurate, consecrate  
**incēdō, -ere, -cēssī, -cēssum**, to go, march, advance,  
 move forward  
**incendium, -ī** *n* fire  
**incendō, -ere, -cendī, -censum**, to set on fire; kindle;  
 enflame  
**incertus, -a, -um**, uncertain  
**incestum, -ī** *n* unchastity; incest  
**incīdō, -ere, -cīdī, -cīsum**, to cut into  
**incidō, -ere, -cisī, -cāsum**, to fall into  
**incitō** (1) to set in motion; rouse, stir up  
**incohō** (1) to begin  
**incolumitās, -ātis** *f* safety

**incorruptus, -a, -um**, untained, uninjured  
**incrēdibilis, -e**, unbelievable  
**incrēmentum, -ī n** growth, increase  
**increpō, -are, -uī, -itum**, to upbraid, rebuke, accuse  
**inde adv** from there, thence; thereupon; on that account  
**index, -icis m** title, inscription  
**indiciū, -ī n** evidence; sign; indication  
**indīcō, -ere, -dīxī, -dictum**, to declare; proclaim;  
 reveal; impose  
**indīgnābundus, -a, -um**, full of indignation  
**indīgnitās, -ātis f** shamefulness; degrading treatment;  
 indignity  
**indōlēs, -is f** disposition, nature; talents  
**indūcere in animum**: to bring one's mind to, resolve  
**industria, -ae f** diligence, activity; *ex industriā*, on  
 purpose  
**indūtiaē, -ārum f** truce, amistice  
**ineō, -īre, -īī, -itum**, to go in, enter  
**inermis, -e**, unarmed  
**īnfāns, -antis m and f** infant  
**īnfectus, -a, -um**, dyed, tinged  
**īnfēnsus, -a, -um**, hostile  
**īnferī, -ōrum m pl** the dead; the Underworld  
**īnferiae, -ārum f pl** sacrifices in honor of the dead  
**īnfectus, -a, -um**, hostile; ready for battle  
**īnfimus, -a, -um**, lowest, last, worst (superlative of  
*īnfēnus*)  
**īnfra prep + acc** below, beneath  
**īnfulātus, -a, -um**, wearing a sacred fillet  
**īngenium, -ī n** nature, temper, character  
**īngēns, -entis**, vaste, huge, immense  
**īngenuus, -ī m** free born  
**īngrātus, -a, -um**, unpleasant, ungrateful  
**īngravēscō, -ere**, to become heavy; grow worse  
**īngredior, -ī, -gressus sum**, to go into; undertake,  
 commence  
**īnhibeō, -ere, -uī, -itum**, to hold back, restrain, check  
**īnicīō, -ere, -īēcī, -iectum**, to throw or put on  
**īnitium, -ī n** beginning  
**īniungō, -ere, -iunxī, -iunctum**, to join; lay upon  
**īnlīdō, -ere, -līsī, -līsūm**, to dash or strike against  
**īnlūstris, -e**, brilliant, clear; distinguished, famous,  
 illustrious  
**īnmemor, -oris**, unmindful, forgetful, heedless  
**īnmeritō adv** undeservedly, without cause  
**īnnocēns, -entis**, blameless, innocent; harmless  
**īnnoxius, -a, -um**, harmless; blameless, innocent  
**īnnumerus, -a, -um**, numberless  
**īnopia, -ae f** want, lack, scarcity  
**īnopīnāns, -antis**, unsuspecting, unaware  
**īnquiētō (1)** to disturb  
**īnquīrō, -ere, -sīvī, -sītum**, to inquire into, examine,  
 investigate  
**īnquit**: he says  
**īnrīdeō, -ēre, -rīsī, -rīsūm**, to mock, ridicule  
**īnritus, -a, -um**, invalid, void

**īnsānīa, -ae f** insanity, madness  
**īnscrībō, -ere, -scrīpsī, -scrīptum**, to write upon;  
 inscribe  
**īnscrīptiō, -iōnis f** inscription, title  
**īnsectātīō, -iōnis f** vigorous pursuit; railing at,  
 deriding  
**īnsequor, -ī, -secūtus sum**, to pursue  
**īnserō, -ere, -uī, -tūm**, to insert; introduce  
**īnsīdiae, -ārum f pl** ambush, trap  
**īnsigne, -is m** token, mark, insignia  
**īnsignīō, -īre, -īvī (-īī), -ītum**, to make conspicuous,  
 distinguish  
**īnsignis, -e**, distinguished, excellent  
**īnsīnuō (1) + dat** to work one's way in; insinuate  
**īnsistō, -ere, -stītī, -stītūm**, to step or walk on; stand on  
**īnsomnium, -ī n** a bad dream  
**īnspiciō, -ere, -spexī, -spectum**, to look into, look at,  
 examine, review  
**īnstar n** (nom. and acc) image, likeness  
**īnstituō, -ere, -uī, -ūtum**, to fix, set; erect; establish;  
 begin; teach, instruct  
**īnstrūmentum, -ī n** tool, apparatus; instrument,  
 document; ornament  
**īnstruō, -ere, -struxī, -structum**, to build, arrange,  
 prepare  
**īnsula, ae f** island  
**īnsum, -esse, -fuī**, to be in; be implied in  
**īnsuper adv** moreover  
**īnsusurrō (1)** to whisper to or in  
**īnteger, -ra, -rum**, untouched; sound, vigorous  
**īntelligō, -ere, -lēxī, -lēctum**, to understand, perceive  
**īntemperans, -antis**, intemperate, immoderate,  
 extravagant  
**īnter prep + acc** between, among; during  
**īnterdīcō, -ere, dīxī, -dictum**, to prohibit  
**īnterdiū adv** by day  
**īnterdum adv** sometimes  
**īntericiō, -ere, -īēcī, -iectum**, to throw or put  
 between  
**īnterimō, -ere, -ēmī, -emptum**, to do away with,  
 destroy  
**īnterior, -ius**, inner  
**īntermittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum**, to place between;  
 interrupt, discontinue  
**īnterpōnō, -ere, -posuī, -positum**, to insert,  
 intermingle  
**īntersum, -esse, -fuī**, to lie between; take part in,  
 attend + *dat*  
**īntervallum, -ī n** space or time between; interval  
**īntervenīō, -īre, -vēnī, -ventum**, to come between,  
 interrupt; here, to be present  
**īntestīnus, -a, -um**, internal  
**īnrā prep + acc** within  
**īntroeō, -īre, -īī, -itum**, to go into, enter  
**īnvādō, -vāsī, -vāsūm**, to go in; undertake; attack,  
 invade

**invehō, -ere, -vexī, -vectum**, to carry in or against;  
 attack, inveigh against  
**inveniō, -īre, -vēnī, -ventum**, to find  
**invidia, -ae** *f* envy, ill-will, unpopularity  
**invīsus, -a, -um**, hated, hateful  
**invītō** (1) to invite; allure; entice  
**invocō** (1) to call upon  
**iocus** (*pl.* -ī and -a), *m* and *n* jest, joke  
**ipse, ipsa, ipsum** *intens.* himself, herself, itself  
**irātus, -a, -um**, angry  
**irritus, -a, -um**, invalid, void; vain  
**irrupō, -ere, -rūpī, -ruptum**, to break in  
**istōc** *adv* there, thither, yonder  
**ita** *adv* thus, so, in such a manner  
**item** *adv* likewise, besides, also  
**iter, itineris** *n* journey  
**iterum** *adv* again; for a second time  
**iubeō, -ēre, iussī, iussum**, to order, command  
**iudicium, -ī** *n* court; trial, legal proceeding; judgment,  
 opinion  
**iudicō** (1) to judge, decide, pass sentence  
**iugulō** (1) to cut the throat, kill  
**iugum, -ī** *n* ridge; mountain height  
**iumentum, -ī** *n* beast of burden  
**iūre** *adv* by right, lawfully  
**iūrgium, -ī** *n* quarrel, altercation  
**iūris cōsultus, -ī** *m* a man learned in the *iūs cīvīle*  
**iūris dictiō**, the right to pronounce on principles of law  
**iūrō** (1) to swear an oath  
**iūs iurandum, -ī** *n* oath  
**iūs, iūris** *n* law; jurisdiction; *ius habēre*, to have power  
 over; *iūris cōsultus*, a man learned in the civil law;  
*iūris dictiō*, the right to pronounce on principles of  
 law  
**iūstitium, -ī** *n* cessation of public business  
**iūstus, -a, -um**, just, fair, upright  
**iuvenis, -is** *m* and *f* youth, maiden  
**iuventūs, -ūtis** *m* youth; young people  
**iuxtā** *prep* + *acc* near, close to, by

#### -K-

**Kalendar, -ārum** *f pl* the first day of the month

#### -L-

**labefaciō, -ere, -fēcī, -factum**, to totter, shake  
**labor, -ōris** *m* work  
**lacerō** (1) to mangle, tear to pieces  
**lacinia, -ae** *f* fringe, flap, corner  
**lacrima, -ae** *f* tear; drop  
**laetitia, -ae** *f* joy, gladness  
**laetus, -a, -um**, happy, glad  
**lāmīna** (also **lamīna** and **lāmna**), **-ae** *f* strip of metal,  
 wood, marble, etc,  
**laniō** (1) to tear to pieces  
**lapidō** (1) to pelt with stones  
**lapis, -idis** *f* stone; milestone

