

## VOCABULARY (CHAPS. 25-51)

spēlunca, -ae (f.), <i>cave, cavern</i>	mīlle (indecl. adj.), <i>a thousand</i>
amphora, -ae (f.), <i>jar, bottle</i>	mīlia, -ium (n.pl.), <i>thousands</i>
reliquus, -a, -um, <i>left, the remaining,</i> <i>the others, the rest of</i>	bōs, bovis (c.), <i>ox, full, cow</i>
committō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum, <i>to send</i> <i>together; commit, entrust</i>	stabulum, -ī (n.), <i>stall, stable</i>
irrideō, -ēre, -rīsī, -rīsum, <i>to laugh at,</i> <i>mock</i>	magnitūdo, -tūdinis (f.), <i>greatness, size</i>
plēnus, -a, -um (+ gen.), <i>full (of)</i>	squālor, -ōris (m.), <i>dirt, filth</i>
odor, odōris (m.), <i>smell, odor</i>	obserō, -ere, -sēvī, -situm, <i>to sow, plant</i> <i>cover, fill</i>
iūcundus, -a, -um, <i>pleasant, sweet</i>	pūrgō, -āre, <i>to clean, cleanse</i>
diffundō, -ere, -fūdī, -fūssum, <i>to put</i> <i>forth, spread, diffuse</i>	opera, -ae (f.), <i>work, effort, labor</i>
aditus, -ūs (m.), <i>approach, entrance</i>	negōtium, -ī (n.), <i>business, matter, task,</i> <i>trouble, difficulty</i>
cōnsistō, -ere, -stitī, <i>to station oneself,</i> <i>take one's stand; consist</i>	flūmen, -inis (n.), <i>river</i>
sustineō, -ēre, -tenuī, -tentum, <i>to hold</i> <i>or bear up, sustain, withstand</i>	immittō, -ere, mīsī, -missum, <i>to send or</i> <i>let in</i>
fax, facis (f.), <i>torch</i>	contrā (+ acc.), <i>against, contrary to</i>
venēnum, -ī, <i>poison</i>	opīniō, -iōnis (f.), <i>opinion, expectation;</i> <i>reputation</i>
absūmō, -ere, -sūmpsi, -sūmptum, <i>to</i> <i>take away, consume, destroy</i>	opus, operis (n.), <i>work, task</i>
mīror, -ārī, -ātus sum, <i>to wonder (at)</i>	avis, avis (f.), <i>bird</i>
levis, -is, -e, <i>light, slight</i>	rōstrum, -ī (n.), <i>beak</i>
iaceō, -ēre, iacuī, <i>to lie</i>	aēneus, -a, -um, <i>of copper or bronze</i>
iaciō, -ere, iēcī, iactum, <i>to throw</i>	vēscor, vēscī (+ abl.), <i>to feed on, eat</i>
sīve (seu), <i>of if</i>	lacus, -ūs (m.), <i>lake</i>
sīve . . . sīve, <i>whether . . . or</i>	līmus, -ī (m.), <i>mud</i>
ēlabor, ēlabī, ēlāpsus sum, <i>to slip</i>	constō, -āre, -stitī, <i>to stand together,</i> <i>agree; consist</i>
leviter, <i>slightly</i>	linter, -ris (m.), <i>boat, skiff</i>
exhauriō, -īre, -hausī, -haustum, <i>to drink</i> <i>up, drain</i>	crotalum, -ī (n.), <i>clapper, rattle</i>
obtineō, -ere, -tinuī, -tentum, <i>to hold</i> <i>against, hold</i>	faber, fabrī (m.), <i>smith, craftsman</i>
	colō, -ere, coluī, cultum, <i>to till,</i> <i>cultivate; inhabit; worship</i>
	aes, aeris (n.), <i>copper, bronze</i>
	crepitus, -ūs (m.), <i>rattle, clatter, noise</i>