**Lārs, Laris** *m* private tutelary deities  
**lascīvia, -ae** *f* licentiousness, wantonness, playfulness  
**latrō, -ōnis** *f* highwayman, robber  
**latus, -eris** *n* side, flank; loins  
**laudō** (1) to praise  
**laus, laudis** *f* praise  
**lautus, -a, -um**, washed, clean; elegant, splendid  
**lavō, -āre, lāvī, lautum** (also **lōtum** and **lavātum**), to  
 wash, clean  
**laxitās, -ātis** *f* width, spaciousness, extent  
**lectīca, -ae** *f* litter  
**lectīcārius, -ī** *m* litter-bearer  
**lēctitō** (1) to read often  
**lectus, -ī** *m* bed; dining coach  
**lēgātum, -ī** *n* legacy, bequest  
**lēgātus, -ī**, envoy; deputy, lieutenant  
**legiō, -iōnis** *f* legion  
**lēgō, -ere, lēgī, lēctum**, to read; collect; select  
**lēnis, -e**, soft, smoth, gentle, mild, moderate, calm,  
 kind  
**lēnōcinium, -ī** *n* pandering; enticement  
**lentē** *adv* slowly  
**levis, -is**, light; unimportant, trivial  
**lēx, lēgis** *f* law  
**libellus, -ī** *m* little book; pamphlet; memorandum  
**liber, -era, -erum**, free; independent  
**liberī, -ōrum** *m pl* children  
**liberālis, -e**, becoming a free man; decorous, noble;  
 kind  
**liberālitās, -ātis** *f* noble character; liberality,  
 generosity; gift, present  
**libertīna, -ae** *f* freedwoman  
**libertus, -ī** *m* freedman  
**libet**: it is agreeable, it is pleasing  
**libīdo, -inis** *f* pleasure, desire, lust  
**licentia, -ae** *f* freedom, license; licentiousness  
**licet, licuit, licitum est**, it is allowed  
**licitātiō, -iōnis** *f* bidding at sales  
**licitor, -ōris** *m* official attendant of a Roman  
 magistrates  
**linetum, -ī** *n* linen cloth  
**lingua, -ae** *f* tongue  
**liquefaciō, -ere, -fēcī, -factum**, to melt, dissolve  
**lis, litis** *f* lawsuit  
**litigātor, -ōris** *m* party to a lawsuit  
**litigō** (1) to quarrel, dispute  
**littera, -ae** *f* letter (of the alphabet); *pl* letter, epistle  
**litterārius ludus** *m* an elementary school  
**lītus, -oris** *n* seashore, coast  
**livor, -ōris** *m* black and blue spot; envy, spite  
**locuplēs, -etis**, rich, wealthy  
**locus, -ī** *m* place, spot (with neuter plural)  
**longē** *adv* far  
**longus, -a, -um**, long  
**lōricātus, -a, -um**, armed with a breastplate  
**lūcem**: the light of day

**lūcror** (1) to gain, get, make (profit)  
**lucrum, -ī** *n* gain, profit  
**luctus, -ūs** *m* sorrow, mourning  
**lūcubrātiō, -ōnis** *f* working by lamp-light, night work  
**lūdibrium, -ī** *n* mockery, derision  
**lūdō, -ere, lūsī, lūsum**, to play  
**lūdus, -ī** *m* play, game; *pl* public games, spectacles  
**lūgeō, -ēre, luxī**, to mourn  
**Lugudūnum, -ī** (more often **Lugdūnum**) *n* Lyons  
**lūmen, -inis** *n* light; lamp  
**lūna, -ae** *f* moon  
**luō, -ere, luī**, to loose; pay a debt or penalty; atone  
**lupānar, -āris** *n* brothel  
**lūsus, -ūs** *m* game, sport, jest  
**luxuria, -ae** *f* riotous living, extravagance

### -M-

**māchīna, -ae** *f* machine, engine, device  
**mactō** (1) to sacrifice; slaughter; honor, glorify  
**maeror, -ōris** *m* mourning, grief  
**magis** *adv* more  
**magisterium, -ī** *n* public office  
**magnificus, -a, -um**, splendid, fine, sumptuous  
**māiestās, -ātis** *f* majesty, grandeur; high-treason  
**maiōrēs** *m pl* ancestors  
**malignitās, -ātis** *f* malice  
**malleus, -ī** *m* hammer, mallet, maul  
**mālō, malle, maluī**, to prefer  
**mandō** (1) to commend, entrust; order  
**māne** *n* morning  
**maneō, -ēre, mānsī, mānsum**, to remain, stay  
**Mānēs, -ium** *m pl* spirits of ancestors  
**manipulārius, -a, -um**, of a common soldier  
**mānsuēfaciō, -ere, -fēcī, -factum**, to make tame, tame  
**manūbiae, -ārum** *f pl* spoils, booty, plunder  
**manuleātus, -a, -um**, with long-sleeves  
**manūmittō, -ere, -mīsīm, -missum**, to free a slave  
**manus, -ūs** *f* hand; band or troop of men  
**marceō, -ere**, to wither, droop; be faint, feeble  
**mare, maris** *n* sea, ocean  
**margarīta, -ae** *f* pearl  
**marītus, -ī** *m* husband  
**marmoreus, -a, -um**, (made of) marble  
**mās, maris** *m* male  
**māter, matris** *f* mother  
**materia, -ae** *f* matter, stuff; occasion, opportunity, cause  
**māternus, -a, -um**, maternal  
**mathēmaticus, -ī** *m* astrologer  
**mātrimōnium, -ī** *n* wedlock, marriage  
**mātrōna, -ae** *f* woman of rank; lady  
**mattea, -ae** *f* (ματτύη) dainty dish  
**mātūrō** (1) to mature; hasten  
**mātūrus, -a, -um**, ripe, mature, of advance age  
**maxilla, -ae** *f* jaw  
**medicāmentum, -ī** *n* remedy, medicine

**medicus, -ī** *m* physician  
**mediōcris, -e**, moderate, inconsiderable  
**meditor** (1) to reflect on  
**medius, -a, -um**, in the middle  
**megistānes, -um** *m pl* the high nobility of the East  
**meherculē**, by Hercules  
**meleagridēs, -um** *f pl* a type of guinea fowl  
**membrum, -ī** *n* limb  
**mentō**: future imperative of *memint, meminisse*, to remember  
**memorābilis, -e**, memorable, remarkable, famous  
**memoria, -ae** *f* memory, recollection  
**mendācium, -ī** *n* lie, falsehood, fiction  
**mēns, mentis** *f* mind  
**mēnsis, -is** *f* month  
**mentiō, -iōnis** *f* mention, suggestion  
**mentior, -īrī, -ītus sum**, to lie  
**mercor** (1) to trade, traffic, buy  
**mereō, -ēre, -uī, -itum** (also **mereor**), to earn  
**meretrīcium, -ī** *n* trade of a prostitute  
**mergō, -ere, mersī, mersum**, to dip, immerse, sink, drown  
**merīdiēs, -ēī** *f* noon, midday; south  
**merīdiō** (1) to take a midday nap  
**meritōrius, -a, -um**, for hire  
**merus, -a, -um**, pure, unadulterated  
**merus, -a, -um**, unmixed, pure  
**-met**: emphatic enclitic used with personal pronouns  
**metallum, -ī** *n* mine  
**metus, -ūs** *m* fear  
**mīles, -ītis** *m* soldier  
**mīlia, -ōrum** *n pl* thousands  
**mīlitia, -ae** *f* warfare, war; military service  
**mīmus, -ī** *m* mime, farce  
**mināx, -ācis**, threatening  
**minimus, -a, -um**, smallest, very little  
**ministerium, -ī** *n* office; service  
**minium, -ī** *n* red pigment  
**minor** (1) + *dat* to threaten  
**minūtus, -a, -um**, little, minute  
**mīrāculum, -ī** *n* wonder, marvel, miracle  
**mīrus, -a, -um**, wonderful, marvelous  
**miscellus, -a, -um**, mixed  
**miserātiō, -iōnis** *f + gen* pity, compassion  
**miserīcordia, -ae** *f* pity, compassion, sympathy  
**missilia, -ōrum** *n pl* gifts thrown to the crowd  
**missiō sanguinis**: bloodletting  
**mittō, -ere, mīsī, missum**, to send  
**moderātiō, -iōnis** *f*. moderation, self-control  
**modo** (and **modō**) *adv* only; just now; now; sometimes; *modo . . . modo*, sometimes . . . sometimes  
**modus, -ī** *m* measure, size, extent; moderation, limit; manner, way  
**mōlēs, -is** *f* mass; burden; damn, pier  
**molestē** *adv* with great annoyance

**molestia, -ae** *f* trouble, annoyance  
**mōlior, -īrī**, to make an effort, attempt; make, cause;  
 undertake, devise  
**mollis, -e**, soft, gentle  
**moneō, -ēre, -uī, -itum**, to remind, advise, warn  
**monīle, -is** *n* necklace  
**mōnstrōsus, -a, -um**, wonderful, strange, unnatural,  
 monstrous  
**monumentum, -ī** *n* memorial; monument  
**mora, -ae** *f* delay  
**morbus, -ī** *m* illness  
**moror** (1) to delay; linger, tarry  
**mors, mortis** *f* death  
**mōs, mōris** *f* custom, habit; *pl* behaviour, character  
**motus, -ūs** *m*. motion, movement  
**moveō, -ēre, mōvī, mōtum**, to move  
**mox** *adv* soon  
**mulier, -ieris** *f* woman; wife  
**multifāriam** *adv* in many places  
**multus, -a, -um**, much, many  
**mūnitiō, -iōnis** *f* entrenching; paving (of roads)  
**mūnus, -eris** *n* service; public show; gift  
**murmillō, -ōnis** *m* gladiator in Gallic armour and a  
 helmet with a metal fish as a crest  
**murmur, -uris** *n* mummer, buzzing; roaring, crashing  
**mūtuus, -a, -um**, mutual, reciprocal