ācer, ācris, ācre, *sharp, shrill*  
āvolō, -āre, *to fly away*  
trānsfigō, -ere, -fixī, -fixum, *to thrust or  
pierce through, transfix*  
taurus, -ī (m.), *bull*  
cōnscendō, -ere, -scendī, -cēnsūm, *to  
climb, go on board, embark*  
solvō, -ere, solvī, solūtum, *to loosen; set sail*  
nauta, -ae (m.), *sailor*  
imperītus, -a, -um (+ gen.), *unskilled,  
inexperienced, ignorant*  
tranquillitās, -tātis (f.), *calm*  
recipiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum, *to take back  
se recipere, to betake oneself, withdraw*  
praeda, -ae (f.), *booty, spoil, plunder*  
obiciō, -ere, obiēcī, obiectum, *to throw  
in the way, throw to*  
peregrīnus, -ī (m.), *stranger, foreigner*  
commūtātiō, -iōnis (f.), *change*  
cruciātus, -ūs (m.), *torture*  
supplicium, -ī (n.), *punishment, torture*  
laetitia, -ae (f.), *joy*  
nōn modo ... sed etiam, *not only ... but  
also*  
praemium, -ī (n.), *reward*  
orō, -āre, *to beg, pray*  
collocō, -āre, *to put, place*  
tempestās, -tātis (f.), *weather; storm*  
nancīscor, nancīscī, nactus sum, *to get,  
obtain, find*  
portus, -ūs (m.), *harbor, haven, port*  
scientia, -ae (f.), *knowledge, skill*  
mīlitāris, -is, -e, *military, warlike*  
rēs mīlitāris, *art of war, warfare*  
adhibeō, -ēre, -hibuī, -hibitum, *to hold  
to, employ, show*

balteus, -ī (m.), *belt, girdle*  
possideō, -ēre, -sēdī, -sessum, *to hold,  
possess*  
mandō, -āre, *to entrust, charge, command*  
īnferō, -ere, intulī, illātum, *to bring in  
or against, wage against, inflict*  
ūsus, -ūs (m.), *use, experience*  
persuādeō, -ēre, -suāsī, -suāsūm (+  
dat. + ut + subj.), *to persuade  
(someone to do something)*  
ōstium, -ī (n.), *mouth, doorway, door*  
afferō, -ere, attulī, allātum, *to bear to,  
bring*  
negō, -āre, *to say not, deny, refuse*  
fortūna, -ae (f.), *fortune*  
pugna, -ae (f.), *fighting, battle, combat*  
ēvocō, -āre, *to call out, challenge*  
castra, -ōrum (n.pl.), *camp*  
intervāllum, -ī (n.), *interval, space,  
distance*  
īnstruō, -ere, -strūxī, -strūctum, *to  
build in, draw up, equip, furnish*  
neuter, -tra, -trum, *neither*  
initium, -ī (n.), *beginning*  
trānseō, -īre, -iī, -itum, *to go across or  
over, cross*  
committo, -ere, -mīsī, -missum, *to  
send together, commit, entrust*  
proelium committere, *to join battle*  
genus, generis (n.), *kind; nature*  
perturbō, -āre, *to confuse thoroughly,  
throw into confusion, disturb, agitate*  
dēspērō, -āre, *to despair*  
cohortor, -ārī, -hortātus sum, *to  
encourage, exhort*  
prīstinus, -a, -um, *former, original*

neu (nēve) or not, and that not, and not,  
nor  
dēdecus, -oris (n.), dishonor, disgrace  
admittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum, to send  
to, admit, allow  
redintegrō, -āre, to make whole again,  
renew  
ācriter, sharply, fiercely  
sōl, sōlis (m.), sun  
occāsus -ūs (m.), setting  
clēmētia, -ae (f.), mercy, kindness  
libertās, -tātis (f.), freedom, liberty  
socius, -ī (m.), companion, comrade, ally  
aestās, -tātis (f.), summer  
aetās, -tātis (f.), age, era  
supersum, -esse, -fuī, -futūrus, to be  
over, be left, remain  
māturō, -āre, to hurry  
priusquam, before, sooner than  
frūmentum, -ī (n.), grain  
dēficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum, to fail  
coepī, coepisse, to have begun, began  
superior, -ius, uppermost, highest,  
greatest; last  
moenia, -ium (n.pl.), walls  
offerō, -ere, obtulī, oblātum, to bear to,  
proffer, offer  
prōpōnō, -ere, -posuī, -positum, to put  
or set before, offer, propose, say  
persolvō, -ere, -solvi, -solūtum, to pay  
pecus, pecudis (f.), head of cattle, beast  
pecus, pecoris (n.), cattle, heard, flock  
vorō, -āre, to swallow whole, devour  
compellō, -ere, -pulī, -pulsum, to drive  
together, drive

praecipō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum (+ dat.  
+ ut + subj.), to take beforehand,  
anticipate, direct, order, charge  
renūntiō, -āre, to bring back word,  
report  
percipiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum, to feel  
pāreō, -ēre, parui (+ dat.), to obey  
opportūnus, -a, -um, suitable,  
seasonable, convenient, opportune  
atingō, -ere, attigī, attāctum, to touch  
at; arrive at, reach  
pūctum, -ī (n.), point, instant, moment  
vinciō, -īre, vīnxi, vīnctum, to bind  
certior fiō, to be informed  
certiorem faciō, to inform  
concedō, -ere, -cessī, -cessum (+ dat.),  
to grant, yield, submit  
biceps, bicipitis, two-headed  
praebeō, -ēre, -uī, -itum, to hold out,  
supply, furnish, give, present, show  
coniungō, -ere, -iunxi, -iūnctum, to  
join together, join  
intellegō, -ere, -lēxi, -lēctum, to perceive,  
understand  
terra, -ae (f.), land, earth  
uterque, utraque, utrumque, each (of  
two), either, both  
fretum, -ī (n.), strait, channel  
dīvidō, -ere, -vīsī, -vīsūm, to divide  
columna, -ae (f.), column, pillar  
moror, -ārī, -ātus sum, to delay, linger  
moriō, morī, mortuus sum, to die  
mīror, -ārī, -ātus sum, to wonder (at)  
incommodum, -ī (n.), inconvenience  
calor, -ōris (m.), heat  
admīror, -ārī, -ātus sum, to admire

et . . . et, *both . . . and*  
trānsportō, -āre, *to carry across, transport*  
prohibeō, -ēre, -hibuī, -hibitum, *to*  
*hold back, prevent, hinder*  
barbarus, -ī (m.), *barbarian*  
dēmittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum, *to send*  
*down, let fall*  
accidō, -ere, accidī, *to befall, happen*  
Alpēs, Alpium (f.pl.), *the Alps*  
nix, nivis (f.), *snow*  
perennis, -is, -e, *lasting through the*  
*year, perennial, perpetual*  
tegō, -ere, tēxī, tectum, *to cover, conceal*  
ob (+ acc.), *on account of, for*  
neque . . . neque, *neither . . . nor*  
pābulum, -ī (n.), *food, fodder*  
commeātus, -ūs (m.), *supplies,*  
*provisions*  
onerō, -āre, *to load, burden*  
trādūcō, -ere, -dūxī, -ductum, *to lead*  
*across*  
Tiberis, Tiberis (m.), *Tiber*  
condō, -ere, -didī, -ditum, *to put*  
*together, found, build*  
fessus, -a, -um, *worn out, exhausted,*  
*weary*  
reficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum, *to make again,*  
*renew, repair, refresh*  
ōs, ōris (n.), *mouth*  
efflō, -āre, *to breathe out*  
adventus, -ūs (m.), *approach, arrival*  
noctū (adv.), *at night, by night*  
nē (adv.), *not; (conj.) that not, lest*  
abdō, -ere, -didī, -ditum, *to put away,*  
*hide, conceal*  
posterus, -a, -um, *following, next*