-N-

**nam** *conj* for  
**-nam**: an enclitic added for emphasis to interrogative  
 pronouns and adverbs  
**namque** *conj* for indeed  
**nanciscor, -ī, nactus** (and **nactus**) **sum**, to meet with,  
 find; obtain, incur  
**nārrō** (1) to tell, relate; say, mention  
**nascor, -ī, nātus** **sum**, to be born  
**nātālis, -e**, of birth; native  
**nātālis, -is** *m* birthday  
**natō** (1) to swim; float  
**nātrix, -icis** *f* poisonous watersnake  
**natūra, -ae** *f* nature  
**nausea, -ae** *f* sea-sickness; illness  
**nāvigō** (1) to sail  
**nāvis, -is** *f* boat, ship  
**nē . . . quidem**: not even  
**nē**, that not, lest  
**nec = neque**  
**necessārius, -a, -um**, necessary  
**nesse** (with *esse*), necessary  
**necessitūdō, -inis** *f* necessity, need; relations, friends  
**nefandus, -a, -um**, abominable, impious  
**neglegēns, -entis**, careless, indifferent  
**neglegentia, -ae** *f* carelessness  
**nēgō** (1) to say not; deny; refuse, forbid  
**negōtium, -ī** *n* business; affair; undertaking  
**nēmō** *m* and *f* no one, nobody

**nemus, -oris** *n* grove  
**nepōs, -ōtis** *m* grandson; descendant; nephew  
**nepōtātus, -ī** *m* extravagance  
**neptis, -is**, granddaughter  
**neque**, and not, but not, nor  
**nequeō, -ēre, -ēvī**, to be unable  
**nesciō, -īre**, to not know; + *inf* to not know how  
**nex, necis** *f* violent death  
**nihil** *nom & acc* nothing  
**nihilō**, not at all  
**nimius, -a -um**, excessive  
**nisi** *conj* if not, unless; *nisi sī*, unless, except  
**nōbilis, -e**, noble, high-born  
**nōbilitās, -ātis** *f* fame; noble birth; the nobility  
**noctu**, at night, by night  
**nocturnus, -a, -um**, by night, nocturnal  
**nōlō, nōlle, nōluit**, to not want, be unwilling  
**nōmen, -inis** *n* name  
**nōmenculātor, -ōris** *m* a slave or freedman who  
 announced names of visitors  
**nōminō** (1) to name  
**nōnāgiē(n)s** *adv* ninety times  
**nōnāgiē(n)s**, ninety times  
**nōnnūllus, -a, -um**, some several  
**nōnnumquam** *adv* sometimes  
**nota, -ae** *f* mark, token, sign  
**notābilis, -e**, remarkable, noteworthy  
**novācula, -ae** *f* razor  
**novem**, nine  
**novissimus, -a, -um**, the most recent  
**novissimē**, recently, lastly, finally  
**novus, -a, -um**, new, recent  
**nox, noctis** *f* sleep  
**noxius, -ī**, a criminal  
**nūbō, -ere, nūpsī, nūptum**, to veil; be married to  
**nūdus, -a, -um**, bare, naked  
**nūllus, -a, -um**, no, none; no one  
**nūmen, -inis** *n* divine power; divinity  
**numerō** (1) to count; pay out  
**numerus, -ī** *m* number  
**numidicus, -a, -um**, of Numidia  
**nummus, -ī** *m* coin  
**numquam** *adv* never  
**nunc** *adv* now, at present  
**nūncupātiō, -iōnis** *f* public pronouncement  
**nūncupō** (1) to name publicly  
**nūntiō** (1) to announce  
**nūntium, -ī** *n* message, report  
**nuptiālis, -e**, relating to marriage, nuptial  
**nūtō** (1) to nod; totter, waver  
**nūtrimentum, -ī** *n* nourishment  
**nūtriō, -īre, -īvī, -itum**, to suckle, nourish, raise  
**nūtus, -ūs** *m* nod

-O-

**ob** *prep + acc* towards; in front of; on account of

**obeō, -īre, -īī (īvī)**, to go to meet; die, pass away  
**ōbicio, -ere, -iēcī, -iectum**, to throw against; expose  
**obitus, -ūs m** meeting; destruction, death  
**obiürgō (1)** to chide, rebuke; chastise  
**oblitterō (1)** to erase; blot out of memory  
**obliviō, -iōnis f** forgetfulness, oblivion; amnesty  
**oblīviscor, -ī, -ītus sum**, to forget  
**obnoxius, -a, -um**, liable, subject to  
**oboleō, -ēre, -uī**, to smell of  
**obruō, -ere, -uī, -utum**, to overwhelm; bury  
**obscaenus, -a, -um**, filthy, repulsive, offensive; *n pl* the private parts  
**obsequium, -ī n** obedience, compliance, submission  
**obserō, -ere, -sēvī, -situm**, to sow, plant; cover over  
**obses, -idis f** hostage  
**obsidō, -ere, -sēdī, -sēssum**, to beset, invest, besiege  
**obsolētus, -a, -um**, old, worn out  
**obsōnium, -ī n** victuals; fish  
**obstrepō, -ere, -uī, -itum**, to make a noise against; cry out  
**obtestor (1)** to call to witness  
**obtrectātor, -ōris m** detractor; rival  
**obtrectō (1)** to disparage; regard or treat with spite  
**obviam adv** towards, to meet (often with *tre*)  
**obvolvō, -ere, -volvī, -volūtum**, to wrap around, muffle up  
**occāsīō, -iōnis f** opportunity  
**occīdō, -ere, -cīdī, -cīsum**, to strike down, kill  
**occipitium, -ī n** back of the head  
**occubō, -are, -uī**, to lie, rest, repose (in a grave)  
**occulō, -ere, -culuī, -cultum**, to hide, conceal  
**occupō (1)** to take possession of, seize  
**occurrō, -ere, -(cu)currī, -cursum + dat** to run or go to meet; meet; *occurrere ad vadimōnium*, to meet bail; appear in court on time  
**Ōceānus, -ī n** the ocean encompassing the lands  
**octāvus, -a, -um**, eighth  
**octingentī, -ae, -a**, eight hundred  
**octō**, eight  
**octōphoron, -ī (ὀκτώφορον) n** a litter carried by eight bearers.  
**oculus, -ī m** eye  
**ōdī, ōdisse**, to hate (perfect forms only with present meanings)  
**odium, -ī n** hatred, enmity  
**odor, -ōris m** smell, odor  
**offerō, -ferre, obtulī, oblātum**, to present, exhibit, offer  
**officium, -ī n** service, respect, obligation, duty  
**ōlim adv** formerly, once; at some time to come  
**ōmen, -inis n** omen, portent  
**omittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum**, to let go; give up; omit, overlook  
**omnīnō adv** altogether, at all  
**omnis, -e**, each, every, all  
**onerārius, -a, -um**, for carrying freight or burdens

**onerō (1)** to load, burden  
**onus, -eris n** burden  
**opera, -ae f** work; exertion, labor  
**opifex, -icis m** worker, artisan  
**opīniō, -iōnis f** opinion; expectation; reputation, fame  
**opīnor (1)** to be of the opinion, think, believe, imagine  
**oportet, -ere, -uit**, it is right, it is proper  
**opperior, -īrī, -pertus sum**, to await  
**oppidum, -ī n** town  
**opprimō, -ere, -pressī, -pressum**, to press down; crush; oppress, subdue  
**ops, opis f** might, power; *pl* wealth, riches  
**optō (1)** to desire, wish for  
**opus, -eris n** work, labor  
**ōrātiō, -iōnis f** speech; orations  
**ōrātor, -ōris m** orator  
**orbis, -is m** circuit; *orbis terrārum*, the world  
**ōrdinārius, -a, -um**, according to the proper order; regular, usual  
**ōrdō, -inis m** order, rank  
**orior, -īrī, ortus sum**, to arise; come (from)  
**ornāmentum, -ī n** jewelry  
**ōrnātus, -ūs m** splendid attire, apparel  
**ōrnō (1)** to fit out, equip, furnish; adorn, embellish  
**ōrō (1)** to plead, beg; *ōrāre causās*: to plead cases  
**ōs, ōris n** mouth; face  
**os, ossis n** bone  
**ōsculor (1)** to kiss  
**ostendō, -ere, -tendī, -tensum (and -tēnsum)**, to present, offer, show  
**ostentum, -ī n** prodigy, omen, miracle  
**ovō (1)** to hold an ovation (a lesser form of triumph)

#### -P-

**pactō**, in or by (some) manner  
**paegniārius, ī m** a gladiator who fought in jest with harmless weapons  
**paene adv** almost  
**paenitentia, -ae f** regret  
**paenitentia, -ae f** repentance  
**paenulus, -ī m** a cloak  
**palam adv** publicly, openly  
**palla, -ae f** long outer robe, mantle  
**palma, -ae f** palm (of the hand); palm tree; palm wreath (a token of victory)  
**pānārium, -ī n** breadbasket  
**pānis, -is m** bread  
**pannus, -ī m** garment; rag  
**pantomīmus, -ī m** mime  
**pār, pāris**, equal, like  
**parcō, -ere, perpercī + dat** to spare  
**parēns, -entis m** parent  
**pareō, -ēre, -uī**, to appear; obey  
**paries, -ietis m** wall (of a house or building)



**Parīlia, -ium** *n pl* a spring agricultural festival on April 21, associated with the birthdate of Rome  
**pariter** *adv* equally  
**parō** (1) to prepare; obtain  
**parricidium, -ī** *n* murder of a parent  
**pars, partis** *f* part; *prīmae partēs*: “the lead role” (a theatrical term)  
**particeps, -cipis** *m* and *f* participant  
**partim** *adv* partly  
**partus, -ūs** *m* birth, new-born, offspring  
**parum** *adv* too little, not enough  
**pāssim** *adv* here and there, in all directions  
**patēns, -entis**, open, unobstructed, accessible, evident  
**pateō, -ēre, -uī**, to lie open  
**pater, patris** *m* father  
**patiēns, -ientis**, bearing, enduring  
**pator, -ī, passus sum**, to bear, endure, suffer  
**patria, -ae** *f* native land  
**patrius, -a, -um**, paternal; inherited; ancestral  
**patrōnus, -ī** *m* patron (of a freed slave)  
**patruus, -ī** *m* paternal uncle  
**paucus, -a, -um**, few  
**paulātim** *adv* little by little, gradually  
**paululum, -ī** *n* smallest amount  
**paupertās, -ātis** *f* poverty  
**pavefactus, -a, -um**, frightened, alarmed  
**pavidus, -a, -um**, trembling, fearful  
**pāvō, -ōnis** *m* peacock  
**pectus, -oris** *n* chest, breast  
**pecūnia, -ae** *f* money  
**pecus, udis** *f* cattle  
**pelagus, -ī** *n* the open sea, ocean  
**pellō, -ere, pepulī, pulsum**, to drive  
**pelta, -ae** *f* small shield  
**pendeō, -ēre, pependī**, to hang down, suspend  
**per** *prep + acc* through, by  
**peragō, -ere, -ēgī, -actum**, to complete, finish  
**peragrō** (1) to traverse, travel through  
**percrēbrescō, -ere, -crēbruī**, to become very frequent; be spread abroad  
**percussor, -ōris** *m* murderer, assassin  
**percutiō, -ere, -cussī, -cussum**, to strike through; smite, strike hard, cut down, execute  
**perditus, -a, -um**.lost, hopeless, immoderate, abandoned  
**perdō, -ere, -didī, -ditum**, to destroy, ruin; waste, lose  
**perducō, -ere, -dūxī, -ductum**, to lead, bring  
**peregrē** *adv* abroad, in a foreign land  
**peregrinātiō, -tiōnis** *f* travel abroad  
**pereō, -ire, -ī, -itum**, to pass away, perish  
**perferō, -ferre, -tulī, -latum**, to carry or bring to a certain place  
**perficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum**, to complete, achieve, succeed  
**perfodiō, -ere, -fōdī**, to dig through  
**periculum, -ī** *n* danger, peril

**perinde** *adv* in the same manner  
**periūrium, -ī** *n* false oath, perjury  
**permittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum**, to let loose; give up, yield; permit, allow  
**pernoctō** (1) to pass the night  
**perōrō** (1) to harangue at length  
**perperam** *adv* wrongly, incorrectly, falsely  
**perpetrō** (1) to complete, achieve, perform  
**perpetuus, -a, -um**, continuous, lasting, perpetual  
**perseverō** (1) to persist, continue  
**persolvō, -ere, -solvī, -solūtum**, to pay in full  
**perspiciō, -ere, -spexī, -spectum**, to see through; examine; observe  
**pertendō, -ere, -tendī, -tēsum** or **-tentum**, to push on, proceed  
**perterritus, -a, -um**, terrified  
**pertināx, -ācis**, tenacious, firm, stubborn  
**pertineō, -ere, -uī**, to pertain, apply to  
**perveniō, -ire, -vēnī, -ventum**, to arrive, reach, attain  
**pervigilium, -ī** *n* all night vigil  
**pēs, pedis** *m* foot  
**pestilentia, -ae** *f* plague, pestilence  
**petō, -ere, -īvī, -ītum**, to seek, aim at, head for; demand, request; attack  
**phāsiāna, -ae** *f* a pheasant  
**phlaerātus, -a, -um**, wearing a *phalerae* (breast ornament)  
**phoenīcopterus, -ī** *m* flamingo  
**piētās, -ātis** *f* dutifulness, devotion  
**pīngō, -ere, -pīnxī, -pīctus**, to portray, paint, embroider  
**piscis, -is** *m* fish  
**pistrinēnsis, -e**, belong to a miller  
**pius, -a, -um**, dutiful, devoted  
**placeō, -ēre, -uī, -itum**, to please; be decided  
**placidus, -a, -um**, quiet, gentle  
**placitus, -a, -um**, pleasing, agreeable  
**plāga, -ae** *f* wound  
**plānē** *adv* clearly, plainly; certainly  
**plaudō, -ere, -ī, -sum**, to applaud, cheer  
**plēbs, -is** *f* the common people; the populace  
**plēnus, -a, -um**, full, abundant  
**plerīque**, most, many, the great part, the majority  
**plērumque** *adv* mostly, generally, commonly  
**plurēs, -a, -um**, more; many (comparative of *multus*)  
**plūrifāriam** *adv* in many places  
**plūrimum** *adv* mostly  
**plūrimus, -a, -um**, most, very many (superlative of *multus*)  
**plūs, plūris**, more  
**pluteum, -ī** *n* head of a couch  
**poena, -ae** *f* penalty, punishment  
**poēta, -ae** *f* poet  
**pollex, -icis** *m* thumb  
**polliceor, -ērī, pollicitus sum**, to offer, promise  
**pomifer, -era, -erum**, fruit-bearing

**pompa, -ae** *f* solemn procession  
**pōnō, -ere, posuī, positum**, to put, place  
**pōns, pontis** *m* bridge  
**pontificātus, -ūs** *m* office of high priest  
**populārītās, -ātis** *f* courting of popular favor  
**populus, -ī** *m* the people  
**portendō, -ere, -dī, -tum**, to presage, foretell, portend  
**portentōsus, -a, -um**, prodigious  
**porticus, -ūs** *f* colonnade  
**possum, posse, potuī**, to be able  
**post** *adv* afterwards  
**post** *prep + acc* after  
**postea** *adv* after, afterwards  
**posterī, -ōrum** *m pl* those coming after; posterity  
**posterior**, later, following; the second  
**posthabeō, -ēre, -uī, -itum**, to put aside, neglect  
**posthac** *adv* thereafter  
**postmodum** *adv* presently; soon; after  
**postquam** *conj* after  
**postrēmō** *adv* at last, finally  
**postridiē** *adv* on the following day  
**postulō** (1) to demand, claim; request; summon  
**potēns, -entis**, powerful  
**potestās, -atis** *f* power  
**pōtiōnātus, -a, -um**, having been given a potion  
**potior, -īrī, -ītus sum + abl** to seize, get possession of  
**prae** *prep* in front of; because of  
**prae sē ferre**: to display  
**praebeō, -ēre, -uī, -itum**, to offer  
**praecaveō, -ēre, -cāvī, -cautum**, to guard against, take precautions  
**praecēdō, -ere, -cessī, -cessum**, to go in advance, precede; surpass, outdo  
**praecellō, -ere**, to excel, surpass  
**praeceps, -itis**, headlong, rash, reckless  
**praeceptum, -ī** *n* maxim, rule; command, order  
**praecipio, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum** to order, command  
**praecipitō** (1) to cast headlong  
**praecipuus, -a, -um**, special  
**praeclearus, -a, -um**, very clear, very bright; splendid, noble; famous  
**praecūdō, -ere, -clūsī, -clūsum**, to shut off, close (to someone)  
**praecō, -ōnis** *m* herald; auctioneer; eulogist, publisher  
**praedicō** (1) to publish; proclaim, declare openly  
**praedico, -ere, -dixī, -dictum**, to predict  
**praedulcis, -e**, very sweet  
**praefectus, -ī** *m* prefect; officer  
**praefero, -ferre, -tulī, -lātum + dat** to carry in front; display; prefer  
**praefigō, -ere, -fixī, -fixum**, to attach in front  
**praemittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum**, to send in advance  
**praemium, -ī** *n* reward  
**praemuniō, -īre, -īvī, -ītum**, to fortify, protect  
**praenōmen, -inis** *n* first name  
**praeparō** (1) to prepare, make ready