animadvertō, -ere, -vertī, -versum, *to*  
*turn the mind to, observe, notice*  
āmittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum, *to send*  
*away; lose*  
falsus, -a, -um, *feigned, pretended, false*  
dēcipiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum, *to catch,*  
*deceive*  
mūgiō, -īre, -īvī (-īī), -ītum, *to low,*  
*bellow*  
mūgītus, -ūs (m.), *lowing, bellowing*  
cognōscō, -ere, -nōvī, -nitum, *to find*  
*out, learn of, learn; (perf.), know*  
saxum, -ī (n.), *rock, stone*  
dēciciō, -ere, -iēcī, -iectum, *to throw*  
*down*  
obstruō, -ere, -strūxī, -strūctum, *to*  
*build against, block up*  
introitus, -ūs (m.), *entrance*  
introeō, -īre, -iī, -itum, *to go in, enter*  
āmoveō, -ēre, -mōvī, -mōtum, *to move*  
*away*  
efficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum, *to make or*  
*work out, accomplish, effect*  
patefaciō, -ere, -fēcī, -factum, *to throw*  
*or lay open*  
cernō, -ere, crēvī, crētum, *to discern,*  
*perceive, make out*  
inūsitātus, -a, -um, *unusual,*  
*extraordinary*  
haesitō, -āre, *to hesitate*  
fōrma, -ae (f.), *form, appearance, beauty*  
praestāns, -antis, *surpassing,*  
*preeminent, remarkable*  
longinquus, -a, -um, *distant, remote*  
mālum, -ī (n.), *apple*

cupiditās, -tātis (f.), *desire, longing, eagerness*

circumdō, -dāre, -dedī, -datum, *to put around, surround*

commemorō, -āre, *to bring to memory, recount, mention*

situs, -a, -um, *placed, situated*

subeō. -īre, -iī, -itum, *to go under, submit to, sustain, endure*

extrēmus, -a, -um, *last, extreme, furthest, the end of*

orbis, orbis (m.), *circle*

Oceanus, -ī (m.), *Ocean*

dēcidō, -ere, -cidī, *to fall down*

magnopere (adv.), *greatly*

colloquium, -ī (n.), *conversation*

doceō, -ēre, -uī, -tum, *to explain, teach*

prōsum, prōdesse, prōfuī (+ dat.), *to be of advantage, profit, avail; assist*

sponte, of (his, her, their own) accord, *voluntarily*

gaudeō, -ēre, gāvīsus sum, *to rejoice*

aliter (adv.), *in another way, otherwise, differently*

fiō, fierī, factus sum, *to be made, done*

pondus, ponderis (n.), *weight*

continuus, -a, -um, *continuous, successive*

abeō, -īre, -iī, -itum, *to go away, depart*

absum, -esse, -fuī, *to be away, be absent*

passus, -ūs (m.), *pace*

hortor, -ārī, -ātus sum, *to exhort, encourage, urge*

haereō, -īre, haesī, *to stick; hesitate*

mūnus, -eris (n.), *service, office, duty; present, gift*

aliquandō (adv.), *at some time or other; finally, at last*

plūrēs, plūra, *more, many, several*

redeō, -īre, -iī, -itum, *to return*

aliquī, -qua, -quod (adj.), *some, any*

cingō, -ere, cīnxī, cīnctum, *to surround, gird*

aliēnus, -a, -um, *belonging to another; out of place*

mentiō, -ōnis (f.), *mention*

quisque, quidque (pron.), *each*

dēcēdō, -ere, -cessī, -cessum, *to go away*

mānēs, mānium (m.pl.), *spirit, shade*

rīpa, -ae (f.), *bank*

trānsvehō, -ere, -vexī, -vectum, *to carry across or over*

mercēs, mercēdis (f.), *pay, reward, wages*

quisquam, quicquam (pron.), *anyone, anything*

nummus, -ī (m.), *coin*

trāiectus, -ūs (m.), *crossing over, passage*

dēnique (adv.), *lastly, finally*

vestītus, -ūs (m.), *clothing*

solium, -ī (n.), *seat, throne*

iūdex, iūdicis (m.), *judge*

īnferī, -ōrum (m.pl.), *the dead*

iūs, iūris (n.), *right, justice, law*

iūs dicere, *to pronounce judgment*

campus, -ī (m.), *plain, field*

improbus, -a, -um, *wicked*

varius, -a, -um, *various*

excruciō, -āre, *to torture*