**praepōnō, -ere, -posuī, -positum**, to place in front, prefer; place in command over + *dat*  
**praesaepe, -is** *n* manger  
**praesēns, -entis**, present, in person  
**praesertim** *adv* especially, chiefly  
**praesideō, -ere, -sēdī**, to sit in front; preside over + *dat*  
**praesum, -esse, -fuī + dat** to be put in charge of, command  
**praeter** *adv* beyond; besides, in addition to  
**praeterea** *adv* besides, moreover, further  
**praetereō, -īre, -īvī, -itum**, to go beyond; pass over, pass by; neglect  
**praetextātus, -ī**, wearing a *toga praetextus*; underage  
**praetor, -ōris** *m* praetor, magistrate, judge, governor  
**praetorianōrus, -a, -um**, of the Praetorian Guard  
**praetōrium, -ī** *n* general's tent; splendid building; luxurious country house; imperial bodyguard  
**prandeō, -ēre, ī** (with active perfect participle *pransus*), to take lunch  
**prandium, -ī** *n* lunch  
**prasīnus, -a, -um**, leek-green; the Greens (a circus faction)  
**preaedulcis, -e**, very sweet  
**preces, -um** *f* prayers (the singular is rare)  
**premō, -ere, pressī, pressum**, to press  
**pretiosus, -a, -um**, valuable, precious, costly  
**pretium, -ī** *n* price, value  
**Priāpus, -ī** *m* a god of procreation (often represented by obscene figures)  
**prīdiānus, -a, -um**, yesterday's  
**prīdiē** *adv* on the day before  
**prīmī pīlus**, the status of first centurion  
**prīmipīlaris, -e**, first centurion of a legion  
**prīmus, -a, -um**, first  
**prīnceps, -cipis** *m* leader; ruler, prince; emperor  
**prīncipālis, -e**, princely, imperial  
**prīncipātus, -ūs** *m* pre-eminence, dominance; principate  
**prīus** *adv* before (often with *quam*)  
**privātus, -ī** *m* a person not holding public office; commoner  
**prō** *prep + abl* in front of; for; as; according to  
**proavia, -ae** *f* great-grandmother  
**probō** (1) to test; prove; approve, esteem  
**probōsus, -a, -um**, scandalous, abusive  
**probrum, -ī** *n* shameful deed  
**prōcēdō, -ere, -cēssi, -cēssum**, to go forth  
**prōcērus, -a, -um**, tall  
**prōclāmō** (1) to call out, cry out  
**prōcōnsul, -ulis** *m* proconsul;  
**prōcreō** (1) to beget, produce  
**procul** *adv* far off, at a distance  
**prōcūrātor, -ōris** *m* manager, overseer; imperial agent  
**prōdeō, -īre, -īī, -itum**, to go forward; appear  
**prōdigium, -ī** *n* prodigy, portent

**prōdigus, -ī m** wasteful person, prodigal  
**prōdīre obviam:** to go to meet  
**prōdō, -ere, -didī, -ditum,** to bring forth; hand down;  
 relate; betray  
**proelior** (1) to fight, engage in battle  
**prōferō, -ferre, -tulī, -lātum,** to bring forth; make  
 known  
**prōfiteor, -ēri, -professus sum,** to declare publicly,  
 acknowledge, avow  
**prōfugiō, -ere, -fūgī, -fugitum,** to flee away, escape  
**prōfugus, -ī m** fugitive  
**profundum, -ī n** the deep, sea  
**prōgredior, -ī, -gressus sum,** to go forth, advance  
**prōmereō, -ēre, -uī, -itum,** to merit, deserve  
**prōmittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum,** to let grow; promise  
**prōmoveō, -ēre, -mōvī, -mōtum,** to move forward  
**prōmptus, -a, -um,** quick, ready, prompt  
**prōnūntiātīō, -iōnis f** declaration; delivery  
**prōnūntiō** (1) to announce officially, proclaim  
**prōnus, -a, -um,** inclined; well-disposed, favorable  
**propāgō** (1) to propagate (a family, clan, etc.); prolong  
 (a visit, life, etc.)  
**prōpalam** *adv* publicly, openly  
**prope** *adv* near; nearly  
**properē** *adv* quickly  
**propinquus, ī m** relative, relation  
**propius, -a, -um,** one's own, special  
**prōponō, -ere, -posuī, -itum,** to set forth; display;  
 make known; publish  
**propter** *prep + acc* on account of  
**prōripiō, -ere, -ripiū, -retum,** to snatch or tear away;  
 with *sē:* to rush away  
**prōrsus** *adv* wholly, absolutely; in short  
**prōscindō, -ere, -scidī, -scissum,** to rend; rebuke  
**prōsequor, -ī, -secūtus sum,** to follow, escort; pursue,  
 attack  
**prōsiliō, -īre, -siluī** (and **-silivī** or **-siliū**), to leap or burst  
 forth  
**prosperitās, -ātis f** good fortune, success, prosperity  
**prosperus, -a, -um,** fortunate, successful  
**prōspiciō, -ere, -spexī, -spectum,** to look out, observe  
**prōstitūta, -ae f** prostitute  
**prōsum, -desse, -fuī,** to benefit, be useful + *dat*  
**prout** *conj* just as  
**prōvincia, -ae f** official duty; sphere of office; province  
**prōvinciālis, -e,** provincial  
**prōvocō** (1) to call forth; appeal; stir up  
**proximus, -a, -um,** nearest (superlative of *prope*)  
**pūblicānus, -ī m** tax-farmer  
**pūblicē** *adv* at public expense  
**pūblicō** (1) to make public  
**pūblicus, -a, -um,** public  
**pudet** *impers* to be ashamed  
**pudicitia, -ae f** modesty, chastity  
**pudor, -ōris m** sense of shame, modesty  
**puella, -ae f** girl

**puer, -ī,** boy  
**puera, -ae f** girl  
**puerāscō, -ere,** to grow up into boyhood  
**pueritia, -ae f** childhood  
**puerperium, -ī n** childbirth  
**pugil, -ilis m** boxer  
**pūgiō, -iōnis f** dagger  
**pugna, -ae f** fight, battle  
**pugnātōrius, -um, a,** of a fighter  
**pulcher, -ra, -rum,** beautiful, handsome  
**pullus, -ī m** youngling  
**pulpitum, -ī n** platform, stage  
**pulvīnus, -ī m** pillow, cushion  
**pulvis, -eris m** dust  
**puniō, -īre, -īvī, -ītum,** to punish  
**puppis, -is f** stern of a ship; ship  
**pūpus, -ī m** child  
**purgō** (1) to cleanse, purge, clear  
**purpureus, -a, -um,** purple  
**putō** (1) to think  
**putrefaciō, -ere, -fēcī, -factum,** to make rotten

#### -Q-

**quadrāgēsīmus, -a, -um,** fortieth  
**quadrāgintā,** forty  
**quadrīgārius, -a, -um,** of a charioteer  
**quadripdēs, -pedis,** four-footed; on all fours  
**quaerō, -ere, -sivī, -situm,** to seek, search; inquire,  
 ask  
**quaestiō, -iōnis f** examination, interrogation  
**quaestor, -ōris m** quaestor (financial magistrate)  
**quaestūra, -ae f** quaestorship  
**quaestus, -ūs m** profit, gain  
**quālis, -e** *interr* and *rel* of what kind; of such kind  
**quālisumque,** of whatever kind  
**quamquam** (and **quanquam**) *conj* although  
**quamvīs** *conj* although  
**quandō** *conj* since, in as much as  
**quantumvīs** *adv* however much you wish, ever so  
**quantus, -a, -um** *interr* and *rel* how great; as great as  
**quantuscumque, quantacumque,**  
**quantumcumque,** howsoever great (or small)  
**quārē,** therefore  
**quārtus, -a, -um,** fourth  
**quasi** *adv* as if, just as; as it were, so to speak  
**quattuor,** four  
**querceus, -a, -um,** oak, of oak  
**querēla (querella), -ae f** complaint  
**queror, -ī, questus sum,** to complain  
**qui, quae, quod,** who, which  
**quia** *conj* because  
**quīcumque, quaecumque, quodcumque,** whoever,  
 whichever; every possible  
**quīdam, quaedam, quiddam** (and **quoddam**), a  
 certain  
**quies, -ētis f** rest, repose

**quiēscō, -ere, -ēvī, -ētum**, to rest  
**quīn** *adv* nay, indeed  
**quīn** *conj* that not  
**quīnam, quaenam, quidnam**, who?, which?, what?  
**quīnque**, five  
**quīnquennium, -ī n** a period of five years  
**quīntus, -a, -um**, fifth  
**quis, quid**, who?, what?  
**quisquam, quidquam** (and **quicquam**), whoever, whatever  
**quisque, quaeque, quidque** (and **quodque**), each, every  
**quisquis, quidquid**, whoever, whatever  
**quīvīs, quaevīs, quidvīs**, whoever; whatever  
**quō = ut** (with comparative)  
**quō minus** (often **quōminus**) *conj* but that; so that not (with verbs of preventing or refusing)  
**quō**, to where  
**quoad** *conj* until  
**quondam** *adv* formerly; sometimes; once  
**quoniam** *conj* now that, since  
**quoque** *conj* also  
**quotannīs** *adv* yearly  
**quotiē(n)s** *adv* how often, how many time; *rel.* as often as

### -R-

**rādō, -ere, rāsī, rāsum**, to scrape; scratch; shave; graze  
**rapidē** *adv* impetuously, hurriedly  
**rapīna, -ae f** robbery, pillage  
**rapiō, -ere, -uī, -ātum**, to snatch or carry away  
**rārus, -a, -um**, thin, sparse  
**ratiō temporum**, the ordering of events; chronology  
**ratiō, -ionis f** account  
**rebelliō, -ionis f** revolt, rebellion  
**recēdō, -ere, -cēssi, -cēssum**, to go back; retire  
**recēns, -entis**, recent, fresh  
**recēnsēō, -ēre, -suī, -sum**, to review, examine  
**recīdō, -ere, -cīdī, -cīsum**, to cut down; cut back; reduce  
**recipiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum**, to receive, accept  
**recitātiō, -ionis f** reading aloud  
**recognōscō, -ere, -nōvī, -nōtum**, to review, inspect, examine  
**recūsō** (1) to refuse, deny  
**reddō, -ere, -didī, -ditum**, to give back, restore, render  
**redeō, -ire, -iī, -itum**, to go back, return  
**redigo, -ere, -ēgī, -ātum**, to drive back; reduce; render  
**reditus, -ūs m** return; revenue, profit  
**redūcō, -ere, -dūxī, -ductum**, to bring or call back  
**refellō, -ere, -felli**, to refute, rebut  
**referrō, -ferre, rettulī, relātum**, to carry back; report  
**reficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum**, to restore, rebuilt, repair  
**rēgia, -ae f** royal palace  
**regiō, -ionis f** region, district  
**rēgnum, -ī n** royal power; kingdom

**regō, -ere, rēxī, rētum**, to rule, govern  
**rēgulus, -ī m** prince, chieftain  
**relātiō, -ionis f** referral, report, proposal  
**relēgō** (1) to send away; banish, exile  
**religiō, -ionis f** religious scruple; religious ritual  
**relinquō -ere, -liqūī, -lictum**, to leave behind, abandon; bequeath  
**reliquae, -ārum f pl** remains, remainders  
**reliquus, -a, -um**, remaining, left over  
**remanēō, -ēre, -mānsī, -māsum**, to stay behind; remain  
**remittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum**, to send back; dismiss; loosen, relax; pardon, remit  
**removeō, -ēre, -mōvī, -mōtum**, to move back, remove; abolish  
**rēmus, -ī m** oar  
**renūntiō** (1) to report; renounce, revoke  
**repente** *adv* suddenly, unexpectedly  
**reperiō, -ire, reperrī, repertum**, to find  
**repetō, -ere, -ivī, -itum**, to seek again; claim; fetch  
**repleō, -ēre, -ēvī, -ētum**, to fill up  
**repōscō, -ere**, to demand, claim  
**repraesentō** (1) to display, show; perform, reproduce; do immediately; pay on the spot  
**reprehendo, -ere, -hendī, -hensus**, to hold fast, catch, seize; blame, censure  
**reprendō, -ere, -prensī, prenum**, to hold back, restrain  
**reprimō, -ere, -pressī, -pressum**, to press or keep back; check, curb, restrain  
**repudiō** (1) to reject; divorce  
**repudium, -ī n** repudiation; notice of divorce  
**requirō, -ere, -quīsivī (-sū), -sītum**, to search for; demand, desire  
**rēs, -ēī** (and **ēī**) *f* matter, affair  
**rēscindō, -ere, -scidi, -scissum**, to cut or tear open; annul, repeal, abolish  
**resciscō, -ere, -scīī (-scīvī), -scītum**, to learn, ascertain  
**rescribō, -ere, -scripsī, -scriptum**, to write back, reply  
**reservō** (1) to keep back, reserve; save, preserve  
**residō, -ere, -sēdī**, to sit down, settle down  
**residuum, -ī n** remainder, residue  
**resistō, -ere, -stitī**, to halt; withstand  
**respergō, -ere, -spersī, -spersum**, to sprinkle over, besprinkle  
**rēspiciō, -ere, -spexī, -spectum**, to look back  
**respondeō, -ēre, -dī, -ōnsum**, to answer  
**restituō, -ere, -uī, -ūtum**, to replace; reinstate, restore  
**restō, -āre, -stītī**, to stay behind; remain, be left  
**resūmō, -ere, -sūmpī, -sūmptum**, to take up again  
**rētiārius, -ī m** a gladiator with a weighted net (*rēte*), a trident (*fuscina*) and a dagger (*pūgiō*)  
**reticeō, -ēre, -uī**, to keep silent

**retineō, -ēre, -uī, -tentum**, to detain, restrain; keep  
**reus, -ī m** defendant, accused  
**revellō, -ere, -vellī, -volsum**, to tear back or way  
**reverēns, -tis**, respectful  
**reverentia, -ae f** reverence, respect  
**revertor, -ī, -versus sum**, to return  
**rēx, rēgis m** king  
**rideō, -ēre, rīsi, rīsum**, to laugh, smile  
**rogus, -ī m** funeral pyre  
**rostra, -ōrum n pl** the speaker's platform in the Forum  
**rudis, -is f** a slender stick or rod; wooden sword  
**ruīna, -ae f** collapse; destruction; ruin  
**rūmor, -ōris m**. hearsay, rumor  
**rūpēs, -is f** rock, cliff  
**rursus adv** again; on another occasion  
**rutilō (1)** to tinge with red dye

**-S-**

**sacerdōs, -ōtis m** and *f* priest; priestess  
**sacerdōtium, -ī n** priesthood  
**sacrafiō (1)** to sacrifice  
**sacrāmentum, -ī n** oath of allegiance  
**saepe adv** often  
**saevitia, -ae f** savagery  
**saevus, -a, -um**, furious, fierce, cruel, savage  
**sagāx, -ācis**, keen, shrewd  
**sagīna, -ae f** feeding  
**saltātor, -ōris m** dancer  
**saltō (1)** to dance  
**salūs, -ūtis f** health  
**salvus, -a, -um**, safe, sound, intact  
**sānē adv** sensibly, reasonably  
**sanguis, -inis m** blood  
**satiō (1)** to satiate, appease  
**satis adv** enough  
**saucius, -a, -um**, wounded  
**scabellum, -ī n** castanet operated by foot in the theater  
**scaena, -ae f** stage; theater scenery; theatrical effect  
**scaenicus, -a, -um**, pertaining to the theater; theatrical  
**scelus, -eris n** crime  
**scientia, -ae f** knowledge; skill  
**sciō, -īre, scīvī (-īī), scītum**, to know  
**scīscitor (1)** to inquire, examine  
**scribendī**: a gerund  
**scrīptum, -ī n** writing; book  
**scrīptūra, -ae f** a writing; written law  
**secēssus, -ūs m** retreat  
**secō, -āre, -uī, sectum**, to cut  
**sēcrētō adv** in secret, apart  
**sēcrētum, -ī n** retirement; privacy; a secret; here, a private meeting  
**sēcundus, -a, -um**, favorable  
**sēcussus, -us m** withdrawal, retirement  
**secūtor, -ōris m** a gladiator with a short sword, rounded helmet, shield and greave  
**sed conj** but, however; *sed et*, not only

**sēdeō, -ēre, sēdī, sessum**, to sit  
**sēdēs, -is f** seat; residence  
**sēditō, -iōnis f** mutiny, revolt  
**sēducō, -ere, -dūxī, -ductum**, to lead aside, take apart  
**sēgnīter adv** slowly  
**semel adv** once  
**sēmen, -inis f** seed; stock, race; offspring, descendant  
**sēmen, -inis n** seed  
**sēmiamustus, -a, -um**, half-burned  
**sēmipfectus, -a, -um**, half-finished  
**semper adv** always  
**senātor, -ōris m** senator  
**senātōrius, -a, -um**, senatorial  
**senātus, -ūs m** senate  
**senex, senis m** old man  
**senium, -ī n** weakness; old age  
**sententia, -ae f** opinion; decision  
**sentīō, -īre, sēnsī, sēsum**, to feel, perceive  
**sepeliō, -īre, sepelivī, sepultum**, to bury  
**sēpōnō, -ere, -posuī, -pōsitum**, to lay aside, keep back  
**septiē(n)s adv** seven times  
**septimus, -a, -um**, seventh  
**sepulcrum, -ī n** burial place; tomb  
**sequor, -ī, secūtus sum**, to follow  
**sēricātus, -a, -um**, dressed in silk  
**seriēs, -ēi f** row, series  
**sērius, -a, -um**, grave, serious, earnest  
**sērius adv** rather late  
**sermō, -ōnis m** speech; conversation  
**serra, -ae f** saw  
**servō (1)** to save, preserve  
**servus, -ī m** slave  
**sescentī, -ae, -a**, six hundred  
**sevērus, -a, -um**, serious, grave, strict, stern, harsh  
**sēvocō (1)** to call aside, call away  
**sexāgintā**, sixty  
**sexus, -ūs m** sex, gender  
**sīc adv** thus, so  
**sīca, -ae f** dagger  
**Sicilia, -ae f** Sicily  
**Siciliēnis, -e**, Sicilian  
**sīcubi adv** if anywhere, wherever  
**Siculus, -a, -um**, Sicilian  
**sīcunde conj** if from anywhere  
**sīcut conj** as, just as  
**sīdus, -eris n** star  
**significō (1)** to indicate; mean, signify  
**signis, -e**, distinguished, excellent  
**signum, -ī n** sign, token; military standard  
**silentium, -ī n** silence  
**silex, -icis m** flint  
**silva, -ae f** forest  
**similis, -e**, similar, like  
**simul adv** at once, at the same time, together

**simulācrum, -ī** *n* image; cult statue  
**simulō** (1) to pretend, feign  
**sine** *prep + abl* without  
**singulāris, -e**, singular, matchless  
**singulī, -ae, -a**, one by one  
**sinus, -ūs** *m* curve, fold, hollow; fold of the toga; bay, gulf  
**siquidem** *conj* if indeed, in as much as  
**soccus, -ī** *m* slipper  
**socer, -erī** *m* father-in-law  
**sōl, sōlis** *m* sun  
**sōlācium, -ī** *n* consolation, solace, comfort  
**soleō, -ēre, solitus sum**, to be accustomed  
**solitus, -a, -um**, accustomed  
**solium, -ī** *n* throne; seat  
**sollemnis, -is**, annual  
**sollicitō** (1) to stir, agitate, shake; disturb, trouble, harass  
**sollicitūdō, -inis** *f* anxiety, care, trouble  
**solum, -ī** *n* bottom, ground, foundation; soil, land  
**sōlus, -a, -um**, alone, sole, only  
**somniō** (1) to dream  
**somnium, -ī** *n* dream  
**sorbeō, -ēre, -uī**, to suck in, swallow  
**soror, -ōris** *f* sister  
**sors, sortis** *f* fate, destiny, fortune  
**spargō, -ere, sparsī, sparsum**, to strew, scatter, sprinkle  
**spatior** (1) to take a walk  
**spatium, -ī** *n* size, length; interval; distance, extent  
**speciēs, -eī** *f* appearance, view; likeness, figure  
**spectāculum, -ī** *n* show, spectacle  
**spectō** (1) to look at, behold, view  
**speculātor, -ōris** *m* scout, courier  
**speculātōrius, -a, -um**, of scouts  
**speculum, -ī** *n* mirror  
**spernō, -ere, sprēvī, sprētum**, to scorn, spurn  
**spēs, -eī** *f* hope, expectation  
**spīrō** (1) to breath  
**splendidus, -a, -um**, bright, shining, brilliant, splendid  
**spolium, -ī** *n* arms stripped from an enemy; booty, spoils  
**spongia, -ae** *f* sponge  
**sponte** *adv* on one's own, willingly, voluntarily  
**spūma, -ae** *f* foam, froth  
**stabulum, -ī**, stable; quarters  
**statim** *adv* immediately  
**statua, -ae** *f* statue, image  
**statura, -ae** *f* height, stature  
**status, -ūs** *m* status; situation  
**stigma, -atis** *n* (στίγμα) brand  
**stilus, -ī** *m* stylus  
**stīpō** (1) to pack, cram  
**stips, stipis** *f* gift, donation  
**stirps (-ēs and -is), -is** *f* trunk; lineage  
**stō, stāre, stetī, stātum**, to stand

**stolātus, -a, -um**, wearing a *stola*  
**stomachus, -ī** *m* stomach  
**strātum, -ī**, bed-covering, blanket  
**strēna, -ae** *f* New Year's gifts  
**stringō, -ere, strinxī, strictum**, to draw; unsheathe  
**studiōsus, -a, -um**, eager  
**studium, -ī** *n* zeal, eagerness; devotion; interest; study, research  
**stuprō** (1) to defile, ravish  
**stuprum, -ī** *n* debauchery, unchastity  
**suādeō, -ēre, suāsī, suāsum + dat** to persuade  
**sub** *prep + abl* under, beneath  
**sub** *prep + acc* under, up to, close to, just before; about  
**subiciō, -ere, -iēcī, -iectum**, to throw, put or lay under; here, to substitute  
**subigō, -ere, -ēgī, -āctum**, to subjugate  
**subinde** *adv* immediately after; from time to time, repeatedly  
**subitus, -a, -um**, sudden, unexpected  
**sublevō** (1) to lift up; support, assist  
**submoveō** (also **summōveō**), **-ēre, -mōvī, -mōtum**, to remove, clear away  
**subnotō** (1) to mark down, note  
**subōrnō** (1) to suborn, arrange privately  
**subscribo, -ere, -scripsī, -scriptum**, to write down, note  
**subsellium, -ī** *n* bench, seat; court, tribunal  
**subsequor, -ī, -secūtus sum**, to follow upon, accompany  
**subsidiūm, -ī** *n* aid, help, relief  
**subvēhō, -ere, -vēxī, -vectum**, to carry (by ship, cart, etc.)  
**subvertō, -ere, -versī, -versum**, to turn upside-down, overturn  
**successiō, -iōnis** *f* succession  
**successor, -ōris** *m* successor, heir  
**succingō, -ere, -cīnxī, -cinctum**, to gird up  
**succumbō, -ere, -cubūī, -cubitum**, to succumb, yield  
**sufferō, -ere**, to bear up, endure  
**suffrāgium, -ī** *n* the vote  
**suī, sibī, sē, sē**, 2<sup>nd</sup> person reflexive pronoun  
**summa, -ae** *f* sum; substance; chief part  
**summittō** (also **submittō**), **-ere, -mīsī, -missum**, to let down, lower; let grow  
**summō, -ere, sumpsī, sumptum**, to take up; don  
**summoveō** (also **submōveō**), **-ēre, -mōvī, -mōtum**, to remove, clear away  
**summus, -a, -um**, highest  
**sūmptus, -ūs** *m* expense  
**supellex, -ectils** *f* household goods, chattel, furniture  
**super** *prep + acc* over, above beyond, in addition to, more than  
**superbia, -ae** *f* arrogance, insolence  
**supergrēdiōr, -ī, -gressus sum**, to go over, surpass

**superiaciō, -ere, -īecī, -iectum**, to throw over or upon  
**superior, -ius**, higher, upper; former; more important  
**superō** (1) to prevail; surpass, excell  
**superstes, -itis** + *dat* surviving  
**supersum, -esse, -fuī**, to be left, be remaining  
**superveniō, -īre, -vēnī, -ventum**, to appear  
 unexpectedly, come on the scene  
**suppetō, -ere, -īī (īvī), -ītum**, to be at hand, be present  
 for  
**suppleō, -ēre, -ēvī, -ētum**, to fill up; make good  
**supplicium, -ī n** torture  
**supprimō, -ere, -pressī, -pressum**, to press down; hold  
 back, restrain; suppress  
**suprā prep + acc** above, over, beyond; more than  
**surgō, -ere, surrēxī, surrēctum**, to rise, get up  
**suscenseō, -ēre, -uī** + *dat* to be enraged  
**suspectus, -a, -um**, causing suspicion, suspected  
**suspiciō, -iōnis f** suspicion, mistrust; indication  
**suspiciōr** (1) to suspect  
**sustineō, -ere, -uī**, to hold up, support; tolerate, endure  
**suus, -a, -um** his, her, its, their  
**symphōnia, -ae**, concert music  
**Syriacus, -a, -um**, Syrian

#### -T-

**tābidus, -a, -um**, wasting, decaying, wilting  
**taeda, -ae f** torch  
**taedium, -ī n** disgust, weariness, loathing  
**taeter, -tra, -trum**, foul, hideous  
**tālāris, -is**, reaching to the ankles  
**tālis, -e**, such, of such a kind  
**tam adv** so  
**tamen adv** nevertheless  
**tamquam adv** as, just as; *conj* as if  
**tandem adv** at last, finally  
**tangō, -ere, tetigī, tāctum**, to touch  
**tantō opere** (frequently **tantopere**), so greatly, in so  
 high a degree, so very  
**tantum adv** only  
**tantum modo** (often **tantummodo**), only, merely  
**tantus, -a, -um**, so great, such a  
**taurus, -ī m** bull  
**taxō** (1) to appraise, rate, value, estimate  
**tegumentum, -ī n** cover, covering  
**tēlum, -ī n** weapon  
**temere adv** without reason; rashly  
**temperō** (1) to act moderately, restrain oneself, abstain  
 from + *abl*  
**tempestās, -ātis f** storm; weather  
**tempestivus, -a, -um**, timely, seasonable  
**templum, -ī n** temple  
**temptō** (1) to attempt; tempt  
**tempus, -oris n** temple (of the head)  
**teneō, -ēre, -uī, tentum**, to hold; *pass* to be convicted  
**tergum, -ī n** back, rear  
**terra, -ae f** land, ground

**terrēnum, -ī n** earth, soil  
**terrestris, -e**, land  
**terrītō** (1) to frighten greatly  
**terror, -ōris m** terror, fright  
**tertius, -a, -um**, third  
**testāmentum, -ī n** will  
**testificor** (1) to bear witness, testify; prove,  
 demonstrate  
**testimōnium, -ī n** testimony, evidence, proof  
**testis, -is m and f** witness  
**tetraō, -ōnis m** grouse (a guinea fowl)  
**theātrum, -ī n** theatre  
**thermae, -ērum f pl** warm baths  
**thōrāx, -ācis m** breastplate  
**Thraex, -cis m** a heavy-armed gladiator  
**tībia, -ae f** shine-bone; flute, pipe  
**timiditās, -ātis f** fearfulness, timidity  
**tingō, -ere, tinxī, tinctum**, to wet, imbue; dip,  
 plunge; stain, dye  
**tīrōcinium, -ī n** first service as a soldier; training;  
 assumption of the *toga virilis*  
**titulus, -ī m** inscription, title  
**tōga, -ae f** toga  
**togātus, -a, -um**, wearing a toga  
**tonītrum, -ī n** (more often **-ūs m.**) thunder  
**tormentum, -ī n** machine for hurling weapons;  
 torment, torture  
**torquēs (-is), -is m & f** twisted collar ornament  
**torus, -ī m** cushion, couch, bed  
**torvus, -a, -um**, stern, grim, fierce  
**tot, so many**  
**totidem indecl adj** just as many  
**totiēns**, (just) so many times  
**tōtus, -a, -um**, entire, whole  
**tractō** (1) to treat, deal with  
**trādō, -ere, -didī, -ditum**, to hand over, deliver; hand  
 down, relate, recount  
**trādūcō, -ere, -dūxī, -ductum**, to lead across;  
 transfer, promote  
**tragicus, -a, -um**, pertaining to tragedy; tragic  
**tragoedus, -ī m** tragic actor  
**trahō, -ere, traxī, tractum**, to drag  
**trāiciō, -ere, -īecī, -iectum**, to throw across; cross  
 over (river, etc.); carry across; pierce, run through  
**trāns prep + acc** across, over, beyond  
**trānscurrō, -ere, -(cu)currī, -cursum**, to traverse  
**trānseō, -īre, -īī, -itum**, to go over, cross over, pass  
 over  
**trānsferō, -ferre, -tulī, -lātum**, to bring or carry over  
**trānsfigurō** (1) to change in shape, transform  
**trānsfuga, -ae m** deserter  
**trānsfugiō, -ere, -fūgī**, to flee to the other side;  
 desert  
**trānsgridior, -ī, -gressus sum**, to cross over, go  
 beyond, surpass

**trānsigō, -ere, -ēgī, -āctum**, to drive through;  
complete, finish  
**trānsmarīnus, -a, -um**, overseas, beyond the seas  
**transmittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum**, to send over;  
transfer; pass over, neglect  
**trecēnī, -ae, -a**, three hundred each  
**tredecim**, thirteen  
**trēs, tria, trēs**, three  
**tribūnus, -ī m** tribune  
**tribuō, -ere, -uī, -ūtum**, to bestow, confer  
**tribūtum, -ī n** (and **-us m**) tribute, tax  
**trīcē(n)simus, -a, -um**, thirtieth  
**triclīnium, -ī n** dining-room  
**trīduum, -ī n** three days  
**triennium, -ī n** a period of three years  
**trīgētā**, thirty  
**trirēmīs, -is f** ship with three banks of oars  
**triumphālis, -e**, of a triumph, triumphal  
**triumphō** (1) to celebrate a triumph  
**triumphus, -ī m** triumphal procession  
**tropaeum, ī n** victory monument  
**trucidō** (1) to slaughter  
**truncō** (1) to cut off  
**tum adv** then  
**tumultuārius, -a, -um**, hurried, hasty; irregular  
**tumultuor** (and **-ō**) (1) to be in an uproar; make a  
disturbance  
**tumultus, -ūs m** noise, uproar, confusion  
**tumulus, -ī m** mound  
**tunc adv** then, at that time; thereupon  
**tunica, -ae f** tunic, shirt  
**tunicātus, -a -um**, wearing a tunic  
**turba, -ae f** tumult, confusion; crowd, multitude  
**turbātus, -a, -um**, troubled, confused, angered,  
disturbed, disorderly  
**turbidus, -a, -um**, confused, disturbed; stormy;  
impetuous  
**turpis, -e**, ugly, deformed, foul  
**turris, -is f** tower  
**tussis, -is f** cough  
**tuus, -a, -um**, your, yours

#### -U-

**ūber, -eris**, fertile; rich, plentiful  
**ubī adv** where?; *rel.* when  
**ubicumque**, wheresoever  
**ubique adv** everywhere, anywhere  
**ulciscor, -ī, ultus sum**, to avenge  
**ūllus, -a, -um**, any; anyone  
**ultiō, -iōnis f** vengeance  
**ultor, -ōris m** avenger, punisher  
**ultrā adv** further  
**ultrō adv** to the farther side; of one's own accord,  
voluntarily  
**ultrō citrō adv** from one side to the other  
**umbra, -ae f** shadow; ghost

**umquam adv** ever  
**ūnā**, together (with)  
**unde adv** whence, from where; for that reason  
**ūndēvīcēsīmus, -a, -um**, nineteenth  
**undique adv** from all sides, everywhere  
**ungentum, -ī n** ointment, perfume  
**ūniversus, -a, -um**, whole, entire, all together  
**ūnus, -a, -um**, one  
**urbānus, -a, -um**, belong to the city  
**urbs, urbis f** city  
**urna, -ae f** pitcher, jug  
**usquam adv** anywhere  
**usque adv** as far as, up to  
**ūsūrpō** (1) to use  
**usus, -ūs m** use, practice  
**ut conj** that; when, as  
**uter, utra, utrum**, which (of two)  
**uterque, utraque, utrumque**, each (of two)  
**utī = ut**  
**utinam + subjunctive** would that!  
**utique adv** especially, certainly, in any case  
**ūtor, -ī, ūsus sum + abl** to make use of  
**uxor, -ōris f** wife

#### -V-

**vadimonium, ī n** bail, security  
**vagus, -a, -um**, strolling, wandering  
**valeō, -ēre, -uī**, to be well; be worth  
**valētūdō, -inis f** health; good health; poor health,  
illness, state of health  
**validus, -a, -um**, strong, vigorous  
**vānus, -a, -um**, empty; void  
**varietās, -ātis f** variety, diversity  
**varius, -a, -um**, different, diverse  
**vectātiō, -iōnis f** riding  
**vectīgal, -gālis n** tax  
**vehiculum, -ī n** vehicle, conveyance; litter; ship;  
wagon  
**vehō, -ere, vēxī, vectum**, to carry, bear, convey; *pass*  
be carried, ride, sail  
**vel adv** if you like; even  
**vēlum, -ī n** sail; awning; chamber curtains  
**velut** (also **velutī**) *adv* just as  
**vēna, -ae f** vein  
**vēnātiō, -iōnis f** hunt  
**venditō** (1) to offer for sale; praise  
**vendō, -ere, -didī, -ditum**, to sell  
**venēficiūm, -ī n** poisoning; sorcery  
**venēnō** (1) to poison  
**venēnum, -ī n** poison  
**vēneō, -īre, -ivī (-ivī)**, to be sold  
**venerābundus, -a, -um**, full of reverence  
**vēnor, -ārī, -ātus sum**, to hunt  
**verbēnātus, -a, -um**, crowned with a wreath of  
sacred twigs  
**verberō** (1) to beat, thrash, whip



**verbōsus, -a, -um**, wordy  
**verbum, -ī n** word  
**veritās, -ātis f** truth  
**verō adv** in truth indeed, to be sure  
**verrō, -ere, verrī, versum**, to sweep, brush  
**versicolor, -ōris**, multi-colored  
**versiculus, -ī**, a short verse  
**verspera, -ae f** evening  
**versus, -ūs m** verse  
**vertex, -icis f** whirlpool; summit; crown of the head  
**vertō, -ere, -tī, -sum**, to turn; *pass.* turn oneself  
**vērus, -a, -um**, true, real  
**vescor, -ī**, to feed upon  
**vesperī** (also -e), in the evening  
**vester, -ra, -rum**, your, yours  
**vestibulum, -ī n** entrance court  
**vestis, -is f** clothing, clothes  
**vestitus, -ūs m** clothing  
**vestustās, -ātis f** old age  
**vetō, -āre, -uī, -itum**, to forbid  
**vetus, -eris**, old  
**vexillum, -ī n** military standard  
**vexō** (1) to vex, trouble  
**via, -ae f** road; journey  
**vīcātīm adv** from street to street  
**vīcēsimus, -a, -um**, twentieth  
**vīciē(n)s**, twenty times  
**vīcīnia, -ae f** neighbor; neighborhood  
**vicis** (genitive singular, the nominative singular is lacking) *f* change; turn, place  
**vicissim adv** in turn  
**victīma, -ae f** sacrificial animal  
**victor, -ōris m** conqueror, victor  
**victoria, -ae f** victory  
**vīcus, -ī m** village; district of a city; street  
**videō, -ēre, vīdī, vīsum**, to see; *pass* to seem  
**vīgintī**, twenty  
**vīlīgīa, -ae f** sleeplessness  
**vīlis, -e**, cheap, worthless  
**vīlla, -ae f** country house  
**vīncō, -ere, vīcī, vīctum**, to conquer  
**violētia, -ae f** violence  
**vīr, vīrī m** man  
**vīrgō, -īnis f** maiden  
**vīrīlis, -e**, manly, courageous  
**vīrītīm adv** man by man; separately  
**vīrtūs, -ūtis f** manliness  
**vīs** (*acc* **vīm**, *abl* **vī**; *pl* **vīrēs, vīrium**) *f* force, power, violence; *pl* strength; military forces; mental vigor  
**vīscus, -eris n** entrails, innards (usually in the plural)  
**vīsō, ere, -vīsī, vīsum**, to view, visit  
**vīta, -ae f** life  
**vītīō** (1) to spoil; defile; debauch  
**vītis, -is f** vine  
**vītium, -ī n** fault, defect, vice  
**vītō** (1) to avoid, shun

**vītuperō** (1) to blame, scold, censure  
**vīvō, -ere, vīxī**, to live  
**vix adv** scarcely, hardly  
**vocātor, -ōris m** the person who invited guests to a dinner party for the host  
**vocātus, -ūs m** invitation  
**vōciferor** (also -ō) (1) to exclaim, cry out  
**vocō** (1) to call  
**volō, velle, vōluī**, to desire, want  
**voluntārius, -a, -um**, willing, voluntary  
**voluntās, ātis f** will; wish, desire; purpose  
**voluptās, -ātis f** pleasure, enjoyment, delight  
**volūtō** (1) to roll about; wallow  
**vōtum, -ī m** vow, offering of thanksgivings, wish  
**voveō, -ēre, vōvī, vōtum**, to vow, promise solemnly  
**vōx, vōcis f** voice  
**vulgō** (1) to make known  
**vulgus, -ī n** the people  
**vulnus, -eris n** wound  
**vultus, -ūs m** face, countenance